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1	1	
2	4	
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1	7	
2	9	
	(transformational leadership)9	
•	(transactional leadership)23	
3	,29	
	(group cohesiveness)29	
	(self-esteem)33	
	(organizational commitment)36	
4	(job performance)40	
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	44	
•	49	
3	50	
1	가50	
	50	
•	가	

2	60
1.	60
2.	61
3.	62
4.	63
4	65
1	65
2	66
3	68
1.	68
2.	77
4	가79
1.	가79
2.	90
3.	94
5	98
1	98
2	100
3	101
	102
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10	2-1>	<
13	2- 2>	<
18	2- 3>	<
31	2- 4>	<
48	2- 5>	<
64	3- 1>	<
65	4- 1>	<
	4- 2>	<
71	4- 3>	<
73	4- 4>	<
74	4- 5>	<
75	4- 6>	<
76	4- 7>	<
77	4- 8>	<
	4- 9>	<
80	4- 10>	<
81	4- 11>	<
82	4- 12>	<
83	4- 13>	<
85	4- 14>	<
86	4- 15>	<
87	4- 16>	<
88	4- 17>	<
90	4- 18>	<
93	4- 19>	<

		2-1>	<
		2-2>	<
	Cartwright	2-3>	<
		2-4>	<
4		2-5>	<
		3- 1>	<

11	1>	<
12	2>	<

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가 .

, 1999).

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(, 2001).

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가 가 가 , 가 가 가 가 가 가 , 2001). 9 -11 (, 2000). 가 가

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Bass(1985)

(1999)가 (1999) (2000) (data coding) SPSS 5

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가 (, 2000).

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Walker (1986)

가 . "

. 가

, 가 가 (Walker, 1986). 가 , 1997). 가 가 가 , 2000).

- 8 -

2 1. (transformational leadership) (1) 가 가 (Szilagyi & Wallace, 1984). 20 가 가) 가 가 가 가

1980

가

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90 가

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가

< 2-1>

< 2-1>

1940			
		가 .	
1940	~		
1960		가 .	
1960	~		
1980		·	
1980		,	
		, .	

: Szilagyi, A. D., Wallace, M. J., Organizational Behavior & Performance 1984, p.320.

Bass(1985)가

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1980 .
Burns (1978)

フト
(Burns, 1978). 1980
フト

가

. 1985

Bass7t

가 ,

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- 11 -

(Yukl, Fleet & Van, 1982). , 가 (Yukl, 1989). Bass (1985) House(1993) 가 (House, Woycke & Arthur, 1993). , 가 가

- 12 -

, 1994).

< 2-2>

< 2-2>

Burns (1978)	,
Bradford & Cohen (1984)	,
Bass (1985)	,
Tichy & Devanna (1986)	가 , ,
Kouzes & Posner (1987)	, ,

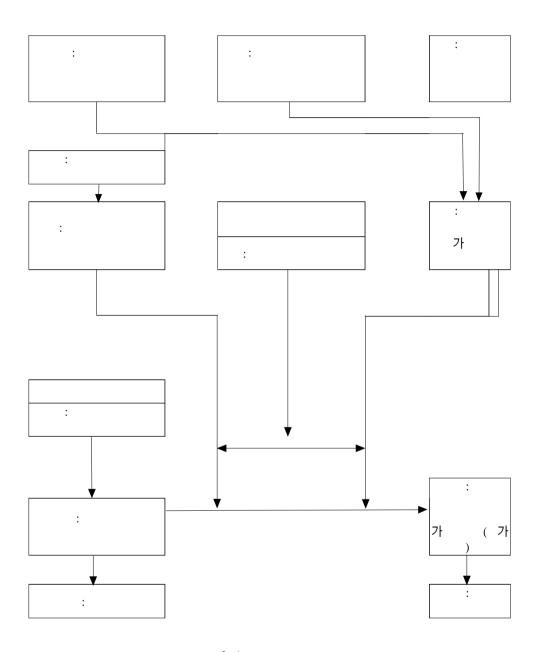
: (1999), "

가

가 ,

(Kuhnert, 1994).

Bass(1985) < 2-1>



< 2-1>

: Base, B. M., "Leadership & Performance Beyond Expectations", New york, Free Press, 1985, p.23.

가 가 가 가 가 가 (portfolio) 가 Bass(1985) 가 가 , Hater & Bass (1988) 1 Bass(1985)가 MLQ

가

.

·

가

Den Hartog, Van Muijen & Koopman (1997)

700 Bass(1985) MLQ

. Bycio, Hackett & Allen(1995)

Bass(1985) MLQ

MLQ

(organizational commitment)

Bass (1985)7} 72

41 .

