

教育學 碩士學位 請求論文

初等教員 職務研修制度 改善方案
研究

慶州大學校 教育大學院

教育行政專攻

朴 慶 佑

指導教授 李 泰 鍾

2003年 8月

初等教員 職務研修制度 改善方案
研究

慶州大學校 教育大學院

教育行政專攻

朴 慶 佑

論文 教育學 碩士學位 論文 提出

指導教授 李 泰 鍾

2003年 8月

朴慶佑 教育學 碩士學位 論文 認准

審查委員長

審 查 委 員

審 查 委 員

慶州大學校 教育大學院

2003年 8月

.	.....	1
1.	.....	1
2.	,	3
.	.....	4
1.	.....	4
2.	.....	7
3.	.....	10
4.	.....	12
5.	.....	32
6.	.....	40
.	.....	45
1.	.....	45
2.	.....	46
.	.....	49
1.	.....	49
2.	.....	50
1)	.....	50
2)	.....	55
3)	.....	71
3.	.....	85

.	.....	88
1.	.....	88
2.	.....	91
	.....	95
ABSTRACT	.....	99
( )	.....	103

< - 1>	.....	21
< - 2>	.....	24
< - 1>	.....	47
< - 1>	.....	49
< - 2>	.....	51
< - 3>	.....	52
< - 4>	.....	53
< - 5>	.....	54
< - 6>	.....	55
< - 7>	.....	56
< - 8>	.....	57
< - 9>	.....	58
< - 10>	.....	59
< - 11>	.....	60
< - 12>	.....	61
< - 13>	.....	62
< - 14>	.....	63
< - 15>	-	64
< - 16>	.....	65
< - 17>	.....	66
< - 18>	.....	67
< - 19>	가	68
< - 20>	.....	69

< -21>	가	.....	70
< -22>	가	.....	71
< -23> 가		.....	72
< -24>		.....	73
< -25> 가		.....	74
< -26> 가		.....	75
< -27> 가		.....	76
< -28> 가		.....	77
< -29> 가		.....	78
< -30> 가		.....	79
< -31> 가		.....	80
< -32> 가		.....	81
< -33> 가		.....	82
< -34> 가	가	.....	83
< -35>		.....	84

< -1>		.....	6
< -2> 가		.....	18
< -3>		.....	19
< -1>		.....	45

1.

가 ’ . 21

“

1 ”1)

가

가

「 」

. UNESCO (ILO)

1) , (: , 1990), p.80.

가,

,

.

.

,

.

2.

,

,

가

.

.

,

,

.

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

.

.

,

,

.

.

1.

가

Hass가 1975 NSSE(National Society for the Study of Education)

1

. Hass ‘

’2)

가

가

3)

’ 4)

2) , 「 」 , (1988), p.27. ; C. G. Hass. *In-Service Education Today*(Chicago: The National Society for the Study of Education, 1957).

3) , 「 (: , 1988), pp.268-269.

4) , 「 」 , , 21 (: , 1976), p.23.

'5)

'6)

'7)

가

'8)

가

'9)

Eraut

'10)

, OECD

5) , (: , 1985), pp.192- 193.

6) , (: , 1988), p.149.

7) , (: , 1986),

p.64.

8) , 「 , (1980. 3), p.100.

9) , (: , 1982),

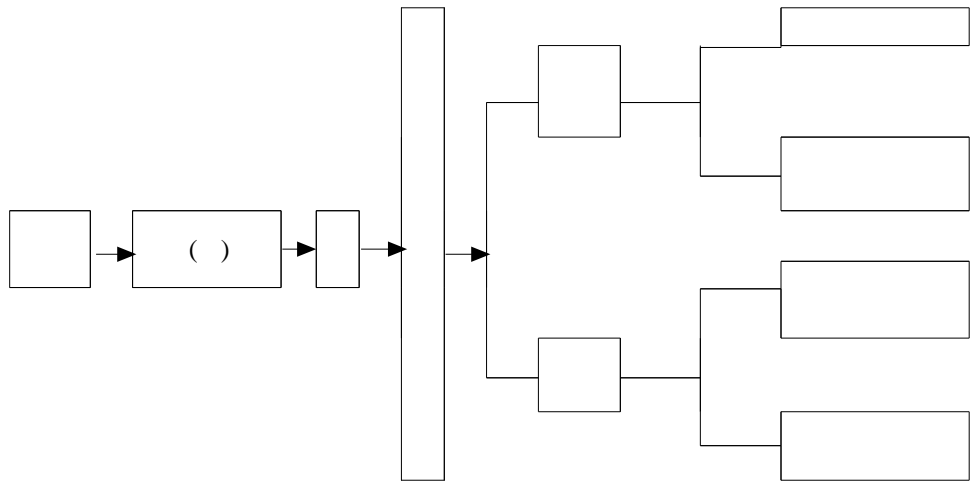
p.10.

‘ . () , ,

’11)

가 .

< - 1 >



: . , , (1982), p.10.

10) M. Eraut, "In-service Teacher Education", In Husen Torsten, Postlewaire and T. Neville(eds.), *The International Encyclopedia of Education*, Vol.9 (Oxford: Pergam Press), p.25.

11) . , (: , 1993), p.19

2.

가

「 』 '80

6

.12)

가

12) 「80 』, (1983), p.177.

1975 UNESCO 35

가 가 .13)

1982 가

가 ,

'14)

13) , (: , 1989), p.188.

14) (), (: , 1982), pp.115- 116.

가

”15)

“

가

가 ”16)

“

가

가 ”17)

“

가

가

가

”18)

가

15) , pp.188- 189.
 16) , 「 」 , 4 , 1 (1988. 12), p.58.
 17) , 「 」 , 541 (1992. 3), p.85.
 18) , (: , 1992), p.275.

가

가

가

3.

. OECD

5가

Edelfelt

5가

.19)

Drummond Nicholson

Drummond (provision-of-service model) (20)

(provision-of-service model)

(job-maintenance model)

(personal-development model) 가

(problem-solving model)

가

가

Nicholson

(job-embedded),

(job-related),

(credential-oriented),

(profession-related),

(self-directed)

(21)

가

(Team-Teaching)

가

19) , , p.27.

20) , , p.29 ; E. Drummond, "Don't Give up on In-Service Education", *Journal of Teacher Education*, 30(1), (Jan-Feb, 1979), pp. 39-41.

21) , , pp.12-17; A. M. Nicholson, *The Literature on In-service Teacher Education*, (1976), pp. 6-16.

가 가 가
가

4.

1)

. 1930

1953 4
1954 11

가

1960

. 1961 9

, 1991

2 1 가 .

(

- 1952), (1953- 1960), (1961- 1963), (1964- 1971),

(1972-) 5 .²²⁾

1952 , 1953 1960 ,

1961 1963 , 1964 1971 , 1972 1980 , 1981 6

「 (1992. 9)

(1) 1952

가

22) , (: , 1980), p.207.

(2) 1953 1960

(1953. 4)

1954 11 .

. ,

,

.

.

가

.

(3) 1961 1963

1951

가 가 . ,

, 1961

. 1962 12

2

.

.

. ,

(4) 1964 1971

1964 2

.

가

(5) 1972 1980

1964

1972 1

1974 2

가

가

(6) 1981

2)

, (23)
 14 ‘
 ’24)
 , 6 38
 “
 ” (25).
 55 “
 ”
 .
 .
 26)
 , 39 ‘
 :
 :
 .
 37 ‘
 가 ,
 , 41 ‘
 ,
 .
 42 “
 가

23) , 「 , 6 , 1 (1991), p.45.
 24) , (: , 2000), p.11.
 25) , p.765.
 26) , p.1189.

가 . ” 27 , 32
, 21
. 6
“ . ”
, 27),
4 ,
. (Further
Education)

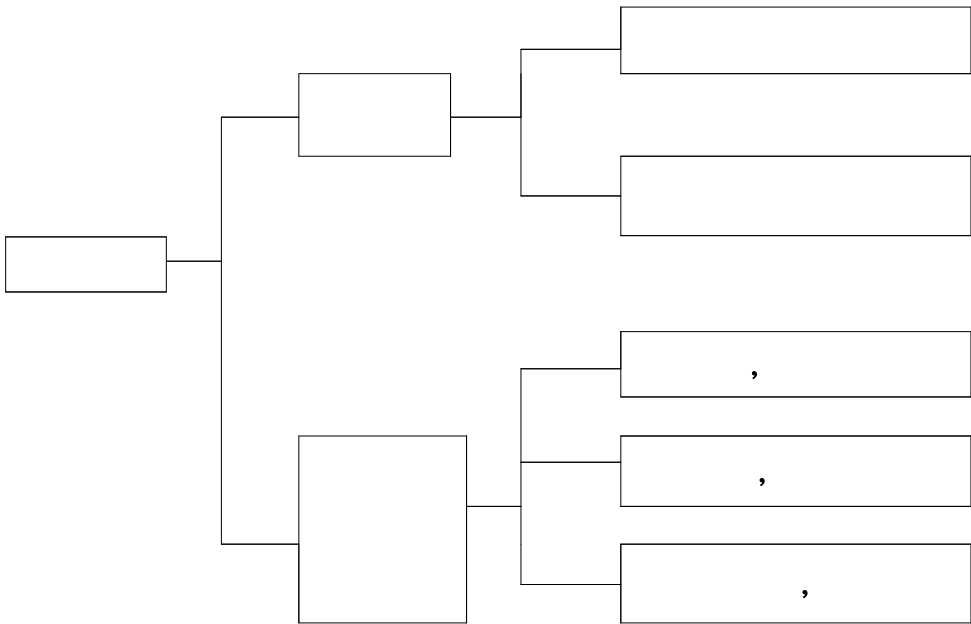
3)

, 가
(Center-based), (School-based), (Individual-based)
,28)

27) , p.869.

