

ATM
NHRP

IP
關 研

慶州大學校 大學院

工學科

李 曜 勳

論文 碩士學位 論文 提出

指導教授 卞 兌 榮

2003年 7月

李 曉 勳 碩士學位論文 認准

審查委員

審查委員

審查委員

慶州大學校大學院

2003年 7月

< >

1.	.....	1
2.	.....	3
2.1	IP(Mobile IP)	3
2.1.1	IP	4
2.1.2	IP	5
2.1.3	IP (Triangle Routing)	7
2.1.4	(Route Optimization)	8
2.2	NHRP	10
2.2.1	NHRP	10
2.2.2	NHRP	12
3.	.....	14
3.1	1	17
3.1.1	.....	17
3.1.2	.....	20
3.2	2	22
3.2.1	.....	22
3.2.2	.....	24
3.3	3	26
3.3.1	.....	26
3.3.2	.....	27
3.4	4	29
3.4.1	.....	29
3.4.2	.....	31
4.	.....	33

4.1	.....	33
4.2	.....	34
4.3	.....	36
4.3.1	Tr=5Mbyte/s	..... 36
4.3.1.1	1	..... 36
4.3.1.2	4	..... 38
4.3.1.3	IPv6	1 39
4.3.1.4	IPv6	4 40
4.3.2	Tr=10Mbyte/s	..... 42
4.3.2.1	1	..... 42
4.3.2.2	4	..... 43
4.3.2.3	IPv6	1 44
4.3.2.4	IPv6	4 45
5.	.....	46
	.....	47
Abstract	.....	49

< >

1.	가	.....	14
2.		.....	15
3.		.....	33

< >

1.	IP	.....	5
2.		.....	7
3.	IP	.....	8
4.	NHRP	.....	12
5.	1	.....	17
6.	1	IP	18
7.	ATM	LIS _s , m _s = 5	19
8.	2	.....	22
9.	2	IP	23
10.	3	.....	26
11.	4	.....	29
12.	4	IP	30
13.		(1)	34
14.		(4)	35
15.	1		
	(Tr=5Mbyte/s)	.....	36
16.	4		
	(Tr=5Mbyte/s)	.....	38
17.	IPv6	1	
	(Tr=5Mbyte/s)	.....	39
18.	IPv6	4	
	(Tr=5Mbyte/s)	.....	40
19.	1		
	(Tr=10Mbyte/s)	.....	42
20.	4		
	(Tr=10Mbyte/s)	.....	43
21.	IPv6	1	

22.	IPv6	4
	(Tr=10Mbyte/s)	44
	(Tr=10Mbyte/s)	45

1.

가 , 가

가

```

graph TD
    IETF["IETF(Internet Engineering Task Force)"]
    IP1["IP"]
    IP2["IP(Mobile IP)"]
    IP3["IP"]
    IP4["IP"]
    LAN["LAN"]
    BE["(best-effort)"]
    J1[". [1]"]

    IETF --- IP1
    IP1 <--> IP2
    IP2 --- IP3
    IP3 --- IP4
    IP4 --- LAN
    IP4 --- BE
    BE <--> J1
  
```

. LAN
(store and forward)

ATM(Asynchronous Transfer Mode), SDH(Synchronous Digital Hierarchy), WDM(Wavelength Division Multiplexing)

[2][3][4] JAN

(internetworking)

가

IPOA(IP over ATM), IPOS(IP over SDM), LAN-Emulation,

MPOA(Multiprotocol over ATM), NHRP(Next Hop Resolution Protocol)
MPLS(Multiprotocol Label Switching)

[5][6][7][8][9].

NHRP[7]

ATM

(short-cut tunneling)

IP

IPv4

IPv6

IP

[10][11].