, 가 가

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(2)

< 2-3>

. 가

(management by exception)

Bass(1985) ,

< 2-3>

가

	가 ,
	/ 1 ,
	가
	71
	가
	•
	가
	' 1
	가
	•

: Bass, B. M., "From Transactional to Transformational Leadership to Share the vision", Organizational Dynamics, 1985, Vol 18, p.38.

Bass(1985) 가 가 가 (Waldman & Bass, 1986). 가 가 가 , 1994). Yukl(1989) 가 가 (individualized consideration) 가 . Bass(1985) 가

. 가 (1:1)

· 가 가

(Bass, 1985).

,

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. Kaplan & Cowen(1981) 97 , 가

. 가

.

(, 1994). (intellectual stimulation) 가 , . Bass(1985) 가 Wortman (1982) 가 Bass(1985) 가

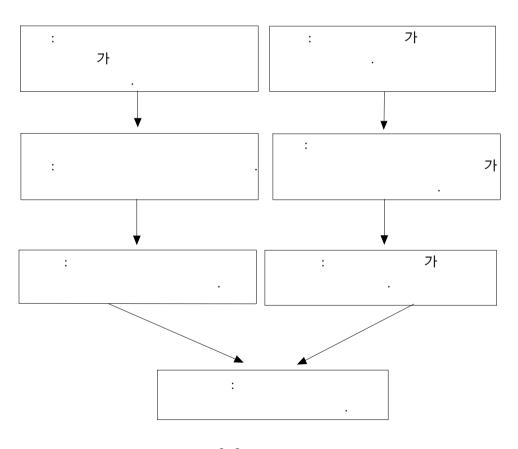
가 가 , 2001). 가 (matter of degree)가 (either-or)' 가 가

, (qualitative data)
. (leader ship of

organization) (leadership in organization) 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 2. (transactional leadership) (1) Burns (1978) 가 가 가 (exchange) 가 가 가 가가 가 가 가 가 가 가 Bass(1985)

가

(Hater & Bass, 1988).



< 2-2>

: Bass, B. M., op. cit., p.12.

Bass(1985) < 2-2> Vroom (1988) 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 Bass(1985) (confidence), 가 (expectation) . 가 가 가 (House, 1995).

가 가 가 가 (Kuhnert, 1994). 가 가 (2) (contingent reward) 가 가

(Bryman, 1993).

가 , 가 . 가

기 가 . 가 가 .

, 가 .

.

(management by exception)

, , 가

. 가

가 (Bass & Avolio, 1992). 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 , 1994). 가 가 (Bass, 1985). 가 (Mitchell & Wood, 1980). 가 가

- 28 -

3 , 1. (group cohesiveness) 가 가

가 . 가 .

,

, 가 가

가 (Swands, 1978).

(group association), (group loyalty), (team spirit)
(team work) 7 .

Lewin (1947) .

Lewin " "

, 가 ,

가 . .

(가, (Cartwright, 1968). (self-esteem) Porter (1986) 가 가 Klein & Mulvey(1995) 52 Schriesheim (1990) (moderator)