28) , pp.869-873.

< -2> 가



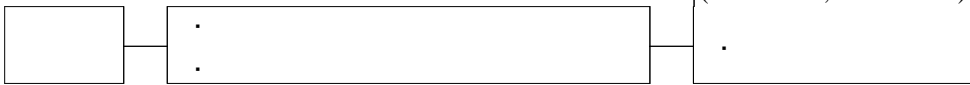
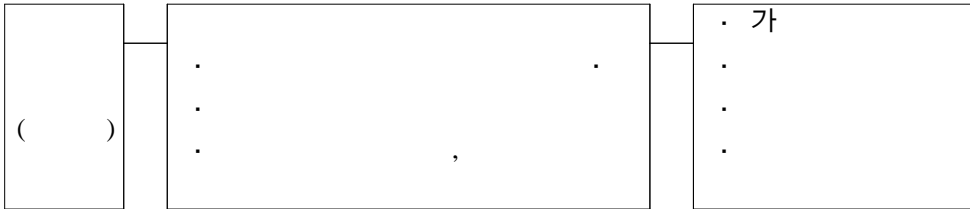
: ,

(: 6 , 1996), p.39.

39

. , . , .29)

29) , (: , 1984), p.213.



: , (: , 1995), p.11.

(1)

.

,

,

.30)

30)

28

40

16733)

2 (2000. 2.

(4 3)

가

3

가 3

가 (1 21 1).³¹⁾

가

21 1 ,

6

4

1

3

가 , 2

가 6

가

6

.³²⁾

88

31) , , p.20.

32) , p.20.

	2	1		
	· · 2 가	· · 2 3 가	· · 1 가 3 (2 가 6)	· · 가 3
	· ·		· · ·	
	30 180	"	"	"
	· 18 (10%) · 28 (15.5%) · 134 (75.5%) , 180 (100%)	"	· 30 (16.7%) · 60 (33.3%) · 90 (50%) , 180 (100%)	· 40 (22.2%) · 40 (22.2%) · 90 (50%) · 10 (5.6%) , 180 (100%)

: , (: , 1987), p.145.

1, 2

(4 2)

21 2 (1)

2

가 가

.
 . , . ,
 , .
 . , . , .
 , . , . , .
 .
 60 (10)
 , . , .
 .
 .
 가 .33) ,
 , .
 , .
 가 가 가 .
 80- 100 . , 90
 가 .

33) , p.873.

가 . 가
가
가 가
가 , 1998
가 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 , (, , ,)
가 . 9- 14 6-8
 , , ,
20 .

	· ·	· () · 1 2	· 480 (30)	· · · ·
	· , ·	· · · · ,	· 60 (10)	· · · · ·
	· ·	· , ·	· 1-6	· · ·
	·	· ()	4-6	·
	· · ·	· ·	· 10-12 · 5-8	· · ·

: , 1995

(1995), p.201.

(2)

, ,
,34)

,

34) · ,

(: , 1990), p.148.

가

35)

1

1

36)

37)

7가

38)

35) (: , 1992), p.109.

36) , 「 」 ,

(1989), pp.13- 16.

37) , 「 가 」 , 6 , 1

, (1990. 7), p.11.

38) (: , 1982),

가

, 가 , 1

가 50%

.39)

가

.40)

.41)

가

.42)

가

p.32.
 39) , p.42.
 40) . , (:
 , 1993), p.93.
 41) , 「 』 ,
 (1996), p.315.
 42) , p.54.

5)

가

가

45)

가 가

Henry

, (work shop),

.46) Howey Joyce가

5가

(Job-embedded)

(Job-related)

(General-Professional)

가

(Career/Credential)

(Personal)

.47)

가

45) , (: , 1995), pp.264- 265.

46) , 「 , (: , 1974), p.153.

47) , 「 , (: , 1988), p.27.

49)

, 가 ,
가 .

5.

가

1)

,
.
가 .
가 , 가 .
,
,
,
,
()
,

49) , pp.70-72.

가

1960

(Teacher Center)가

가

.50)

가

.51)

2)

가

50)

51)

(: , 1992. 9), pp.68-69.

」, (1992. 8), pp.52-54.

52)

4

6

3, 5, 10, 15

(都道府縣), (市町村)

1978 3 (兵庫), (上越), (鳴

門)

2

20

가 「(指導主事)」

가

47

52) , , pp.99- 100.

(都道府縣) 10

(政令指定都市)

가

(群)

가

6

3

. 53)

1

.54)

3)

가

.55)

가

1

7

1

(12)

53)

(1996), p.55;

生記念事業會(1996), pp.79- 82.

54) , , pp.102- 104.

55) . , , pp.36- 38.

가
(professional tutor)
가
(Teacher Introduction Pilot Schemes)

가
BBC
TV
(Teacher Center)
가 「(場)」
가 「(場)」
가
(school-based)
56)

56) , pp.36-38.

4)

가 , 가 , 가 , 가

.
「
」 , ,
. 1 1
,

(SNI) 「 」 ,
12

가
2 가
가가 , 가
가

.
,
,
,
,
,
,

57)

57) , pp.40-41.

5)

가 .
 , ,
 가 , (58)
 가 가

LFB (Lehrefortbildung)

LWB (Leherweiterbildung) 2가 (59)

,
 가 가
 .
 3가
 , , , ,
 , , . ,
 . TV
 가 , 가

58) , , pp.102- 104.

59) , pp.111- 112.

가

가

62)

가

가

가가

6.

62) , 「 」, , 5 (:
 , 1987), pp.140- 145.

66) “ ” ,

가 . ,

· . ,

가

, , ,

,

· ,

·

67) “ ” ,

· ,

· , 가

·

68) “ ” ,

가 가

· ,

가

·

가 . ,

66) , 「 」 ,

(1992), pp.1-78.

67) , 「 」 ,

(1992), pp.1-79.

68) , 「 」 ,

(1994), pp.1-80.

69) “

”

가

70) “

”

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

69) , 「 (1996), pp.1-84.

70) , 「 (1997), pp.1-87.

가
가
,
1 6 (90)
가
가
가
가

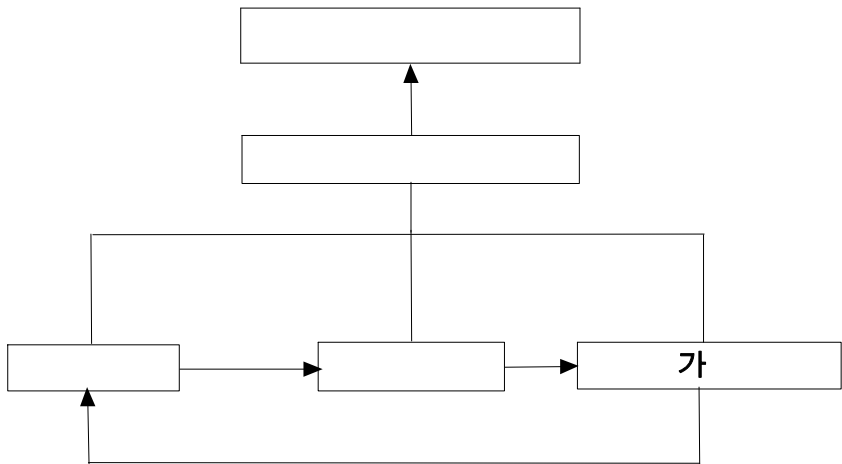
1.

가

가

< -1 >

< -1 >



2)

가

. 3 35 .
< -1> .
< -1>

			1
			2
			3
			4
			5
			6
			7
			8
			9
			10
			11
			12
			13
			14
			15
		16	
		17	
	가	가	18
			19
	가	가	20
		가 가	21
			22
			23
			24
			25
			26
			27
			28
			29
			30
			31
			32
		가	33
		가	34
			35

3)

,

가

, ,
 χ^2 (Chi-square)

.
=.05, =.01, =.001 ,

SPSSWIN

10.0 .

1.

< - 1 > .
 , 145 (50.0%), 145 (50.0%)
 , 26 63
 21.7% , 15 25 가 89 (30.7%)
 , 5 15 97 (33.4%) , 5
 41 14.1% .
 , 가 187 (64.5%), 가 103
 (35.5%) 가 .

< - 1 >

		()	(%)
		145	50.0
		145	50.0
		290	100.0
	5	41	14.1
	5 15	97	33.4
	15 25	89	30.7
	26	63	21.7
		290	100.0
		187	64.5
		103	35.5
		290	100.0

2.

1)

(1)

, , .
 , '가 2
 (0.7%), '가 25 (8.6%), ' 208 (71.7%), '가
 44 (15.2%), '가 11 (3.8%)
 가
 , (p<.001)
 0.7% 17.9% ,
 25.5% , 12.4% 가
 . (p<.001) , 5 2.4%, 5
 - 15 6.2%, 16- 25 4.5%, 26 25.4%
 가 (p<.001) ,
 14.5% , 0.0% 가
 .