2

IP, NHRP

3

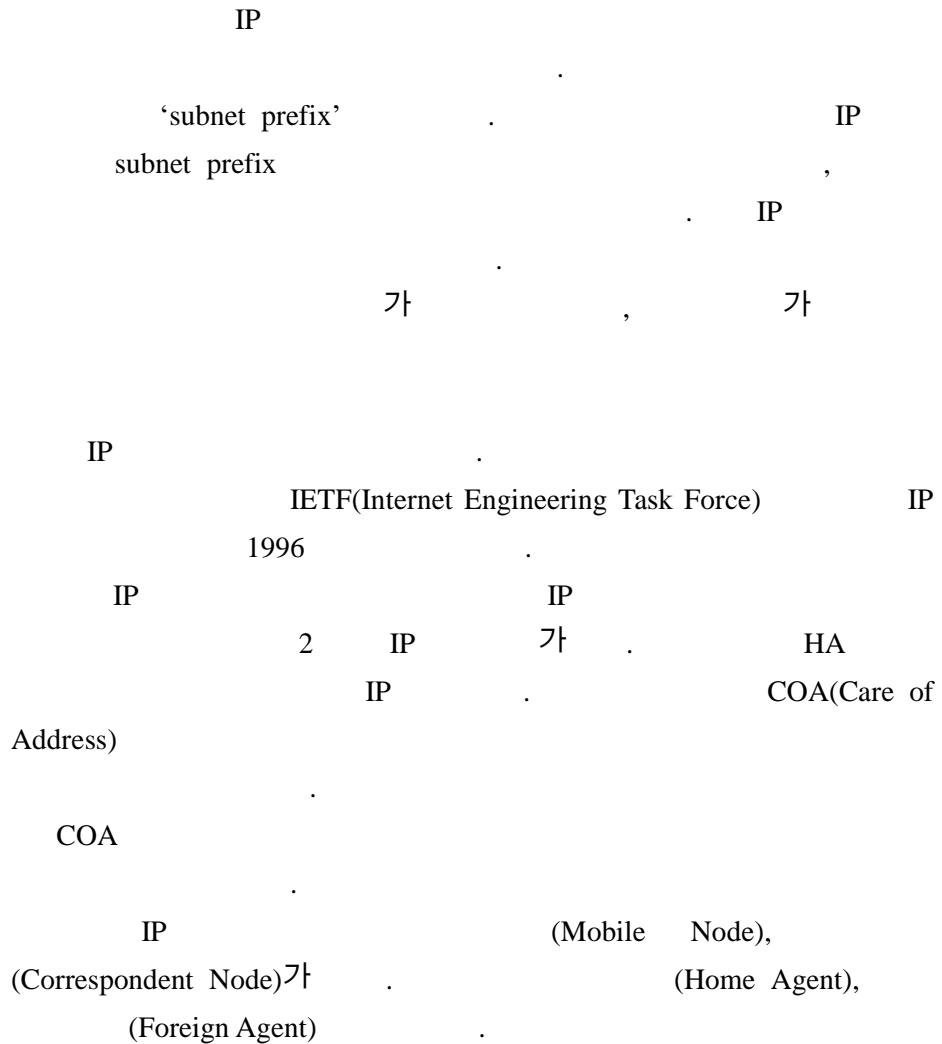
IP

4

5

2.

2.1 IP(Mobile IP)



2.1.1 IP

IP MN, CN, HA, FA

- MN(Mobile Node): MN

IP ,
IP

- HA(Home Agent): HA MN

HA MN
MN COA(Care of Address) MN
가 HA MN COA
MN ‘redirection’
redirection MN HA
MN COA

[12].

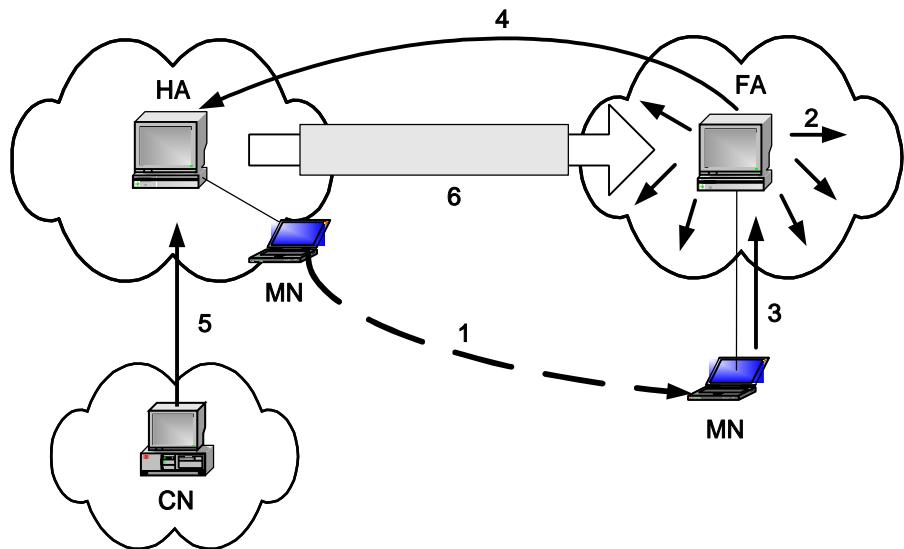
HA redirection
IP COA ,
IP ().
COA

,
(tunneling)
HA MN

- FA(Foreign Agent): FA HA MN

FA HA (De-tunneling,
) MN FA MN
(Advertisement)
MN COA HA

2.1.2 IP



1. IP

1 IP
IP 2†

- COA
- COA
- COA

(1) COA

1 1~2 HA MN FA
(1). FA (2). HA
MN FA COA

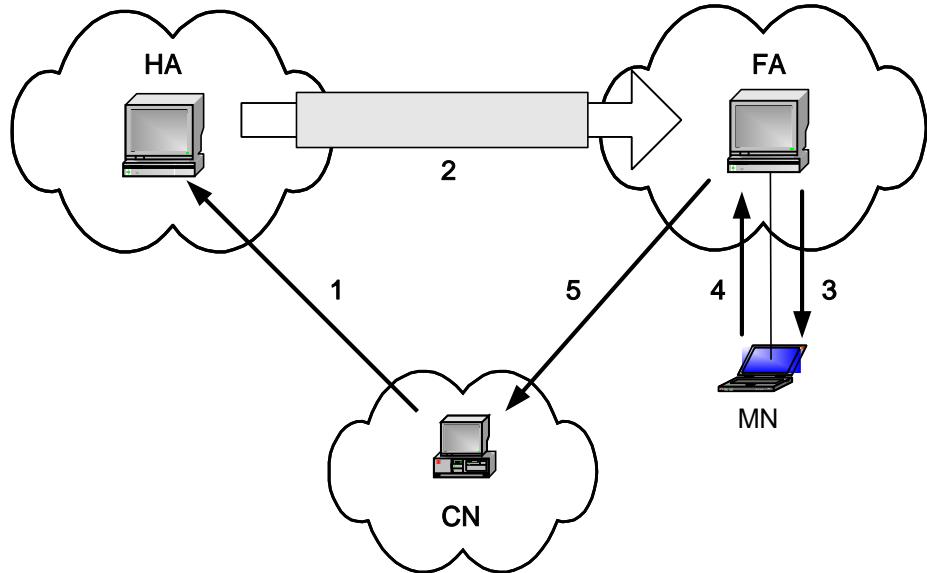
(2) COA

MN FA 가 HA
 (3). FA COA FA COA 가 가 ,
 FA COA co-located COA 가 가 .
 FA COA FA , FA 가 HA MN COA
 (4). Co-located FA MN
 HA MN . MN 가
 COA HA HA MN
 MN COA .