Dobbins &	x Zac	ccaro(1986)						
•								
					,			
	가						. <	2-4>
								기
				٠				
			가					
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기 가			•					가
						가 기	ŀ	
(Fremor	nt &	Rosenzweig	g, 1992).					
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<	2-4>							
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```
(가
Cartwright (1968)
                                         가 ),
                                                 가
   ),
         가
                  가
```

: Cartwright, D. & Zander, A., Group Dynamics : Research & Theory, New York : Harper, 1968, pp.42-44.

2-3> Cartwright

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가 가 가 가 Cartwright(1968)가 (self-esteem) 2. 가 가 (, 1999). 가 가 , 가 가 , 2000). (

가 가 . , 가 가 가

가 .

가 , .

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1986).

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가 .

가 가 가

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가 가 가

가

가

3. (organizational commitment)

(commitment) Becker (1960)

	. Fierris	& Aranya(19	83)	가
u		"		
Meyer & A				가
,	·			
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	71	가	가 가	
	가		가	가
,		가		
가			가 . 가	
Reichers (1985				,

가 가 (multiple commitment) 가 Steers (1977) (passive commitment) (active commitment) Steers (1977) , Mowday, Porter & Steers (1982) (identification) (involvement) 가 Mowday, Porter & Steers (1982) 가 가

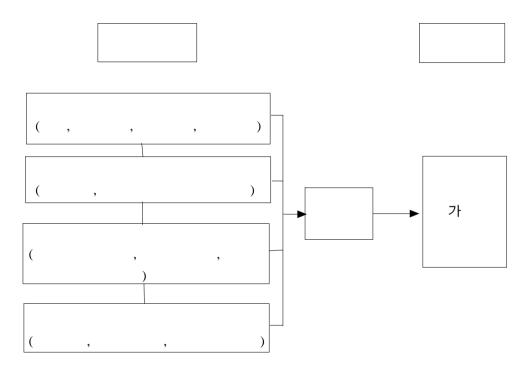
. Mowday (1982)

•

,

가

< 2-4> .



< 2-4>

: Mowday, R. T., porter, L. W. & Steers, R. M., Employee
Organization Linkages, New York, Academic Press, 1982, p.30.

Mathieu & Zajac(1990) 가 가 가 가 (Buchanan, 1974). 가 가 , 2000). (+) 4 (job performance) 가

가 가 (Campbell, Dunnette, Lawler & Weick, 1990). 가 가 가 (Carroll & Schneier, 1985). Carroll & Schneier (1985)

> 가 가 ,

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가 가

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(Pincus, 1986).

(, 2000).

, Price(1988)

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- 42 -

Szilagye & Wallace(1984) " P = f(E, A)" (P , E , A) , Porter & Lawler (1986) " P = f(E, A, R)" (P , E 가 , , A , R) Campbell & Prichard (1986) P = f(A, M) (P , A , M 가 , 가 가 가 가

- 43 -

5 ,

1.

. Schriesheim(1990) ,
(initiating structure) (consideration) 가

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가 (+) , (+) .

. (+)

. Schriesheim (1990)

Bass(1985) .

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가 ,

. 가

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, フト (, 1995).

, 가 . 가 가

, 가

(, 2000). O'Reilly & Chatman (1986) (+) Mathieu & Zajac(1993) 가 가 (+) 가 가 가 (Podskoff, Tudor & Skov, 1992). Begley & Czajka (1993) 가 , , 가 가 가

. 가 가 , , (, 1999).

2-5> .

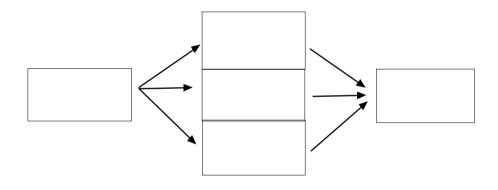
<

Bass & Avolio		
(1990)		
	·	
Schriesheim		
(1990)	•	
Podskoff,		
Tudor & Skov	,	
(1992)	•	
Begley &		
Czajka(1993)	, 가 , .	
Kellerman		
(1994)		
	(+) ,	
(1999)	(+) ,	
(1999)		
	가	
(4000)	,	
(1999)	-1	
	가 .	
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(2001)	,	
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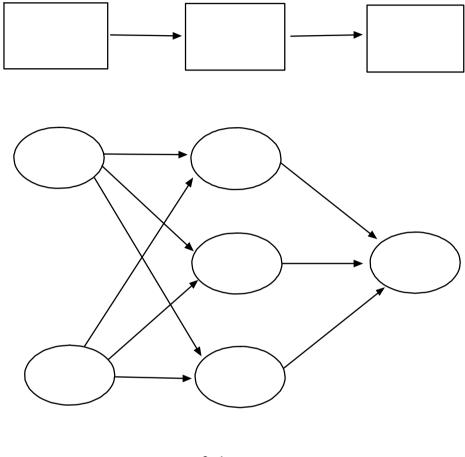
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가

< 3-1> .



< 3-1>

가

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2. 가

가 < 3-1>

(1)

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. 가 가

. 가

(Kellerman, 1994).

· 가

가 .

H₁₋₁:

H₁₋₂ :

H₂₋₁:

H₂₋₂:

(2)

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· 가 , 가

가 , 가 · · 가 ,

, , , 가 .

. 가

H₃₋₁ :

H₃₋₂ :

•

H₄₋₁: H₄₋₂: (3) 가 가 가 (, 1999).

가 .

(Bass & Avolio, 1990).

가 . , 가 .

H₅₋₁:

H₅₋₂:

•

H₆₋₁:

H₆₋₂ :

(4)

, 가 가

(Goodman & Schminke, 1987).

가

가 . , 가

가

H₇ :

(5)

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가 .

(, 2000).

가 가

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가 .

가 .

H₈:

(6)

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(, 1999).

가 ,

가 . 가

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(, 1999).

가 가

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(1999)7} ,

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(1999) .

(2000) .

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(3)

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(4) 가 (5) 가 (6) 4.

, PC SPSS . , , ,

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< 3-1>

가

4

1

. (1999)

, (1999),

(2000) . 가 2

. < 4-1>

.

< 4-1>

			.8253	5.526	7
	,	(, 1999)	.8017	3.198	5
	(.8645	2.185	4
			.8341	2.043	4
	(, 1999)	.8179	1.895	4
	(, 1999)	.9024	3.315	6
	(, 1999)	.7752	3.647	15
	(, 2000)	.7690	2.421	6
	(, 2000)	.8532	5.298	13

* 가

.

2