< -2>

		%			%			%			%	
	2	0.7	25	8.6	208	71.7	44	15.2	11	3.8	290	100.0
	1	0.7	0	0.0	107	73.8	29	20.0	8	5.5	145	50.0
	1	0.7	25	17.2	101	69.7	15	10.3	3	2.1	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 31.900$ df = 4 p = .000***												
5	0	0.0	1	2.4	37	90.2	3	7.3	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15	0	0.0	6	6.2	69	71.1	22	22.7	0	0.0	97	33.4
16 25	1	1.1	3	3.4	69	77.5	10	11.2	6	6.7	89	30.7
26	1	1.6	15	23.8	33	52.4	9	14.3	5	7.9	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 46.129$ df = 12 p = .000***												
	2	1.1	25	13.4	122	65.2	35	18.7	3	1.6	187	64.5
	0	0.0	0	0.0	86	83.5	9	8.7	8	7.8	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 28.966$ df = 4 p = .000***												

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(2)

(2001 - 2002) 60

< -3>

2 (54.1%), 1 (24.5%), 3 (14.1%)

4 (2.4%) 가 4.8% , 78.6%

가 2 1 2

(p<.001) 2

66.2%가, 42.1%

8.3% 가

(p<.001) 5 1

2.4% 30%

, 3 5

2.4% 16 - 25 24.7% 가

(p<.001) 6.4%가

, 3.9%가 4

가

< - 3 >

		1		2		3		4					
			%		%		%		%		%		
		14	4.8	71	24.5	157	54.1	41	14.1	7	2.4	290	100.0
		2	1.4	21	14.5	96	66.2	23	15.9	3	2.1	145	50.0
		12	8.3	50	34.5	61	42.1	18	12.4	4	2.8	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 27.543$ df = 4 p = .000***													
	5	2	4.9	1	2.4	37	90.2	1	2.4	0	0.0	41	14.1
	5 15	7	7.2	27	27.8	49	50.5	14	14.4	0	0.0	97	33.4
	16 25	3	3.4	22	24.7	37	41.6	22	24.7	5	5.6	89	30.7
	26	2	3.2	21	33.3	34	54.0	4	6.3	2	3.2	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 46.193$ df = 12 p = .000***													
		12	6.4	43	23.0	94	50.3	35	18.7	3	1.6	187	64.5
		2	1.9	28	27.2	63	61.2	6	5.8	4	3.9	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 13.925$ df = 4 p = .008*													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(3)

2 60
, , < - 4 >
10 15 265 (91.3%)
16 25 (8.7%)
(p<.05) 16- 20 가
14% , 9.0% 가
(p<.001) 16- 20 가 26
20.6%
, 1% 가
(p<.001) 16 6.1%
14.7% 가

		10		11- 15		16- 20		21- 25		26			
			%		%		%		%		%		%
		135	46.5	130	44.8	15	5.2	2	0.7	8	2.8	290	100.0
		73	50.3	66	45.5	2	1.4	0	0.0	4	2.8	145	50.0
		62	42.8	64	44.1	13	9.0	2	1.4	4	2.8	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 13.470$ $df = 5$ $p = .019^{**}$													
	5	6	14.6	35	85.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1
	5 15	64	66.0	31	32.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	97	33.4
	16 25	39	43.8	45	50.6	1	1.1	1	1.1	3	3.4	89	30.7
	26	26	41.2	19	30.2	13	20.6	0	0.0	5	7.9	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 92.331$ $df = 15$ $p = .000^{***}$													
		81	43.3	98	52.4	2	1.1	2	1.1	4	3.9	187	64.5
		54	52.4	32	31.1	13	12.6	0	0.0	4	2.1	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 29.243$ $df = 5$ $p = .000^{***}$													

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .001$

(4)

, ,

< -5> .

(46.2%), (23.8%), (14.5%),

(9.0%), (2.8%), (2.4%), - (1.4%)

.

, ($p < .05$) 16.6%가

, 31.0%가

가 .

($p < .001$) 5 , 5 15

, 16 25 , 26

가 가

. ($p < .001$) ,

가

< -5>

		%		%		%		%		%		%		%		
	7	2.4	69	23.8	134	46.2	4	1.4	8	2.8	42	14.5	26	9.0	290	100.0
	4	2.8	24	16.6	71	49.0	3	2.1	2	1.4	27	18.6	14	9.7	145	50.0
	3	2.1	45	31.0	63	43.4	1	0.7	6	4.1	15	10.3	12	8.3	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 15.118$ df=7 p =.035**																
5	0	0.0	35	85.4	3	7.3	0	0.0	2	4.9	1	2.4	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15	2	2.0	24	24.7	52	53.6	0	0.0	2	2.1	2	2.1	15	15.5	97	33.4
16 25	0	0.0	8	9.0	37	41.6	3	3.4	2	2.2	39	43.8	0	0.0	89	30.7
26	5	7.9	2	3.2	42	66.7	1	1.6	2	3.2	0	0.0	11	17.5	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 224.374$ df=21 p =.000***																
	7	3.7	63	33.7	65	34.8	2	1.9	7	3.7	28	15.0	15	8.0	187	64.5
	0	0.0	6	5.8	69	67.0	2	1.1	1	1.0	14	13.6	11	10.7	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 43.289$ df =7 p =.000***																

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(5)

< -6>

(35.2%),

(27.6%)

(4.8%),

(3.4%),

(2.4%)

(p<.001)

가

가

가 . (p<.001) 5

, 5 15

. , 16 -25 , 26

(28.2%)

가 가

(p<.05)

- ,

가

< -6>

		%		%		%		%		%		%		
	10	3.4	14	4.8	7	2.4	80	27.6	102	35.2	77	26.6	290	100.0
	3	2.1	4	2.8	4	2.8	70	48.3	20	13.8	44	30.3	145	50.0
	7	4.8	10	6.9	3	2.1	10	6.9	82	56.6	33	22.8	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 88.972$ df =6 p =.000***														
5	1	2.4	1	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	39.0	23	56.1	41	14.1
5 15	2	2.0	5	5.2	0	0.0	43	44.3	31	32.0	16	16.5	97	33.4
16 25	5	5.6	5	5.6	3	3.4	29	32.6	45	50.6	2	2.2	89	30.7
26	2	3.2	3	4.8	4	6.3	8	12.7	10	15.9	36	57.1	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 112.875$ df =18 p =.000***														
	6	3.2	12	6.4	4	2.1	39	20.9	73	39.0	53	28.3	187	64.5
	4	3.9	2	1.9	3	2.9	41	39.8	29	28.2	24	23.3	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 15.302$ df =6 p =.018**														

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

2)

(1)

< -7>

가 가

'(54.8%), '(34.1%) 88.9%

(p<.001) 16.6%가

2 53.8%

가

(p<.001) 5 51.2%, 5

15 5.2%, 16 25 2.2%, 26

1.2% 가

(p<.001) 15.5%

가

< -7>

			%		%		%		%		%		%
		0	0.0	29	10.0	159	54.8	99	34.1	3	1.0	290	100.0
		0	0.0	20	13.8	101	69.7	22	15.2	2	1.4	145	50.0
		0	0.0	9	6.2	58	40.0	77	53.1	1	0.7	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 46.690$ $df = 3$ $p = .000^{***}$													
	5	0	0.0	21	51.2	5	12.2	15	36.6	0	0.0	41	14.1
	5 15	0	0.0	5	5.2	64	66.0	27	27.8	1	1.0	97	33.4
	16 25	0	0.0	2	2.2	57	64.0	30	33.7	0	0.0	89	30.7
	26	0	0.0	1	1.6	33	52.4	27	42.9	2	3.2	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 105.729$ $df = 9$ $p = .000^{***}$													
		0	0.0	29	15.5	90	48.1	67	35.8	1	0.5	187	64.5
		0	0.0	0	0.0	69	67.0	32	31.1	2	1.9	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 21.995$ $df = 3$ $p = .000^{***}$													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(2)

< -8> . ‘ ’ 60.3%, ‘ ’ 35.5% .