(3) COA

MN (5). HA
MN .
FA (6).

2.1.3 IP (triangle routing)

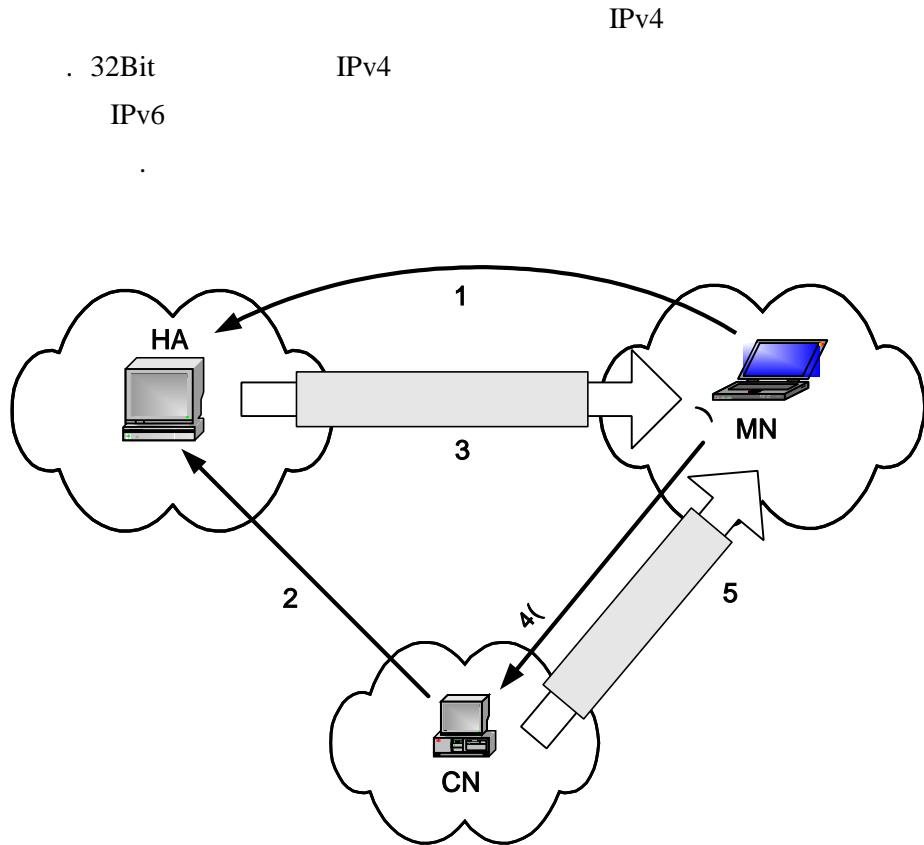


2.

CN	MN	HA
가	(1~3).	
.	CN MN	HA
	HA가	MN
.	MN CN	CN
	CN	가
MN CN	HA	
(4~5).		(binding

2.1.4

(Route Optimization)



3.

IP

3

IPv6

“

”

MN HA

COA

IPv6

HA

(1).

CN MN

HA

(2).

IPv6 IPv4

가

IPv6

FA γ

MN COA

(3). MN CN

COA

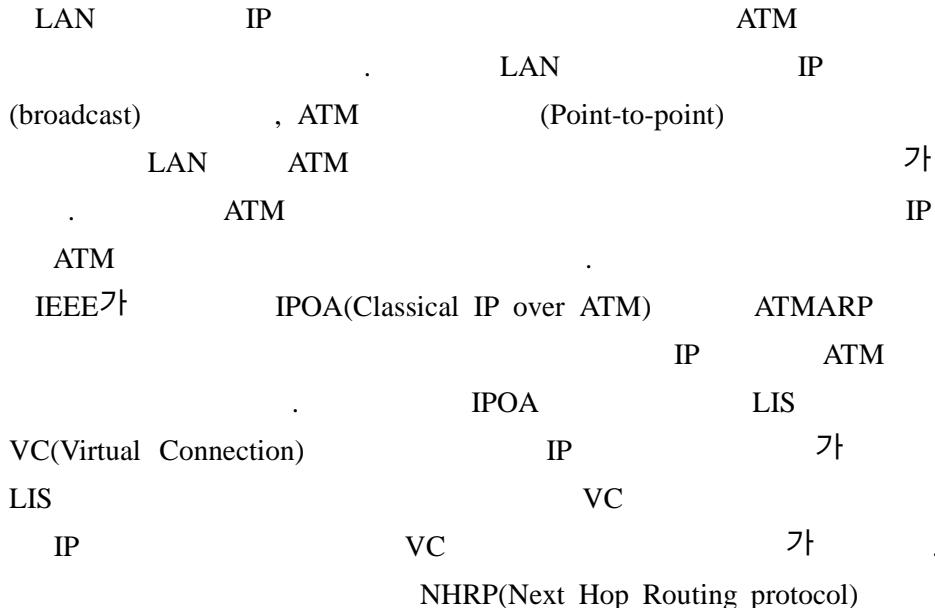
CN

(4).