```
814
           (
                   (frequency analysis)
      < 4-2>
                       448 (55%), 366 (45%)
                       25 가 138 (17%), 26 30
가 306 (37.6%), 31 35 가 194 (23.8%), 36 40 가 52 (6.4%), 41
                   26 30 가가 , 36 40 가가
   124 (15.2%)
                  80 (9.8%), 500 (61.4%),
                                  가
                   16 (2%)
  218 (26.8%),
                       498 (61.2%), 182 (22.4%),
                32 (3.9%),
      62 (7.6%),
                                  40 (4.9%)
             가
                       294 (36.1%), 322 (39.6%),
                          가 68 (8.4%)
    102 (12.5%), 28 (3.4%),
                가
  1 7 162 (19.9%), 1 3 202 (24.5%), 4 6 160
(19.7%), 7 290 (35.6%)
                                , 7
  가 가
```

< 4-2>

	()	(%)
	448	55.0
	366	45.0
25	138	17.0
26 30	306	37.6
31 35	194	23.8
36 40	52	6.4
 41	124	15.2
	80	9.8
	500	61.4
	218	26.8
	16	2.0
	498	61.2
	182	22.4
	62	7.6
	32	3.9
	40	4.9
	294	36.1
	322	39.6
	102	12.5
	28	3.4
	68	8.4
1	162	19.9
1 3	202	24.5
4 6	160	19.7
7	290	35.6

3

1.

가 가 가 . (Factor Analysis)

가 () .

가

. 가

가 , 가 가

•

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가 가 가 가 (1) 가) 가 가 (test-retest reliability), 가 (alternative form reliability), $Cronbach\text{-}\alpha$ (internal consistency reliability) Cronbach-a , Cronbach-a 가 가 가 , α

	가						;	가
가		,	<	(1999) 4-3>		가	가	
1		,	,	,			,	
	2	,	,	,				
							(PCA:	principal
component	analysis)			Var	rimax			
			(eig	envalue)				1
					11			
	,		1					
		,						
	60.263%							

< 4-3>

		*				
V10		.832	.042	.694	.8831	
V11		.755	.252	.633	.8776	
V 9		.728	.294	.616	.8770	
V3	가	.682	.501	.717	.8658	.8928
V4		.670	.307	.543	.8828	
V5		.662	.388	.589	.8769	
V2		.577	.562	.649	.8761	
V6		.080	.776	.609	.6856	
V8		.214	.697	.532	.6603	.7284
V7		.321	.639	.511	.6515	.,, 201
V1		.383	.623	.535	.6754	
		3.780	2.849			
		34.367	25.896			
		34.367	60.263			

* 0.5

(2)

1

54.359%

71 .5249

.60

.

< 4-3>
.

< 4-4>
1(=.8117; 37.094%)
,
,
,
,

2(=.5249; 17.265%)
,
,
,
,
,

1

< 4-4>

	*				
V 15	.820	.025	.679	.7413	
V 13	.817	.039	.671	.7495	
V 16	.727	.012	.535	.7830	.8117
V 12	.711	.225	.524	.7969	
V 14	.657	.120	.432	.8023	
V 18	147	.773	.600	.3012	
V 19	135	.688	.476	.4594	.5249
V 17	073	.672	.452	.4985	
	3.310	1.582			
	36.782	17.576			
	36.782	54.358			

* 0.6

(3)

1

가 .80

•

< 4-5> 1(=.9132; 74.413%) , ,

, ,

•

< 4-5>

	*			
V31	.893	.797	.8852	
V33	.888	.789	.8856	
V34	.849	.721	.8977	.9132
V32	.844	.712	.8995	
V30	.838	.702	.9007	
	3.721			
	74.413			
	74.413			

* 0.8

(4)

< 4-6> 1(=.8696; 56.789%) , ,

, , 가 ,

< 4-6>

		*			
V27		.803	.645	.8434	
V 23		.797	.635	.8431	