가

5 ‘ ’, ‘ ’, ‘ ’, ‘ ’

, 5 15 ‘ ’

’(27.8%), ‘ ’(68.0%) , 16 25

‘ ’(61.8%), ‘ ’(4.5%) , 26 58.7%

가

가

< -8>

		%		%		%		%		%		%	
	1	0.3	7	2.4	103	35.5	175	60.3	4	1.4	290	100.0	
	0	0.0	2	1.4	49	33.8	93	64.1	1	0.7	145	50.0	
	1	0.7	5	3.4	54	37.2	82	56.6	3	2.1	145	50.0	
$\chi^2 = 4.220$ df = 4 p = .377													
5	0	0.0	1	2.4	23	56.1	17	41.5	0	0.0	41	14.1	
5 15	1	1.0	2	2.1	27	27.8	66	68.0	1	1.0	97	33.4	
16 25	0	0.0	4	4.5	28	31.5	55	61.8	2	2.2	89	30.7	
26	0	0.0	0	0.0	25	39.7	37	58.7	1	1.6	63	21.7	
$\chi^2 = 16.967$ df = 12 p = .151													
	1	0.5	6	3.2	66	35.3	112	59.9	2	1.1	187	64.5	
	0	0.0	1	1.0	37	35.9	63	61.2	2	1.9	103	35.5	
$\chi^2 = 2.320$ df = 4 p = .677													

* p < .05, ** p < .01, *** p < .001

(3)

< -9>

(41.7%), (37.9%),

‘ (19.7)

(p<.001)

31.7% , 7.6%

가 (p<.001)

5 56.1%, 5 15 3.1%, 16- 25 33.7%,

26 1.6% 가

(p<.001) 28.3%

3.9% 가

< -9>

			%		%		%		%		%		%
		0	0.0	57	19.7	121	41.7	110	37.9	2	0.7	290	100.0
		0	0.0	46	31.7	52	35.9	45	31.0	2	1.4	145	50.0
		0	0.0	11	7.6	69	47.6	65	44.8	0	0.0	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 29.516$ df = 3 p = .000***													
5		0	0.0	23	56.1	18	43.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15		0	0.0	3	3.1	70	72.2	24	24.7	0	0.0	97	33.4
16 25		0	0.0	30	33.7	15	16.9	44	49.4	0	0.0	89	30.7
26		0	0.0	1	1.6	18	28.6	42	66.7	2	3.2	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 142.068$ df = 9 p = .000***													
		0	0.0	53	28.3	63	33.7	71	38.0	0	0.0	187	64.5
		0	0.0	4	3.9	58	56.3	39	37.9	2	1.9	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 31.992$ df = 3 p = .000***													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(4)

<

- 10>

(p<.001) 7.6%

21.4% 가

(p<.001) 5 63.4%, 5 - 15

73.2%, 16 25 53.9%, 26 4.8%

가

(p<.001) 11.8%가 ‘

가

< - 10>

		%		%		%		%		%			
		22	7.6	126	43.4	95	32.8	42	14.5	5	1.7	290	100.0
		19	13.1	71	49.0	39	26.9	11	7.6	5	3.4	145	50.0
		3	2.1	55	37.9	56	38.6	31	21.4	0	0.0	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 31.234$ df = 4 p = .000***													
5	20	48.8	6	14.6	15	36.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1	
5 15	2	2.1	69	71.1	22	22.7	4	4.1	0	0.0	97	33.4	
16 25	0	0.0	48	53.9	35	39.3	5	5.6	1	1.1	89	30.7	
26	0	0.0	3	4.8	23	36.5	33	52.4	4	6.3	63	21.7	
$\chi^2 = 25.1494$ df = 12 p = .000***													
	22	11.8	68	36.4	70	37.4	25	13.4	2	1.1	187	64.5	
	0	0.0	58	56.3	25	24.3	17	16.5	3	2.9	103	35.5	
$\chi^2 = 23.471$ df = 4 p = .000***													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(5)

, , < - 11> .
 ' (46.9%), ' (30.3%), ' (21.4%)
 , (p<.001)
 ' (33.1%) , 9.7%
 가 .
 (p<.001) , 5 51.2%, 5 - 15
 6.2%, 16 - 25 36.0%, 26 4.8%
 가 .
 (p<.001) 16.0% , 60.2%
 가 .
 < - 11>

		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	0	0.0	62	21.4	136	46.9	88	30.3	4	1.4	290	100.0
	0	0.0	48	33.1	40	27.6	54	37.2	3	2.1	145	50.0
	0	0.0	14	9.7	96	66.2	34	23.4	1	0.7	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 47.249$ $df = 3$ $p = .000^{***}$												
5	0	0.0	21	51.2	18	43.9	2	4.9	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15	0	0.0	6	6.2	40	41.2	51	52.6	0	0.0	97	33.4
16 25	0	0.0	32	36.0	39	43.8	17	19.1	1	1.1	89	30.7
26	0	0.0	3	4.8	39	61.9	18	28.6	3	4.8	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 83.986$ $df = 9$ $p = .000^{***}$												
	0	0.0	59	31.6	98	52.4	27	14.4	3	1.6	187	64.5
	0	0.0	3	2.9	38	36.9	61	59.2	1	1.0	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 72.980$ $df = 3$ $p = .000^{***}$												

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(6)

, , < - 12> .
 (55.2%) , ‘ ’(33.4%)
 , (p<.01)
 12.4% , 6.2% 가
 (p<.001) , 5
 7.3%, 5 - 15 69.0%, 16 - 25 84.3%, 26
 36.5% 가
 (p<.001) 47.5% ,
 74.8% 가 .
 < - 12>

			%		%		%		%		%		%
		6	2.1	160	55.2	97	33.4	27	9.3	0	0.0	290	100.0
		2	1.4	90	62.1	35	24.1	18	12.4	0	0.0	145	50.0
		4	2.8	70	48.3	62	42.8	9	6.2	0	0.0	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 13.682$ df = 3 p = .003													
	5	0	0.0	3	7.3	36	87.8	2	4.9	0	0.0	41	14.1
	5 15	2	2.1	63	64.9	14	14.4	18	18.6	0	0.0	97	33.4
	16 25	3	3.4	72	80.9	10	11.2	4	4.5	0	0.0	89	30.7
	26	1	1.6	22	34.9	37	58.7	3	4.8	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 120.966$ df = 9 p = .000***													
		5	2.7	84	44.9	74	39.6	24	12.8	0	0.0	187	64.5
		1	1.0	76	73.8	23	22.3	3	2.9	0	0.0	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 23.888$ df = 3 p = .000***													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(7)

, , < - 13> .
 ‘ ’

, (p<.001)
 8.3% , 29.0% 가
 . (p<.001) , 5
 58.5%, 5 - 15 13.4%, 16- 25 38.2%, 26
 4.8% 가
 . (p<.001) 30.4% ,
 16.5% 2
 가 .

< - 13 >

		%		%		%		%		%		%	
	1	0.3	73	25.2	162	55.9	54	18.6	0	0.0	290	100.0	
	0	0.0	25	17.2	108	74.5	12	8.3	0	0.0	145	50.0	
	1	0.7	48	33.1	54	37.2	42	29.0	0	0.0	145	50.0	
$\chi^2 = 42.913$ df = 3 p = .000***													
5	1	2.4	23	56.1	4	9.8	13	31.7	0	0.0	41	14.1	
5 15	0	0.0	13	13.4	62	63.9	22	22.7	0	0.0	97	33.4	
16 25	0	0.0	34	38.2	44	49.4	11	12.4	0	0.0	89	30.7	
26	0	0.0	3	4.8	52	82.5	8	12.7	0	0.0	63	21.7	
$\chi^2 = 76.520$ df = 9 p = .000***													
	1	0.5	56	29.9	87	46.5	43	23.0	0	0.0	187	64.5	
	0	0.0	17	16.5	75	72.8	11	10.7	0	0.0	103	35.5	
$\chi^2 = 18.946$ df = 3 p = .000***													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(8)

< - 14 >

가

(p<.001)
 5 97.5%, 5 - 15 89.7%, 16
 - 25 77.5%, 26 19.1%
 가

(p<.001) 가 77.5% ,
 61.1%
 가

< - 14 >

		%		%		%		%		%		%
	29	10.0	179	61.7	70	24.1	11	3.8	1	0.3	290	100.0
	21	14.5	89	61.4	29	20.0	6	4.1	0	0.0	145	50.0
	8	5.5	90	62.1	41	28.3	5	3.4	1	0.3	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 8.918$ df = 4 p = .062												
5	21	51.2	19	46.3	1	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15	4	4.1	83	85.6	7	7.2	2	2.1	1	1.0	97	33.4
16 25	2	2.2	67	75.3	15	16.9	5	5.6	0	0.0	89	30.7
26	2	3.2	10	15.9	47	74.6	4	6.3	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 210.016$ df = 12 p = .000***												
	27	14.4	118	63.1	33	17.6	8	4.3	1	0.5	187	64.5
	2	1.9	61	59.2	37	35.9	3	2.9	0	0.0	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 20.601$ df = 4 p = .000***												

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(9) -

< - 15 >

‘ (48.3%),
 ‘ , 25.2% .
 (p<.001) 가
 42.1% , 1/4 9.1%
 가
 (p<.001) , 5 51.2%, 5- 15
 24.7%, 16- 25 31.5%, 26 3.2%
 가
 (p<.001) , 26.2% ,
 54.4% 2 가

< - 15> -

		%			%			%			%		
	2	0.6	73	25.2	140	48.3	73	25.2	2	0.6	290	100.0	
	1	0.7	60	41.4	35	24.1	48	33.1	1	0.7	145	50.0	
	1	0.7	13	9.0	105	72.4	25	17.2	1	0.7	145	50.0	
$\chi^2 = 74.507$ df = 5 p = .000***													
5	0	0.0	21	51.2	19	46.3	1	2.1	0	0.0	41	14.1	
5 15	1	1.0	23	23.7	30	30.9	42	23.3	1	1.0	97	33.4	
16 25	0	0.0	28	31.5	52	58.4	9	10.1	0	0.0	89	30.7	
26	1	1.6	1	1.6	39	61.9	21	33.3	1	1.6	63	21.7	
$\chi^2 = 75.009$ df = 15 p = .000***													
	2	0.7	73	25.2	140	48.3	73	25.2	2	1.0	187	64.5	
	1	1.0	3	2.9	43	41.7	56	54.4	0	0.0	103	35.5	
$\chi^2 = 88.229$ df = 5 p = .000***													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(10)