HA

CN MN

2.2 NHRP



2.2.1 NHRP

- LIS (Logical IP Subnet): ATM
 , ATM
 , LIS
- NHS(Next Hop Server): ATM
 , LIS
 , ATM VC
 , ATM
 , ATM
 , (ATM Edge Router)
- NHC(Next Hop Client): NHS
 NHRP
 , IP
 , LIS
 , ATM
 , ATM
 , (ATM Edge Router)

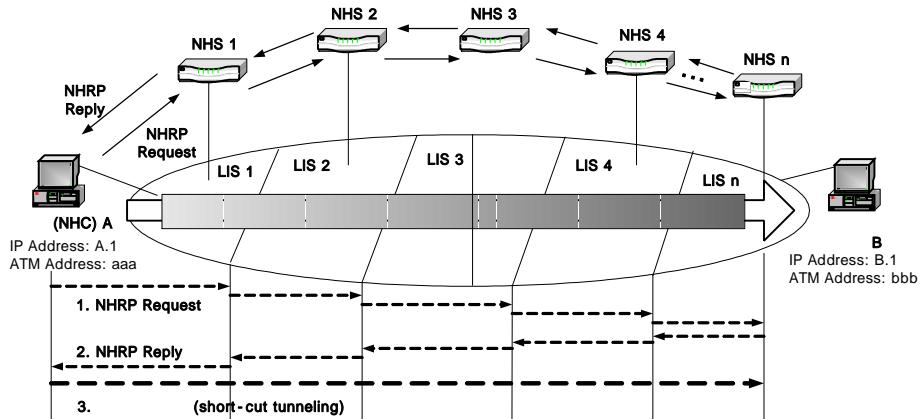
가

- NHRP Request Message: NHC \rightarrow NHS

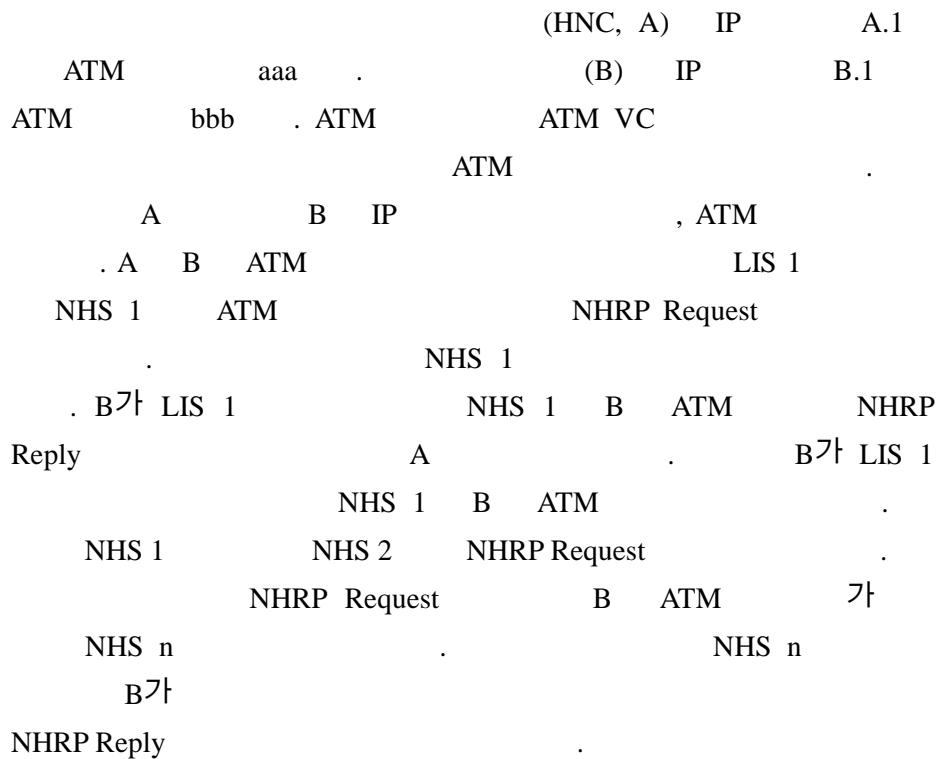
- NHRP Reply Message: NHC

ATM

2.2.2 NHRP



4. NHRP



NHRP Reply

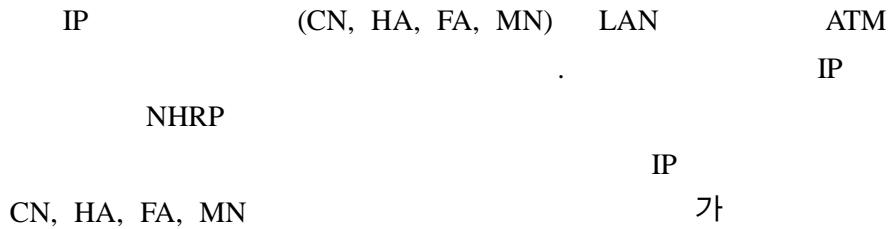
B ATM

A B ATM VC . ATM

ATM VC .

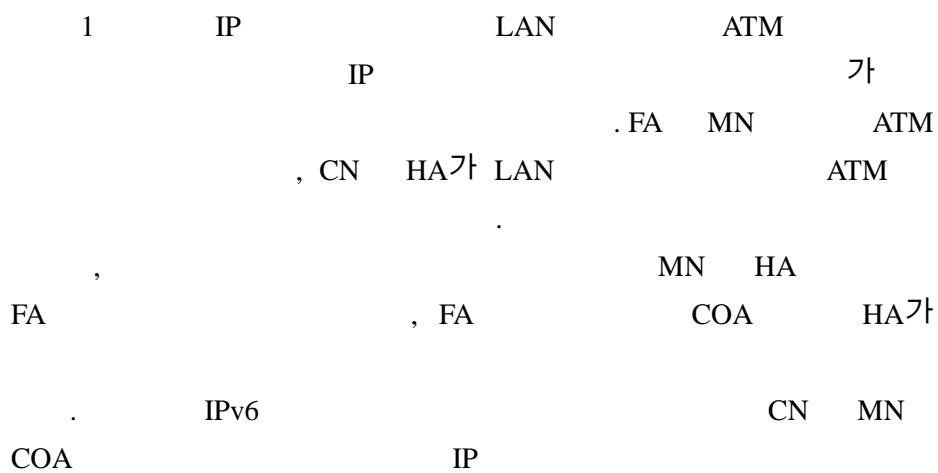
(short-cut tunneling)

3.