V29		.797	.634	.8445	
V 24		.783	.612	.8462	.8696
V 25	가	.779	.607	.8471	
V28		.766	.587	.8481	
V26		.503	.253	.8415	
		3.975			
		56.789			
		56.789			

* 0.5

(5)

,

< 4-7>

	*			
V21	.853	.728	.6685	
V 20	.842	.709	.6862	.7792
V 22	.804	.646	.7446	
	2.084			
	69.457			
	69.457			

* 0.8 .

(6)

1 , 1

,

61.975%

,

.90

< 4-8> .

< 4-8> 1(=.9218; 61.975%) , ,

,

< 4-8>

	*			
V40	.838	.702	.9086	
V36	.823	.678	.9102	
V35	.819	.671	.9107	
V41	.801	.641	.9120	
V37	.791	.626	.9129	.9218
V39	.775	.600	.9137	
V38	.769	.591	.9140	
V43	.760	.578	.9143	
V42	.700	.490	.9192	
	 5.578			
	61.975			
	61.975			

* 0.7

2.

(criterion-related validity)

, , ,

가 .

•

(summated scale)

. 가

•

가 ,

,

< 4-9> . (+) , <

3- 1> フト

< 4-9>

	(M)	(SD)	1	2	3	4	5
1.	3.160	.607					
2.	3.186	.455	.585**				
3.	3.504	.724	.358**	.374**			
4.	3.676	.639	.246**	.212**	587**		
5.	3.283	.720	.441**	.434**	598**	528**	
6.	3.893	.557	.165**	.279**	534**	.634**	.499**
**=0.01	Pearson	:	가				

가 4 가 1. (1) 가 < 4-10> < 4-11> 가 (multiple regression analysis) (DV: dependent variable) 가 가 (IV: independent variable) 가 R^2 .199 0 1 가 가 19.9%가 p = .000(F = 100.775)

- 79 -

p<.001

()

•

< 4-10>

				t	p		
	1.677	.133		12.590	.000***		
	.578	.052	.477	11.167	.000***		
	049	.045	047	- 1.100	.271		
R ² =.199, Adj R ² =.197, F=100.775, p=.000**							

*: p < .05, **: p < .01, ***: p < .001, () = 1.677 + 0.578 ()

 R^{2} .163

16.3%가

$$p = .000(F = 79.155)$$

p<.001

p<.05

()

(.403), (.063) (+)

•

< 4-11>

				t	p
	1.839	.171		10.742	.000***
	.072	.037	.063	1.965	.050*
	.452	.036	.403	12.525	.000***
R ²	=.163, Ac	dj R ² =.161	, F=79.155	, p=.000**	

*: p < .05, **: p < .01, ***: p < .001,
() = 1.839 + 0.072 () + 0.452 ()

" H₂₋₁ " " H₂₋₂ "

"

H₁₋₂ "

가 .

(2)

가

.

,

가

가

, < 4-12> < 4-13> .

 R^2 .095 9.5%7

.

$$p = .000(F = 42.437)$$
 $p < .001$

()

< 4-12>

				t	p
	2.564	.125		20.492	.000***
	.354	.049	.331	7.291	.000***
	033	.042	036	787	.432
R ² =.	095, Adj	R ² =.093,	F=42.437,	p=.000**	

*: p < .05, **: p < .01, ***: p < .001, () = 2.564 + 0.354 •()

, R² .048 4.8%가

$$p = .000(F = 20.583)$$
 $p < .001$

,

()

(.215), (.059) (+)

•

< 4-13>

				t	p
	2.807	.161		17.400	.000***
	.059	.035	.059	1.729	.084
	.214	.034	.215	6.273	.000***
R²	=.048, Adj	R ² =.046,	F=20.583,	p=.000**	

*: p < .05, **: p < .01, ***: p < .001, () = 2.807 + 0.214 ·()

가 H₃₋₁ "

" H₄₋₂ "

,

가 .

H₃₋₂ "

H₄₋₁ 가 (3) 가 가 가 < 4-14>, < 4-15> . R^2 .204 20.4%가 p = .000(F = 103.948)p<.001 () (.285), (.207)

(+)

< 4- 14>

				t	р
	1.455	.132		11.017	***000
	.344	.051	.285	6.699	.000***
	.216	.044	.207	4.869	.000***
R ² =.2	204, Adj	R ² =.202,	F=103.948,	p=.000**	