< - 16> .
 , , , .
 , (p<.001)
 31.0% , 13.8%
 가 . (p<.001) 5
 , 5- 15 67.0%, 16- 25
 18.0%, 26 17.5% 가
 . (p<.001) ,
 32.1% , 4.9% 가
 .
 < - 16>

			%		%		%		%		%		%
		0	0.0	65	22.4	131	45.2	92	31.7	2	0.6	290	100.0
		0	0.0	45	31.0	44	30.3	55	37.9	1	0.7	145	50.0
		0	0.0	20	13.8	87	60.0	37	25.5	1	0.7	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 27.252$ $df = 3$ $p = .000^{***}$													
5		0	0.0	2	4.9	39	96.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15		0	0.0	16	16.5	16	16.5	65	67.0	0	0.0	97	33.4
16 25		0	0.0	31	34.8	40	44.9	16	18.0	2	2.2	89	30.7
26		0	0.0	16	25.4	36	57.1	11	17.5	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 120.755$ $df = 9$ $p = .000^{***}$													
		0	0.0	60	32.1	84	44.9	41	21.9	2	1.1	187	64.5
		0	0.0	5	4.9	47	45.6	51	49.5	0	0.0	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 39.018$ $df = 3$ $p = .000^{***}$													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(11)

< - 17>

(22.1%)

(p<.001)

37.2%

7.6%

가

(p<.001)

5

7.3%, 5 - 15

59.8%, 16

- 25

2.2%, 26

3.2%

가

(p<.001)

13.9%,

37.9%

가

< - 17 >

		%		%		%		%		%		%	
	1	0.3	64	22.1	119	41.0	105	36.2	1	0.3	290	100.0	
	0	0.0	54	37.2	60	41.4	31	21.4	0	0.0	145	50.0	
	1	0.7	10	6.9	59	40.7	74	51.0	1	0.7	145	50.0	
$\chi^2 = 49.868$ df = 4 p = .000***													
5	0	0.0	3	7.3	23	56.1	15	36.6	0	0.0	41	14.1	
5 15	1	1.0	57	58.8	13	13.4	26	26.8	0	0.0	97	33.4	
16 25	0	0.0	2	2.2	44	49.4	42	47.2	1	1.1	89	30.7	
26	0	0.0	2	3.2	39	61.9	22	34.9	0	0.0	63	21.7	
$\chi^2 = 127.408$ df = 12 p = .000***													
	1	0.5	25	13.4	92	49.2	68	36.4	1	0.5	187	64.5	
	0	0.0	39	37.9	27	26.2	37	35.9	0	0.0	103	35.5	
$\chi^2 = 27.713$ df = 4 p = .000***													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(12)

< - 18 >

, (p<.001)
 64.1%, 33.8% 가
 (p<.001) , 5 58.6%, 5 - 15
 69.1%, 16- 25 38.2%, 26 27.0%
 가 (p<.05)
 10.7%, 2.9% 가

< - 18 >

		%			%			%			%		
	20	6.9	122	42.1	125	43.1	22	7.6	1	0.3	290	100.0	
	19	13.1	74	51.0	44	30.3	8	5.5	0	0.0	145	50.0	
	1	0.7	48	33.1	81	56.9	14	9.7	1	0.7	145	50.0	
$\chi^2 = 35.329$ df = 4 p = .000***													
5	20	48.8	4	9.8	17	41.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1	
5 15	0	0.0	67	69.1	24	24.7	5	5.2	1	1.0	97	33.4	
16 25	0	0.0	34	38.2	46	51.7	9	10.1	0	0.0	89	30.7	
26	0	0.0	17	27.0	38	60.3	8	12.7	0	0.0	63	21.7	
$\chi^2 = 174.415$ df = 12 p = .000***													
	20	10.7	76	40.6	71	38.0	19	10.2	1	0.5	187	64.5	
	0	0.0	46	44.7	54	52.4	3	2.9	0	0.0	103	35.5	
$\chi^2 = 19.642$ df = 4 p = .001**													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(13) 가

가

< - 19 >

가 ‘ (9.3%)

‘ (56.9%)

, (p<.001)

71.1%, 48.2% 가
 (p<.001) 5 53.6%, 5- 15
 83.5%, 16- 25 52.7%, 26 36.5%
 가
 , 가

< - 19> 가

		%		%		%		%		%		%	
	8	2.8	165	56.9	88	30.3	27	9.3	2	0.7	290	100.0	
	3	2.1	100	69.0	24	16.6	16	11.0	2	1.4	145	50.0	
	5	3.4	65	44.8	64	44.1	11	7.6	0	0.0	145	50.0	
$\chi^2 = 29.032$ $df = 4$ $p = .000^{***}$													
5	1	2.4	21	51.2	16	39.0	3	7.3	0	0.0	41	14.1	
5 15	4	4.1	77	79.4	10	10.3	6	6.2	0	0.0	97	33.4	
16 25	2	2.1	45	50.6	34	38.2	8	9.0	0	0.0	89	30.7	
26	1	1.6	22	34.9	28	44.4	10	15.9	2	3.2	63	21.7	
$\chi^2 = 47.005$ $df = 12$ $p = .000^{***}$													
	6	3.2	110	58.8	55	29.4	16	8.6	0	0.0	187	64.5	
	2	1.9	55	53.4	33	32.0	11	10.7	2	1.9	103	35.5	
$\chi^2 = 4.834$ $df = 4$ $p = .305$													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(14)

< - 20>

‘ (23.1%) ‘ (16.6%)

(p<.001)

35.2% 12.4%
 가 . (p<.001) 5
 2.4%, 5- 15 48.5%, 16- 25 9.0%, 26
 17.5% 가 .
 (p<.001) 12.3%, 44.6%
 가 .

< - 20 >

		%		%		%		%		%		%	
	2	0.7	48	16.6	171	59.0	67	23.1	2	0.7	290	100.0	
	0	0.0	5	3.4	89	61.4	49	33.8	2	1.4	145	50.0	
	2	1.4	43	29.7	82	56.6	18	12.4	0	0.0	145	50.0	
$\chi^2 = 48.713$ $df = 4$ $p = .000^{***}$													
5	0	0.0	2	4.9	38	92.7	1	2.4	0	0.0	41	14.1	
5 15	1	1.0	26	26.8	23	23.7	47	48.5	0	0.0	97	33.4	
16 25	1	1.1	4	4.5	76	86.4	8	9.0	0	0.0	89	30.7	
26	0	0.0	16	25.4	34	54.0	11	17.5	2	3.2	63	21.7	
$\chi^2 = 110.922$ $df = 12$ $p = .000^{***}$													
	2	1.1	45	24.1	117	62.6	23	12.3	0	0.0	187	64.5	
	0	0.0	3	2.9	54	52.4	44	42.7	2	1.9	103	35.5	
$\chi^2 = 50.444$ $df = 4$ $p = .000^{***}$													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(15) 가
 가가

< - 21 >

가
 , (p<.001)
 73.1%, 25.5%

가 (p<.001)

5 2.4%, 5- 15 21.6%, 16- 25 5.6%, 26 12.7%

(p<.001) , 16.0% , 4.9%

가 .

< -21> 가

		%		%		%		%		%		%	
		60	20.7	83	28.6	112	38.6	35	12.1	0	0.0	290	100.0
		59	40.7	47	32.4	31	21.4	8	5.5	0	0.0	145	50.0
		1	0.7	36	24.8	81	55.9	27	18.6	0	0.0	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 90.160$ $df = 3$ $p = .000^{***}$													
5	19	46.3	5	12.2	16	39.0	1	2.4	0	0.0	41	14.1	
5 15	39	40.2	15	15.5	22	22.7	21	21.6	0	0.0	97	33.4	
16 25	2	2.2	34	38.2	48	53.9	5	5.6	0	0.0	89	30.7	
26	0	0.0	29	46.0	26	41.3	8	12.7	0	0.0	63	21.7	
$\chi^2 = 103.340$ $df = 9$ $p = .000^{***}$													
	21	11.2	64	34.2	72	38.5	30	16.0	0	0.0	187	64.5	
	39	37.9	19	18.4	40	38.8	5	4.9	0	0.0	103	35.5	
$\chi^2 = 35.440$ $df = 3$ $p = .000^{***}$													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(16) 가

가 가

< -22> , 가

(p<.001)

75.9% , 39.3% 가

(p<.001) 5 61.0%

5- 15 85.6%, 16- 25 56.1%, 26 14.3%

가 (p<.001)

, 가 1.1%, , 38.8%

가 .