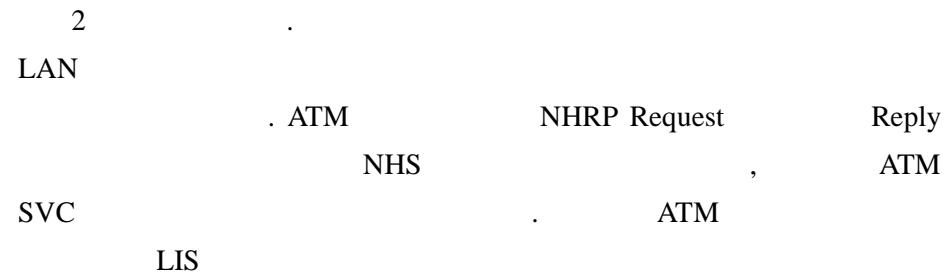
1. 가

	CN	HA	FA	MN
1	LAN	LAN	ATM	ATM
2	LAN	ATM	ATM	ATM
3	ATM	LAN	ATM	ATM
4	ATM	ATM	ATM	ATM

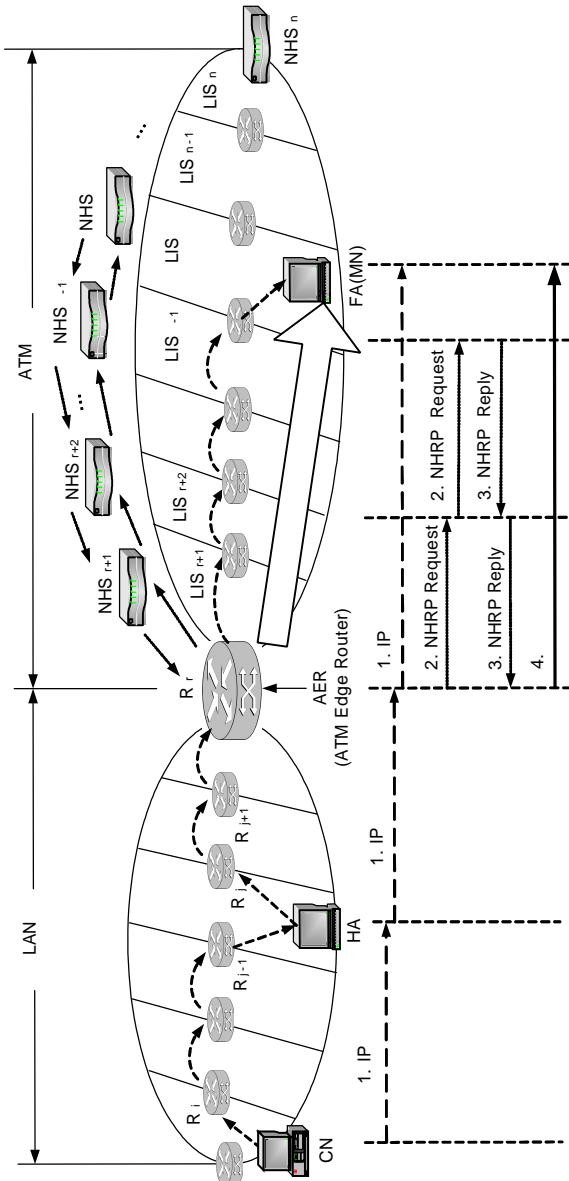


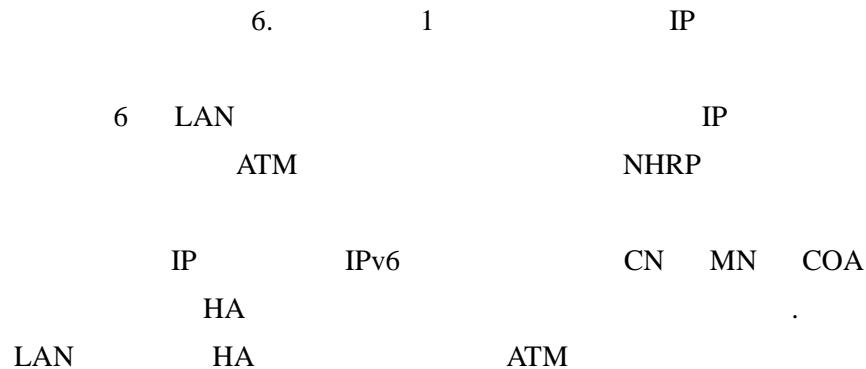
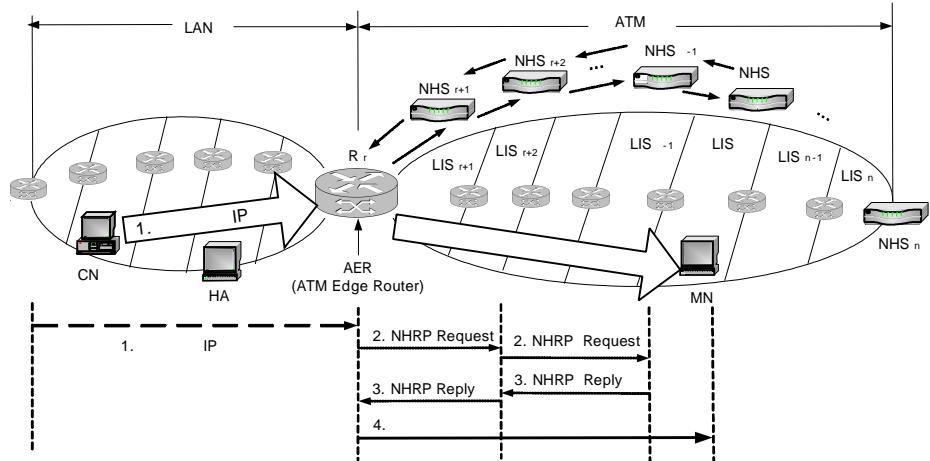
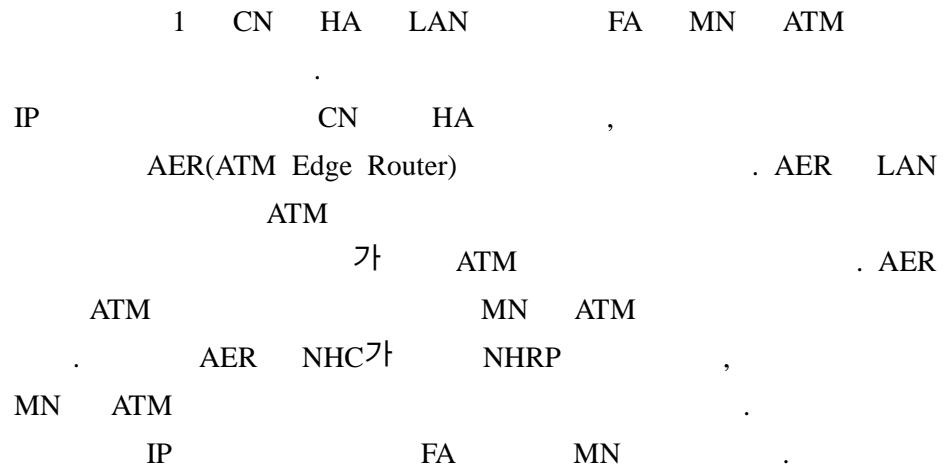
2.

$L_{R_i, R_j}^{LAN(ATM)}$	LAN(ATM)	(i)	j	
$R_{R_i}^{LAN(ATM)}$	LAN(ATM)		R_i	
$S_{a,b}^{setup}$	a	b	ATM SVC	
$ND_{i,j}^{SVC,request}$	ATM	NHS_i	NHS_j	NHRP-Request
$ND_{i,j}^{SVC,reply}$	ATM	NHS_i	NHS_j	NHRP-Reply
$ND_{i,j}^{SVC,total}$	ATM	NHS_i	NHS_j	
$N_{NHS_s}^{request}$	ATM	NHS_s		NHRP-Request
$N_{NHS_s}^{reply}$	ATM	NHS_s		NHRP-Reply
LIS_s	ATM		LIS_s	
$\{_{i,j}$	i	LIS	j	
$S_{i,j}$	i	LIS	j	
$D_{a,b}^{\#}$		#	a	b
$R_{HA}^{LAN(ATM)}$	HA			



3.1.1





AER(R_r) (1). AER MN
 NHRP . AER MN ATM
 NHRP Request (2). MN ATM NHS_{r+1}
 NHS_ℓ NHRP Request ↗ NHS_ℓ MN IP
 ATM NHRP Reply
 (3). MN ATM ↗ NHRP Reply
 AER MN SVC
 (4). *i, j, r, ℓ* 1 *i j r*
 n



7. ATM LIS_s, m_s = 5

7 ATM LIS LIS_s
 . ↗ .

m_s LIS_s ATM

LIS_s

3.1.2

IP

MN ATM

NRNP

IP

가

IP

» CN HA