```
*: p<.05, **: p<.01, ***: p<.001

( ) = 1.455 + 0.344 ·( ) + 0.216 ·(
```

 R^2 .205

20.5%가

p = .000(F = 104.713) , p < .001 .

()

(.446), (.113) (+)

.

< 4-15>

				t	p
	1.292	.166		7.782	.000***
	.129	.036	.113	3.615	.000***
	.498	.035	.446	14.207	.000***
R ² =.	205, Adj	R ² =.203,	F=104.713	, p=.000**	k

*: p < .05, **: p < .01, ***: p < .001() = 1.292 + 0.129 ·() + 0.498 ·()

가 H₅₋₁ "

" H₅₋₂ "

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H₆₋₁ "

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 R^{2} .286

28.6%가

$$p = .000(F = 324.168)$$
 $(p = .000 t =$

18.005) p<.001

β 534 가 **H**₇ "

가 .

< 4- 16>

				t	p
	2.451	.082		29.958	.000***
	.412	.023	.534	18.005	.000***
R ² =	286, Adj	R ² =.285,	F=324.168,	p=.000**	

*: p < .05, **: p < .01, ***: p < .001, () = 2.451 + 0.412 ()

(5)

가 .

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, R^2 402 40.2%

가 .

$$p = .000(F = 313.387)$$
 $(p = .000 t = .000)$

23.344) p<.001

β .634 .

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가 H₈ "

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				t	p
	1.862	.088		21.077	.000***
	.553	.024	.634	23.334	.000***
R ² =	=.402, Adj	j R ² =.401,	F=313.387	7, p=.000*	*

^{*:} p < .05, **: p < .01, ***: p < .001, () = 1.862 + 0.553 ·()

(6)

가 .

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, R^2 .249 24.9%

가 .

 $p = .000(F = 268.279) \qquad (p = .000 \ t = 16.379) \qquad .$

β .499 .

, (+)

가 **H**9 "

가 .

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				t	p
	2.626	.079		33.157	.000***
	.386	.024	.499	16.379	.000***
R ² =.249, Adj R ² =.248, F=268.279, p=.000**					

*: p<.05, **: p<.01, ***: p<.001, () = 2.626 + 0.386 ·()

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The Impacts of Hotel Manager's Leadership by Group Cohesiveness, Self-Esteem and Organizational

Commitment to Job Performance

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(Abstract)

. Introduction

The leadership and management skill to work effectively can guarantee the successful administration of the organization. Therefore, for the hotel business to survive in severe competition, hotel manager's leadership and hotel employee's capability to comply it is

the key to the good performance of the organization.

The current condition for the hotel business these days is uncertain and continuously changing. The 9 ·11 tragedy even worsened the situation, though the hotel manager has been striving to get better performance. Since the studies on the leadership of hotel organization have been scarce, and the researches performed are not rich enough to meet the current needs on this issue.

Thus, we need to first look into what the hotel manager's leadership is, and how it fits to the current hotel environment.

In this research, we are to verify the hypotheses we set up from the data we gathered and processed statistically. These findings will show what we need to do to improve the job performance and to strengthen the competitiveness in this field.

. Methodology

This research has basically literature research. Literature research was used in designing priority research model and research hypotheses. We also have adopted the questionnaires to collect statistical data that were needed in verification process.

We have selected the employee engaged in the high-class hotels mainly located in Seoul, Busan, and Gyengju as the sample distribution for the research. In the analysis of the collected data, we applied statistical method and used statistical processing program called SPSS, after getting the collected data through the data coding process. We distributed 900 questionnaires in all and obtained 845

respondents. 31 copies of the questionnaire were excluded, and quality-answered 814 were used in the analyses.

. Outcome of the Research

This study starts with some assumptions that hotel manager's leadership in tourist hotel may affect employee's group cohesiveness, self-esteem, organizational commitment and job performance. The purpose of this study was to find a solution to some managerial problems from the present difficult environments of hotel administration by improving service qualities.

On the complicated and dynamic environment of hotel industry, top manager control the core parts by way of resolute restructuring and out-sourcing in order to overcome the hardest managerial conditions.

This worsened the service qualities. In addition, the system of compulsory hiring manager has changed to voluntary items by law for the promotion of tourism. Therefore, employees field hotel should pay much attention to personal capabilities so as to win their own existing values.