< -22> 가

		%		%		%		%		%		%	
		42	14.5	125	43.1	106	36.6	17	5.9	0	0.0	290	100.0
		41	28.3	69	47.6	28	19.3	7	4.8	0	0.0	145	50.0
		1	0.7	56	38.6	78	53.8	10	6.9	0	0.0	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 63.562$ df = 3 p = .000***													
5		0	0.0	25	61.0	16	39.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15		39	40.2	44	45.4	10	10.3	4	4.1	0	0.0	97	33.4
16 25		2	2.2	48	53.9	33	37.1	6	6.7	0	0.0	89	30.7
26		1	1.6	8	12.7	47	74.6	7	11.1	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 135.065$ df = 9 p = .000***													
		2	1.1	102	54.5	71	38.0	12	6.4	0	0.0	187	64.5
		40	38.8	23	22.3	35	34.0	5	4.9	0	0.0	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 81.963$ df = 3 p = .000***													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

3)

(1) 가

가

< -23>

(p<.001)

가

(p<.001) 5

, 5- 15

, 16 -25

, 26

가

(p<.001)

, , , , ,

가

가

< -23> 가

		%		%		%		%		%		%		%		%
	89	30.7	10	3.4	64	22.1	3	1.0	69	23.8	49	16.9	6	2.1	290	100.0
	60	41.4	3	2.1	11	7.6	3	1.0	48	33.1	16	11.0	4	2.8	145	50.0
	29	20.0	7	4.8	53	36.6	0	0.0	21	14.5	33	22.8	2	1.4	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 62.757$ $df = 7$ $p = .000^{***}$																
5	4	9.8	2	4.9	3	7.3	0	0.0	19	46.3	13	31.7	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15	58	59.8	3	3.1	29	29.9	0	0.0	6	6.2	0	0.0	1	1.0	97	33.4
16 25	18	20.2	3	3.4	26	29.2	3	3.4	29	32.6	6	6.7	4	4.5	89	30.7
26	9	14.3	2	3.2	6	9.5	0	0.0	15	23.8	30	47.6	1	1.6	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 155.704$ $df = 21$ $p = .000^{***}$																
	44	23.5	8	4.3	44	23.5	0	0.0	56	29.9	32	17.1	3	1.6	187	64.5
	45	43.7	2	1.9	20	19.4	3	2.9	13	12.6	17	16.5	3	2.9	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 31.295$ $df = 7$ $p = .000^{***}$																

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(2)

, , <

- 24>

가

(30.7%), , ,

가 (p<.001)

가 (p<.001), 5, 5 - 15, 16 - 25, 26

가 (p<.001) 가

< -24>

		가																						
		%		%		%		%		%		%		%		%		%		%				
	10	3.4	23	7.9	42	14.5	1	0.3	24	8.3	52	17.9	45	15.5	4	1.4	89	30.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	290	100.0
	5	3.4	3	2.1	38	26.2	0	0.0	20	13.8	9	6.2	41	28.3	1	0.7	28	19.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	145	50.0
	5	3.4	20	13.8	4	2.8	1	0.7	4	2.8	43	29.7	4	2.8	3	2.1	61	42.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	145	50.0
χ²=117.645 df=8 p=.000***																								
5	0	0.0	4	9.8	1	2.4	0	0.0	20	48.8	3	7.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	31.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15	4	4.1	4	4.1	39	40.2	1	1.0	2	2.1	7	7.2	15	15.5	3	3.1	22	22.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	97	33.4
16 25	5	5.6	4	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	23	25.8	28	31.5	1	1.1	27	30.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	89	30.7
26	1	1.6	11	17.5	2	3.2	0	0.0	1	1.6	19	30.2	2	3.2	0	0.0	27	42.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	63	21.7
χ²=230.350 df=24 p=.000***																								
	5	2.7	10	5.3	4	2.1	1	0.5	24	12.8	46	24.6	42	22.5	3	1.6	52	27.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	187	64.5
	5	4.9	13	12.6	38	36.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	5.8	3	2.9	1	1.0	37	35.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	103	35.5
χ²=105.536 df=8 p=.000***																								

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(3) 가
 가 , ,
 < -25> .
 가 , ,
 가 .
 , (p<.001)
 (52.4%), , , 80.7% 가
 가
 . (p<.001) 가 가
 , 5 2.4%, 5- 15 44.3%, 16- 25
 0.0%, 26 4.8% 가
 . (p<.001) , 가
 , , 4.8%, 36.9%
 가 .
 < -25> 가

		%		%		%		%		%		%
	193	66.6	47	16.2	47	16.2	3	1.0	0	0.0	290	100.0
	76	52.4	40	27.6	29	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	145	50.0
	117	80.7	7	4.8	18	12.4	3	2.1	0	0.0	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 37.455$ $df = 3$ $p = .000^{***}$												
5	20	48.8	1	2.4	20	48.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1
5- 15	49	50.5	43	44.3	4	4.1	1	1.0	0	0.0	97	33.4
16- 25	79	88.8	0	0.0	8	9.0	2	2.2	0	0.0	89	30.7
26	45	71.4	3	4.8	15	23.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 127.194$ $df = 9$ $p = .000^{***}$												
	146	78.1	9	4.8	29	15.5	3	1.6	0	0.0	187	64.5
	47	45.6	38	36.9	18	17.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 54.491$ $df = 3$ $p = .000^{***}$												

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(4) 가

가

가

, ,

< -26>

(2.0%)

(87.6%)

(p<.05)

가

4.8%,

13.8%

가

(p<.001)

5

9.8%, 5- 15

1.0%, 16 -25

20.2%, 26

6.3%

가

(p<.001)

(93.6%)가

(76.7%),

(18.4%)

가

가

< -26> 가

		%		%		%		%		%		%	
		0	0.0	6	2.1	27	9.3	254	87.6	3	1.0	290	100.0
		0	0.0	3	2.1	7	4.8	132	91.0	3	2.1	145	50.0
		0	0.0	3	2.1	20	13.8	122	84.1	0	0.0	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 9.653$ $df = 3$ $p = .022^*$													
	5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	9.8	37	90.2	0	0.0	41	14.1
	5 15	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	95	97.9	0	0.0	97	33.4
	16 25	0	0.0	2	2.2	18	20.2	66	74.2	3	4.8	89	30.7
	26	0	0.0	3	4.8	4	6.3	56	88.9	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 32.546$ $df = 9$ $p = .000^{***}$													
		0	0.0	4	2.1	8	4.3	175	93.6	0	0.0	187	64.5
		0	0.0	2	1.9	19	18.4	79	76.7	3	2.9	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 21.941$ $df = 3$ $p = .000^{***}$													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(5) 가

가 , < -27> .

가 , (p<.001)

1.4% ,

5.5%가 가 (p<.001) 5 ,

5 - 15 , 15 - 25 , 26

가 (p<.001) , ,

가 43.3% ,

60.2% 가 .

< -27> 가

		%		%		%		%		%		%		%		%
	143	49.3	19	6.6	5	1.7	36	12.4	50	17.2	10	3.4	27	9.3	290	100.0
	59	40.7	14	9.7	3	2.1	20	13.8	21	14.5	2	1.4	26	17.9	145	50.0
	84	57.9	5	3.4	2	1.4	16	11.0	29	20.0	8	5.5	1	0.7	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 37.306$ $df = 6$ $p = .000^{***}$																
5	2	4.9	1	2.4	0	0.0	19	46.3	16	39.0	3	7.3	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15	68	70.1	15	15.5	0	0.0	1	1.0	8	8.2	4	4.1	1	1.0	97	33.4
16 25	42	47.2	2	2.2	5	5.6	3	3.4	8	9.0	3	3.4	26	29.2	89	30.7
26	31	49.2	1	1.6	0	0.0	13	20.6	18	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 194.248$ $df = 18$ $p = .000^{***}$																
	81	43.3	18	9.6	1	0.5	22	11.8	33	17.6	7	3.7	25	13.4	187	64.5
	62	60.2	1	1.0	4	3.9	14	13.6	17	16.5	3	2.9	2	1.9	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 25.428$ $df = 6$ $p = .000^{***}$																

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(6) 가

가 ,
 , < -28> .
 60 , 30
 (26.2%), 120 (14.5%) 가
 .
 , (p<.001) 60 가
 , 28.3%, 0.7%가 120
 가 . (p<.001) 60
 가 , 30 5
 82.9%, 5- 15 10.3%, 16- 25 6.7%, 26
 41.3% 가 .
 (p<.001) , 60 , 30 , 60 , 120
 가

< -28> 가

	15		30		60		90		120					
		%		%		%		%		%		%		%
	3	1.0	76	26.2	167	57.6	1	0.3	42	14.5	1	0.3	290	100.0
	3	2.1	21	14.5	79	54.5	1	1.0	41	28.3	0	0.0	145	50.0
	0	0.0	55	37.9	88	60.7	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 58.791$ df=5 p=.000***														
5	0	0.0	34	82.9	5	12.2	0	0.0	2	4.9	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15	0	0.0	10	10.3	47	48.5	1	1.0	38	39.2	0	0.0	97	33.4
16 25	3	3.4	6	6.7	80	89.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	89	30.7
26	0	0.0	26	41.3	35	55.6	0	0.0	2	3.2	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 182.908$ df=15 p=.000***														
	0	0.0	63	33.7	118	63.1	1	0.5	4	2.1	1	0.5	187	64.5
	3	2.9	13	12.6	49	47.6	0	0.0	38	36.9	0	0.0	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 75.970$ df=5 p=.000***														

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(7) 가

가 가

, , < -29> .
 , ,
 .
 , (p<.001) , ,
 가
 가 (p<.001) , 5 - 15
 가
 , 5 80.5%, 5- 15 11.3%, 16- 25 50.6%, 26
 57.1% 가
 (p<.05) , , ,
 , 가
 .
 < -29> 가