$$D_{CN,HA}^{-1} = L_{CN,R_i}^{LAN} + R_{R_i}^{LAN} + \sum_{k=i}^{j-2} \{ L_{k,k+1}^{LAN} + R_{k+1}^{LAN} \} + L_{R_{j-1},HA}^{LAN} + R_{HA}^{LAN} \quad (1)$$

» HA AER

$$D_{HA,AER}^{-1} = L_{HA,R_j}^{LAN} + R_{R_j}^{LAN} + \sum_{k=j}^{r-1} \{ L_{k,k+1}^{LAN} + R_{k+1}^{LAN} \} \quad (2)$$

» AER MN

$$D_{AER,FA}^{-1} = \sum_{k=r}^{j-2} \{ L_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + R_{k+1}^{ATM} \} + L_{R_{j-1},FA}^{ATM} + L_{FA,MN}^{ATM} \quad (3)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{CN,AER} = \mathbf{L}_{CN,R_i}^{LAN} + \mathbf{R}_{R_i}^{LAN} + \sum_{k=i}^{r-1} \{ \mathbf{L}_{k,k+1}^{LAN} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{LAN} \} \quad (4)$$

$$ND_{r,\{}}^{SVC,reply} = \sum_{s=r+1}^{\{1\}} S_{NHS_{s+1},NHS_s}^{setup} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{\{1\}} \{ \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} (\emptyset_{s,k} + s_{s,k}) \} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{\{1\}} N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + S_{NHS_{r+1},R_r}^{setup} \quad (6)$$