Under these hard environments, the necessity of this research lies in requiring the excellent leadership of hotel manager and enhancing hotel employee's group cohesiveness, self-esteem, organizational commitment and job performance as well.

The model of this study assumes the employee's job performance as a key result variable. The types of leadership are selected as independent variables. The employee's group cohesiveness, self-esteem, organizational commitment are regarded as dependent variables.

Based on the precedent research, the transformational leadership factors are chosen as follows: charisma, individualized consideration and intellectual stimulation on the questionnaire.

The transactional leadership factors include contingent rewards and management-by-exception. Sample subjects used in this study were 814 employees working at hotel locating in Seoul, Busan and Gyeongju. The data from this survey were analyzed by using various statistical techniques including frequency tables, factor analysis, correlation methods and regression analysis.

The results from the analyses are summarized as follows:

First, hotel manager's leadership styles in tourist hotel significantly affect the employee's group cohesiveness and organizational commitment

Second, hotel manager's leadership styles partly influence on the self-esteem.

Third, the employee's group cohesiveness, self-esteem, organizational commitment have a significant impact on their job performance.

Considering the notion that hotel industry is a service industry with human factor, the findings of this study indicate the significant of emotional aspect of organizational understanding.

Hotel manager should set rules and standards for their employees in order to improve their abilities. They should provide visions and missions of hotel business for their employees to follow and inspire subordinates self-esteem by themselves. These changes of hotel manager's administrational paradigm are needed to receive respect and faith from employee.

. Implications of the study

This research showed that the awareness, group cohesiveness, self-esteem, organizational commitment and job performance of the hotel manager can actually contribute to the hotel business performance.

As findings of this research show, the leadership of good skilled is influential in enhancing awareness, group hotel managers cohesiveness, self-esteem, organizational commitment performance of themselves. In this age of uncertainty, the charismatic leadership of hotel manager would lead to the mutual trust and respect among the manager and employee. By sharing the vision of the future goal and making efforts to respond actively in this rapidly changing world, we can get competitiveness in this field of hotel management. But as we have seen in this research, the one-way leadership would not work effectively, while the transformational and transactional leadership are considered to be what really count.

We also have noticed that the group cohesiveness and self-esteem, organizational commitment actually helped get better performance of hotel employee. In particular, self-esteem influence the most in the successful work performance.

. Limitations of the study and future research

This study has limitations in some respects.

First, we have just selected target hotels located in Seoul, Busan and Gyeongju.

Second, we surveyed the hotel employee working in high-class hotels. That may lead to the unsuccessful verification of the leadership performance.

Third, we also took the employee's view point into consideration in studying the relationship between hotel manager and hotel employee, thus the hotel manager perspective was not counted in. As for the quality of service, we depended on the perspective of service provider, not of the customer, limiting the chances of understanding both parties.

Finally, most literatures and references in this research are published not in Korea, so we cannot say that they have reflected the Korean hotels' situation, ways of doing business, values and customs, and business culture

To overcome the limitations in this study, more deep research and better methodology are hoped to be employed. The studies toward the leader, not toward the employee should also be considered in the future research.

The importance of sample diversification in the research need to be taken into consideration as well.

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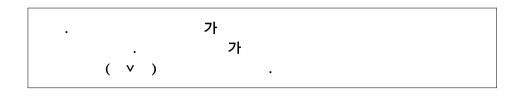
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-		.363	
25	138	3.4450	.5562
26 30	306	3.4252	.5199
31 35	194	3.3856	.4485