					()									
		%		%		%		%		%		%		%
	110	37.9	38	13.1	5	1.7	125	43.1	4	1.3	8	2.8	290	100.0
	95	65.5	10	6.9	3	2.1	35	24.1	1	0.7	1	0.7	145	50.0
	15	10.3	28	19.3	2	1.4	90	62.1	3	2.1	7	4.8	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 96.608$ $df=5$ $p=0.000^{***}$														
5	3	7.3	0	0.0	2	4.9	33	80.5	1	2.4	2	4.9	41	14.1
5 15	60	61.9	23	23.7	0	0.0	11	11.3	0	0.0	3	3.1	97	33.4
16 25	31	34.8	6	6.7	2	2.2	45	50.6	2	2.2	3	3.4	89	30.7
26	16	25.4	9	14.3	1	1.6	36	57.1	1	1.6	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 93.078$ $df=15$ $p=0.000^{***}$														
	56	29.9	32	17.1	2	1.1	88	47.1	3	1.6	6	3.2	187	64.5
	54	52.4	6	5.8	3	2.9	37	35.9	1	1.0	2	1.9	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 19.106$ $df=5$ $p=0.002^{**}$														

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(8) 가
 가 <
 -30> . ,
 , ,
 .
 , (p<.001)
 , 가
 가
 (p<.001) , 5 - , 5 - 15 , 16
 -25 , 26
 가
 가 (p<.001)
 , , , ,
 , ,
 가
 < -30> 가

		%		%		%		%		%		%		%		%
	73	25.2	56	19.3	56	19.3	26	9.0	59	20.3	20	6.9	0	0.0	290	100.0
	46	31.7	25	17.2	8	5.5	23	15.9	38	26.2	5	3.4	0	0.0	145	50.0
	27	18.6	31	21.4	48	33.1	3	2.1	21	14.5	15	10.3	0	0.0	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 59.442$ df=5 p=.000***																
5	3	7.3	18	43.9	0	0.0	20	48.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15	44	45.4	23	23.7	24	24.7	1	1.0	3	3.1	2	2.1	0	0.0	97	33.4
16 25	21	23.6	7	7.9	25	28.1	3	3.4	30	33.7	3	3.4	0	0.0	89	30.7
26	5	7.9	8	12.7	7	11.1	2	3.2	26	41.3	15	23.8	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 227.365$ df=15 p=.000***																
	29	15.5	49	26.2	35	18.7	23	12.3	34	18.2	17	9.1	0	0.0	187	64.5
	44	42.7	7	6.8	21	20.4	3	2.9	25	24.3	3	2.9	0	0.0	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 44.000$ df=5 p=.000***																

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(9) 가 < -31> 가 (p<.05) 6.9%, 19.3% 가 (p<.001) 5 0.0%, 5- 15 1.0%, 16- 25 4.5%, 26 22.2% 가 (p<.001) 2.1%, 14.6% 가 < -31>가

				+							
			%		%		%		%		%
		38	13.1	232	80.0	19	6.6	1	0.3	290	100.0
		10	6.9	129	89.0	6	4.1	0	0.0	145	50.0
		28	19.3	103	71.0	13	9.0	1	0.7	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 15.019$ df = 3 p = .002**											
	5	0	0.0	41	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1
	5 15	5	5.2	90	92.8	1	1.0	1	1.0	97	33.4
	16 25	24	27.0	61	68.5	4	4.5	0	0.0	89	30.7
	26	9	14.3	40	63.5	14	22.2	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 64.185$ df = 9 p = .000***											
		31	16.6	151	80.7	4	2.1	1	0.5	187	64.5
		7	6.8	81	78.6	15	14.6	0	0.0	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 21.085$ df = 3 p = .000***											

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(10) 가
 가 <
 - 32> . 가
 , , (p<.001) 가
 , 52.4%, 89.0%
 가 (p<.001) 5
 - 15 가
 가
 (p<.001) 가(80.7%) ,
 (52.4%), (38.8%)
 가
 < - 32> 가

		%		%		%		%		%		%		%
	6	2.0	59	20.3	205	70.7	17	5.9	2	0.6	1	0.3	290	100.0
	3	2.1	56	38.6	76	52.4	8	5.5	1	0.7	1	0.7	145	50.0
	3	2.1	3	2.1	129	89.0	9	6.2	1	0.7	0	0.0	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 62.371$ df = 5 p = .000***														
5	0	0.0	1	2.4	40	97.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15	1	1.0	53	54.6	36	37.1	7	7.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	97	33.4
16 25	5	5.6	1	1.1	75	84.3	6	6.7	1	1.1	1	1.1	89	30.7
26	0	0.0	4	6.3	54	85.7	4	6.3	1	1.6	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 123.869$ df = 15 p = .000***														
	3	1.6	19	10.2	151	80.7	12	6.4	2	1.1	0	0.0	187	64.5
	3	2.9	40	38.8	54	52.4	5	4.9	0	0.0	1	1.0	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 38.122$ df = 5 p = .000***														

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(11) 가

가

< -33>

가 ‘

(p<.001)

가 ‘

20.7% 가

(p<.001) , 가

5 31.7%, 5- 15 3.1%, 16- 25 1.1%, 26

27.0% 가

(p<.001) , (17.6%)

96.1%

가

< -33> 가

		%		%		%		%		%
	253	87.2	34	11.7	3	1.0	0	0.0	290	100.0
	138	95.2	4	2.8	3	2.1	0	0.0	145	50.0
	115	79.3	30	20.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 24.973$ $df=2$ $p=.000^{***}$										
5	28	68.3	13	31.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15	94	96.9	3	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	97	33.4
16 25	85	95.5	1	1.1	3	3.1	0	0.0	89	30.7
26	46	73.0	17	27.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 52.832$ $df=6$ $p =.000^{***}$										
	154	82.4	33	17.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	187	64.5
	99	96.1	1	1.0	3	2.9	0	0.0	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 22.643$ $df=2$ $p =.000^{***}$										

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(12) 가 가

가 가 , ,

< -34> .

가 가, 90- 100 가, 80- 100 가

, (p<.001) 가

(60.0%), 90- 100 가(20.0%) , 가

(47.6%), 80- 100 가(31.0%), 90- 100 가(20.0%)

가 가

(p<.001) , 가 가

, 80- 100 가 5 2.4%, 5- 15 25.8%, 16- 25

6.7%, 26 27.0% 가

(p<.001) , 가, 80- 100

가, 90- 100 가 가

, 가, 90- 100 가

가 가

< -34> 가 가

	80- 100 가		90- 100 가		가		가		가	
		%		%		%		%		%
	49	16.9	58	20.0	156	53.8	27	9.3	290	100.0
	4	2.8	29	20.0	87	60.0	25	17.2	145	50.0
	45	31.0	29	20.0	69	47.6	2	1.4	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 55.976$ $df=3$ $p=.000^{***}$										
5	1	2.4	2	4.9	38	92.7	0	0.0	41	14.1
5 15	25	25.8	6	6.2	65	67.0	1	1.0	97	33.4
16 25	6	6.7	30	33.7	27	30.3	26	29.2	89	30.7
26	17	27.0	20	31.7	26	41.3	0	0.0	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 125.782$ $df=9$ $p=.000^{***}$										
	34	18.2	17	9.1	110	58.8	26	13.9	187	64.5
	15	14.6	41	39.8	46	44.7	1	1.0	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 46.252$ $df=3$ $p=.000^{***}$										

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

(13)

가

, , < - 35>

가

‘ (30.7%), ‘ (29.3%)가

, (p<.001)

50.4%, 11.7% 가

(p<.001) 5 4.9%, 5- 15

43.3%, 16- 25 28.1%, 26 31.7% 가

(p<.001)

22.0%, 47.6% 가

< - 35>

		%		%		%		%		%		%	
		5	1.7	85	29.3	109	37.6	89	30.7	2	0.7	290	100.0
		3	2.1	70	48.3	44	30.3	26	17.9	2	1.4	145	50.0
		2	1.4	15	10.3	65	44.8	63	43.4	0	0.0	145	50.0
$\chi^2 = 57.216$ df=4 p=0.000***													
	5	0	0.0	21	51.2	18	43.9	2	4.9	0	0.0	41	14.1
	5 15	1	1.0	47	48.5	7	7.2	42	43.3	0	0.0	97	33.4
	16 25	2	2.2	12	13.5	50	56.2	25	28.1	0	0.0	89	30.7
	26	2	3.2	5	7.9	34	54.0	20	31.7	2	0.6	63	21.7
$\chi^2 = 96.429$ df=12 p=0.000***													
		2	1.1	39	20.9	79	42.2	67	35.8	0	0.0	187	64.5
		3	2.9	46	44.7	30	29.1	22	21.4	2	1.9	103	35.5
$\chi^2 = 25.353$ df=4 p=0.000***													

* p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

가

가

60

가

, 가

가

, 가

가

1.