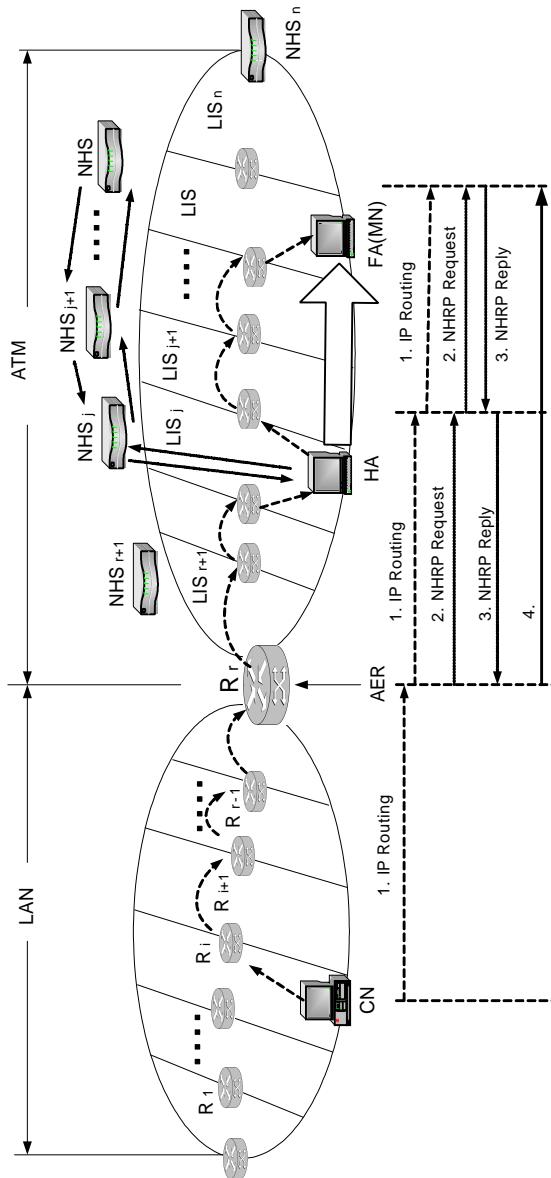
$$ND_{r,\{}}^{SVC,total} = ND_{r,\{}}^{SVC,request} + ND_{r,\{}}^{SVC,reply} =$$

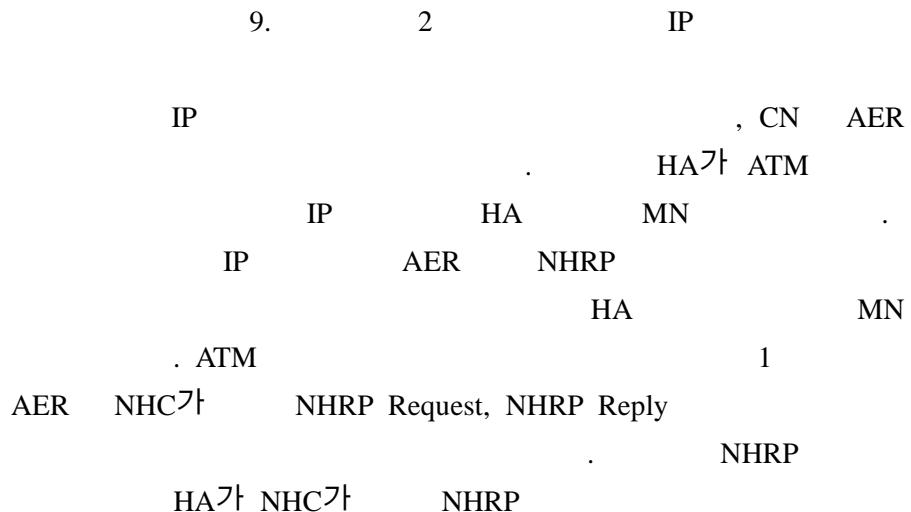
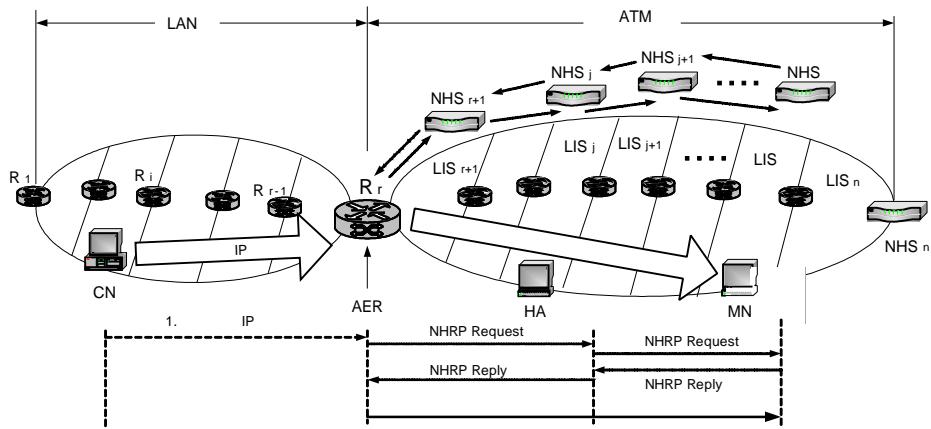
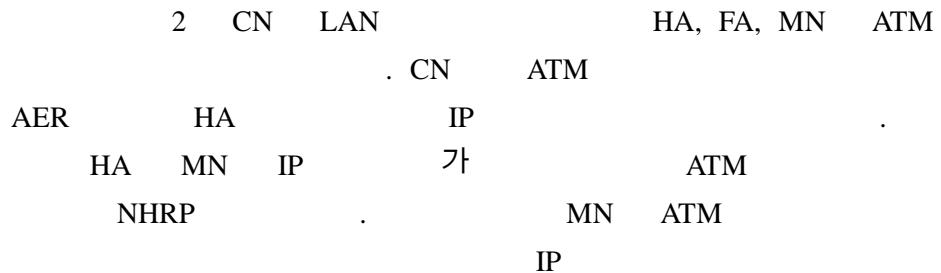
$$2 \sum_{s=r+1}^{\{1\}} S_{NHS_s,NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + 2 \sum_{s=r+1}^{\{1\}} \{ \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} (\emptyset_{s,k} + s_{s,k}) \} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{\{1\}} N_{NHS_s}^{request} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{\{1\}} N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + 2 S_{R_r,NHS_{r+1}}^{setup} \quad (7)$$