36 40	52	3.3913	.4574
41	124	3.2105	.5681
F		1.424	
		.226	
	80	3.1296	.5939
	500	3.4072	.5056
	218	3.4444	.4937
	16	3.0000	.0000
F		3.101	
		.027	
	498	3.3772	.5155
	182	3.3971	.5669
	62	3.4318	.3006
	32	3.4000	.4595
	40	3.4000	.6687
F		.065	
		.992	
	294	3.2745	.4647
	322	3.5278	.5019
	102	3.2759	.6351
	28	3.2500	.3873
	68	3.3889	.5702
F		4.092	
		.003	
1	162	3.5556	.5780
1 3	202	3.2945	.5176
4 6	160	3.3636	.5375
7	290	3.3789	.4464
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	448	3.0226	.5356
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25	138	2.9486	.5763
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31 35	194	2.9080	.5 197
36 40	52	3.1429	.6687
41	124	2.8985	.5036
F		.976	
		.421	
	80	2.7619	.6315
	500	2.9701	.5131
	218	3.0335	.5375
	16	2.1429	.0000
F		3.358	
		.019	
	498	2.8674	.4933
	182	3.0756	.5900
	62	3.1234	.5351
	32	3.0000	.7063
	40	3.3857	.3437
F		4.295	
		.002	
	294	2.8501	.4465
	322	3.0916	.5104
	102	3.1133	.6161
	28	2.7662	.7753
	68	2.6349	.6317
F		5.762	
		.000	
1	162	3.1032	.4921
1 3	202	2.9609	.4828
4 6	160	2.8831	.5409
7	290	2.9293	.5934
F		1.762	
		.155	

	448	3.2083	.5623
	366	3.2080	.5706
F		.003	
-		.957	
25	138	3.2533	.4974
26 30	306	3.1682	.6166
31 35	194	3.2090	.6062
36 40	52	3.0725	.3475
41	124	3.3421	.5284
F		1.080	
		.366	
	80	3.3086	.4127
	500	3.1537	.5771
	218	3.2840	.5824
	16	3.3333	.0000
F		1.325	
		.266	
	498	3.1876	.5826
	182	3.2794	.5918
	62	3.2879	.2778
	32	3.2667	.3063
	40	2.8333	.6526
F		1.575	
		.181	
	294	3.2843	.4816
	322	3.1681	.6412
	102	3.1724	.5747
	28	3.3333	.2582
	68	3.0185	.5656
F		1.287	
		.275	
1	162	3.1914	.5123
1 3	202	3.3059	.5115
4 6	160	3.0606	.6418
7	290	3.2281	.5758
F		2.058	
		.106	

	448	3.2355	.4768
	366	3.0576	.6435
F		17.363	
r	.000		
		.000	
25	138	3.2200	.7365
26 30	306	3.1757	.5416
31 35	194	3.1661	.5094
36 40	52	3.1391	.4570
41	124	3.0053	.5040
F		.880	
		.476	
	80	2.8000	.4707
	500	3.2108	.5196
	218	3.1679	.6430
	16	2.8000	.0000
F		4.555	
		.004	
	498	3.0862	.5590
	182	3.2971	.6128
	62	3.1818	.4697
	32	3.3400	.4115
	40	3.1000	.4830
F		2.033	
		.090	
	294	3.1549	.4866
	322	3.2444	.5602
	102	3.0828	.3685
	28	2.9273	1.0964
	68	2.8333	.6937
F		2.839	
		.025	
1	162	3.2889	.6392
1 3	202	3.1644	.4880
4 6	160	3.0873	.6263
7	290	3.1116	.5305
F		1.480	
		.220	

	448	3.6066	.5579
	366	3.4464	.6097
F		.343	
1		.559	
		.557	
25	138	3.4800	.7033
26 30	306	3.4897	.5685
31 35	194	3.5085	.6207
36 40	52	3.6087	.3592
41	124	3.7263	.4996
F		1.411	
		.231	
	80	3.3259	.7171
	500	3.5222	.5523
	218	3.6469	.5867
	16	2.8000	.0000
F		3.283	
		.021	
	498	3.4814	.6183
	182	3.5000	.5280
	62	3.6364	.3303
	32	4.1200	.6877
	40	3.8400	.3373
F		3.897	
		.004	
	294	3.5765	.6064
	322	3.4838	.5485
	102	3.7103	.3569
	28	3.0364	.7145
	68	3.6444	.7594
F		3.249	
		.013	
1	162	3.6222	.6052
1 3	202	3.4959	.5509
4 6	160	3.4436	.6685
7	290	3.5663	.5494
F		1.043	
		.374	

	448	3.7346	.5603
	366	3.6293	.5274
F		.428	
1		.513	
		.515	
25	138	3.4467	.5286
26 30	306	3.7196	.4762
31 35	194	3.5593	.5341
36 40	52	4.0435	.6765
41	124	3.8947	.5147
F		7.821	
		.000	
	80	3.6543	.7130
	500	3.6008	.5267
	218	3.8930	.4709
	16	3.0000	.0000
F		6.678	
		.000	
	498	3.5788	.5330
	182	3.6912	.3877
	62	4.0455	.4747
	32	4.3333	.9162
	40	4.0333	.5763
F		9.527	
		.000	
	294	3.6373	.5032
	322	3.6866	.5437
	102	3.9770	.4792
	28	3.1515	.6560
	68	3.8333	.5858
F		5.544	
		.000	
1	162	3.7284	.6179
1 3	202	3.6804	.4562
4 6	160	3.5576	.5846
7	290	3.7439	.5424
F		1.481	
		.220	

	448	3.4013	.5531
	366	3.1669	.6383
F		3.955	
•		.048	
		.0 10	
25	138	3.1143	.6343
26 30	306	3.3672	.6452
31 35	194	3.1574	.5135
36 40	52	3.3292	.4402
41	124	3.5263	.5628
F		3.837	
		.005	
	80	3.2011	.5960
	500	3.2772	.5294
	218	3.3721	.7398
	16	3.0000	.0000
F		.866	
		.459	
	498	3.2113	.6516
	182	3.3824	.5215
	62	3.3701	.4467
	32	3.6143	.6100
	40	3.6286	.1807
F		2.779	
		.027	
	204	2.4062	50.62
	294	3.4062	.5963
	322	3.2857	.5571
	102	3.0936	.5705
	28 68	3.1558 3.1429	.7156
F		2.148	.8140
Г		.075	
		.073	
1	162	3.2778	.5935
1 3	202	3.2583	.6414
4 6	160	3.2935	.6350
7	290	3.3353	.5664
F		.244	
-		.865	
-			

	448	3.9598	.5039
	366	3.8044	.4463
F		2.409	
_		.122	
25	138	3.7222	.4629
26 30	306	3.8962	.4690
31 35	194	3.7665	.4575
36 40	52	4.0435	.4747
41	124	4.1901	.4503
F		7.304	
		.000	
	80	3.9753	.4469
	500	3.8157	.4745
	218	4.0110	.4974
	16	4.0000	.0000
F		3.397	
		.018	
	400	2.0255	-0-1
	498	3.8377	.5071
	182	3.8873	.3922
	62	3.9747	.3066
	32 40	4.6000 3.8778	.2468
F	40	6.518	.6251
Г		.000	
		.000	
	294	3.9444	.5447
	322	3.8234	.4387
	102	4.0536	.4089
	28	3.5152	.3953
	68	3.9753	.4114
F		3.626	
		.007	
1	162	3.9136	.4288
1 3	202	3.8174	.4956
4 6	160	3.7273	.5055
7	290	4.0257	.4594
F		5.397	
		.001	