21

가

가

가

가

29

2003

4

5

334

350

2003

3

가 가

290

SPSSWIN 10.0

2

145

25.2%

(48.3%),

(5)

가 , ‘ ’ 가
가

, ‘ ’
, 가 , 가

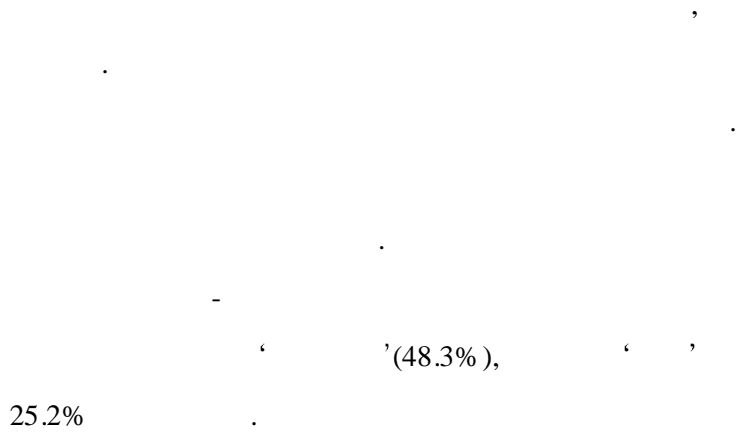
가 가
가

2.

1)



2)



(5)

가
가

3) 가

가

가 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

60

가

, 가

가

가

가

90 - 100

가

가

가

, , 541 , 1992. 3
 , : , 2000.
 , 80 , : , 1983.
 , : , 4 , 1 , 1988.
 , : , 1992.
 , : , 1984.
 , : , 1985.
 , 21 , : ,
 1976.
 , : , 1987.
 , : , 1988.
 . . . , : , 1985.
 , : , 1980.
 . , : ,
 1982.
 , : ,
 1986.
 , : , 1980.
 , , : , 1988.
 , : , 1995.
 () , : , 1982.,
 , : , 1989.

, , 1988.
, , : ,
1991.
, : , 1992.
, :
, 1996.
, : , 1992.
· · , :
, 1993.
, 5 , :
, 1987.
, , 6 , 1 , 1991.
, , : ,
1974.
, , 1982.
, : , 1988.
, : , 1990.
· , : , 1990.
, : , 1992.

, 「
 , 1987.

, 「
 , 1992.

, 「
 , 1997.

, 「
 , 1992.

, 「
 , 1994.

, 「
 , 1989.

, 「 가 , 6
 1 , , 1990.

, 「
 , 1989.

, 「
 , 1996.

, 「 , :
 , 1989.

, 「
 , 1996.

Drummond. E., "Don't give up on In-Service Education", *Journal of Teacher Education*, 30(1), (Jan-Feb, 1979).

Eraut. M., "In-service Teacher Education, In Husen Torsten, Postlewaire and T. Neville(eds.)", *The International Encyclopedia of Education*, Vol. 9 Oxford; Pergam Press(1987).

Hass. C. G., *In-Service Education Today*(Chicago: The National Society for the Study of Education, 1957).

Nicholson. A.M., *The Literature on In-service Teacher Education*, (1976).

ABSTRACT

A Study on the Improvement of Elementary School Teachers' Job Training System

Park, Kyong Woo

Major in Educational Graduate School
of Kyongju University

Supervised by Professor Lee, Tae Jong

This research searches direction that job training system study must go forward investigating present elementary school teachers' job training system study actual conditions and opinion to line teachers, allowed the purpose to do administrative plans offer for improvement of more reasonable and efficient job training system.

Method of study examined making out questionnaire to collect elementary school line teachers' opinion about job training system study system, data that examine searched purposive sampling degree between group through percentage and χ^2 (Chi-square) verification as teachers' distinction of sex, teaching profession career, position.

The results of the study are as follows:

First, if see job training system study participation actual conditions,

was recognizing most of 'usual' in all combination. Special qualities and ratio that irrigation withdrawal completes job training system study 2nd was most.

Job training system study one time cost research study expense cost about 100,000- 150,000 won, teachers of that career (low 5 years) were expose that cost much research study ratios relatively and are studied.

Second, training plan side, training that participate was various, research study same class was various, job performance fostering, motive of knowledge technology picking up and so on of special ability aptitude education accomplished main current.

Responded, and appeared by 'affirmative' on the whole in question of awareness about that is enforcement of job training system study that public information does not go well as result that investigate awareness degree about job training system study public information. With middle situation in awareness degree for research study institution, cognition which is 'affirmative' was much and head of a department teacher's 37.9% recognized by 'affirmative'.

Awareness for opinion penumbra of line school education spot responded that 'denial' or middle situation is most in program development step of job training system study, cognition for research study institute's equipment showed by middle situation (46.9%), 'affirmative' (30.3%), order of 'denial' (21.4%).

Third, if see analysis result in research study enforcement aspect, awareness degree about financial support question analysis result 'denial' (55.2%), cognition which is 'middle situation' (33.4%) is much.

Awareness degree about research study target person starting in advance standard is recognizing as 'middle situation' generally and awareness which is 'denial' was not less. Ratio that respond that job training program is not considering teachers' level difference of job ability appeared high, 'middle situation' (48.3%) in awareness that is consisted of substance that job training program contributes in effect sex raising of tuition-studying process.

And awareness which is 'denial' and 'affirmative' responded by 25.2%. Than awareness about instructor's level that take charge lecture in job training is 'denial', responded that cognition which is 'affirmative' is high.

Awareness degree about research study time of job training system study is recognizing by 'affirmative' about research study time is career teacher, but that career teachers (below 5 years) responded by awareness 'denial'.

It is 'denial' to supply education theory that job training program is new effectively, or was expose that have opinion of 'middle situation'. 'Denial' (56.9%) of awareness about fairness of research study results estimation appeared than 'affirmative' (9.3%) is very high. Through job training system study in teaching profession achievement necessary 'master enough expert knowledge technology' awareness 'affirmative' (23.1%) than 'denial' (16.6%) more uppishly respond.

Fourth, research study estimation side, awareness about synthetic post-estimation of research study engine was expose that reply that is 'denial' is many.

Incidental and majority that search awareness degree about whether post-estimation result that enforce in job training system study organ is reflected well in training next term were expose that look opinion that is 'denial'.

If present several offers on the basis of research process and study finding until now, is as following.

First, training of various consumer center is opened than training of undifferentiated pipe leading research study that meet on line teacher's request should be opened much, research study expense burden sharply reduce, and research study contents, research study method, research study place, research study target person starting in advance method etc. High job number of years that is improved consist must .

Second, that consist during vacation to be research study principle On weekly or a day that individual wants, because teacher who

research study desires that is opened is, must meet in training of consumer center because research that is little more deeply consists job training system study greate box starting in advance may have to do to principle that do by person who wishes period of ten days and consider business connection degree and select job training system study greate box.

Third, research study time of job training system study 60 hours are worth being suitable but consider according to bulbar special quality that reduce a little or lengthen, instructor that take charge training in job training, seem to use actively training institute professional instructor or present office teacher in job training.

Fourth, to do to maximize bulbar efficiency research study contents, should be composed in research study contents by consultation mind, special ability aptitude education, information field, order of subject education

For these career teacher's professionalism raising teaching-learning theory should be included in research study contents, research study method of job training system study must do attendance and remote research study that go side by side and develop correct research study model at real and apply, teaching method runs parallel practice and practice, and conversion of new research study method may have to be because escaping in job training system study method of current theory putting first by example presentation of the results of ones study.

Fifth, research study expense must execute more active and, lively job training system study supporting fully in national treasury, research study results estimation does absolute evaluation that pare down defrayment of results to principle, but by second best policy 90 points- 100 points relative evaluation burden about introduction, research study results reduce

Estimation method of correct research study results may have to be groped in job training system study motive method for early fixing of efficient research study point system may have to be groped.

()

‘ ’

?

()

가

2003 2

*

1. : _____

2. :

_____ 5 _____ 5 15

_____ 15 25 _____ 26

3. : _____



*

‘ ’

1.

?

2.

(2001 2002)

60

?

3.

____ 1 ____ 2 ____ 3 ____ 4
2 60

?(1)

____ 10 ____ 11 15
____ 16 20 ____ 21 25
____ 26

4.

()

. ()

____ ____ ____
____ ____ . ____

5.

?

____ - ____
____ ____ . ____



*

‘ ’

.

6. ?					
7. ?					
8. ?					
9. ?					
10. ?					
11. ?					
12. ?					
13. ?					
14. - ?					
15. ?					
16. ?					
17. ?					
18. ? 가					
19. . ?					
20. ? 가가					
21. 가 ? 가					



*

‘ ’

22.

? (2 가 1, 2 .)

가

— — — — .

23.

?

— — — — 가 () — — — —

24. 가

?

— — — — — ()

25. 가

?

— — — — — ()

26. 가

?

— — — — — ()

27.

가

?

— 15 — 30 — 60 — 90
— 120 ()

28.

가 가

?

— — — — — ()
— — — — — ()

29. 가
?

$$\frac{\underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}} - \frac{\underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}} = \frac{\underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}}$$

$$\frac{\underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}} \div \frac{\underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}} = \frac{\underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}}$$

30. 가 ?

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

31. 가
?

$$\underline{\quad} \cdot \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} \div \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

32. 가
?

$$\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} \div \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

33. 가 80 100 가 90 100 가 ? 가

$$\frac{\underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}} \times \frac{80}{100} = \frac{90}{100}$$

$$\frac{\underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}} \div \frac{90}{100} = \frac{\underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}}$$

34. 가
?

$$\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} \div \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

35.