$$\overline{D}_{AER,FA} = S_{AER,FA}^{setup} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{} LIS_s + L_{FA,MN}^{ATM} \quad (8)$$

$$LIS_s = \sum_{k=1}^{m_s} (\} s, k + s_{s,k}) \quad (9)$$

3.2.1





3.2.2

IP

» CN → AER

$$\mathbf{D}_{CN,AER}^2 = \mathbf{L}_{CN,R_i}^{LAN} + \mathbf{R}_{R_i}^{LAN} + \sum_{k=i}^{r-1} \{ \mathbf{L}_{k,k+1}^{LAN} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{LAN} \} \quad (10)$$

» AER → HA

$$\mathbf{D}_{AER,HA}^2 = \sum_{k=r}^{j-2} \{ \mathbf{L}_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{ATM} \} + \mathbf{L}_{R_{j-1},HA}^{ATM} + \mathbf{R}_{HA}^{ATM} \quad (11)$$

» HA → MN

$$\mathbf{D}_{HA,FA}^2 = \mathbf{L}_{HA,R_j}^{ATM} + \mathbf{R}_{R_i}^{ATM} + \sum_{k=j+1}^{j-2} \{ \mathbf{L}_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{ATM} \} + \mathbf{L}_{R_{j-1},FA}^{ATM} + \mathbf{L}_{FA,MN}^{ATM} \quad (12)$$

IP

$$\mathbf{D}_{CN,AER}^2 = \mathbf{L}_{CN,R_i}^{LAN} + \mathbf{R}_{R_i}^{LAN} + \sum_{k=i}^{r-1} \{ \mathbf{L}_{k,k+1}^{LAN} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{LAN} \} \quad (13)$$

(14) ~ (16)

IP

NHRP

.

IP

NHRP

(5) ~ (7)

.

NHRP

$$ND_{j,\cdot}^{SVC,request} = S_{HA,NHS_j}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} S_{NHS_s,NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^j \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{ (\emptyset_{s,k} + s_{s,k}) \} + \sum_{s=j}^j N_{NHS_s}^{request} \quad (14)$$

$$ND_{j,\cdot}^{SVC,reply} = \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} S_{NHS_{s+1},NHS_s}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^j \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{ (\emptyset_{s,k} + s_{s,k}) \} + \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + S_{NHS_j,HA}^{setup} \quad (15)$$

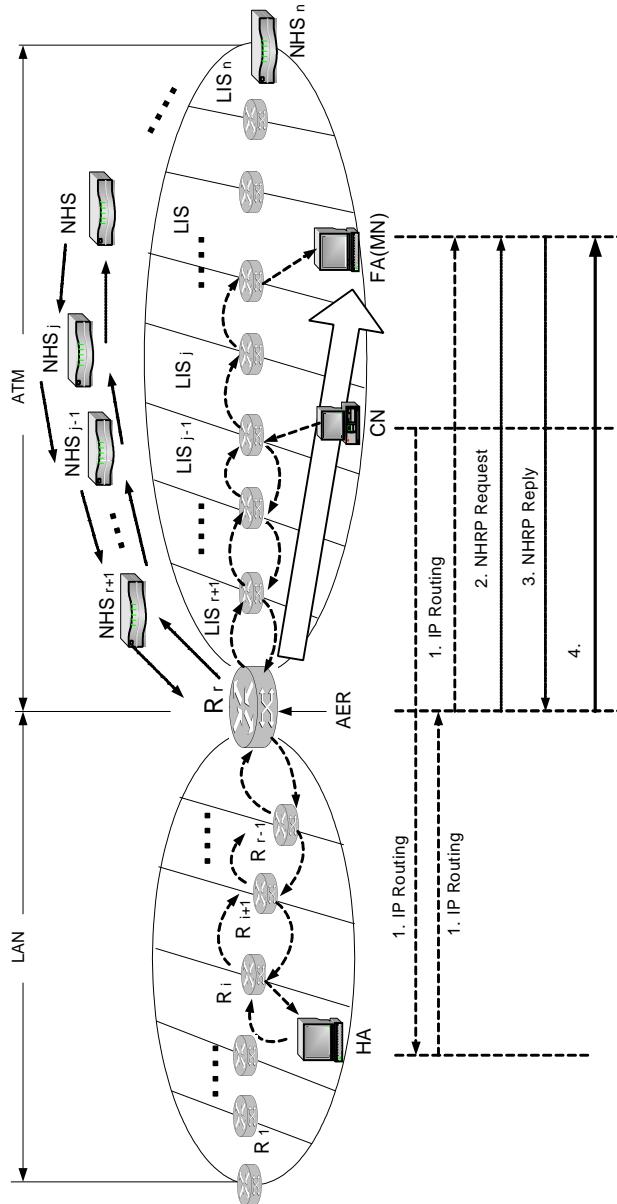
$$\begin{aligned}
ND_{j\{ }^{SVC,total} = & \\
2 \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} S_{NHS_s, NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + 2 \sum_{s=j}^j \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{(\emptyset_{s,k} + s_{s,k})\} + \sum_{s=j}^j N_{NHS_s}^{request} + \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + 2 S_{R_r, NHS_{r+1}}^{setup} & (16)
\end{aligned}$$

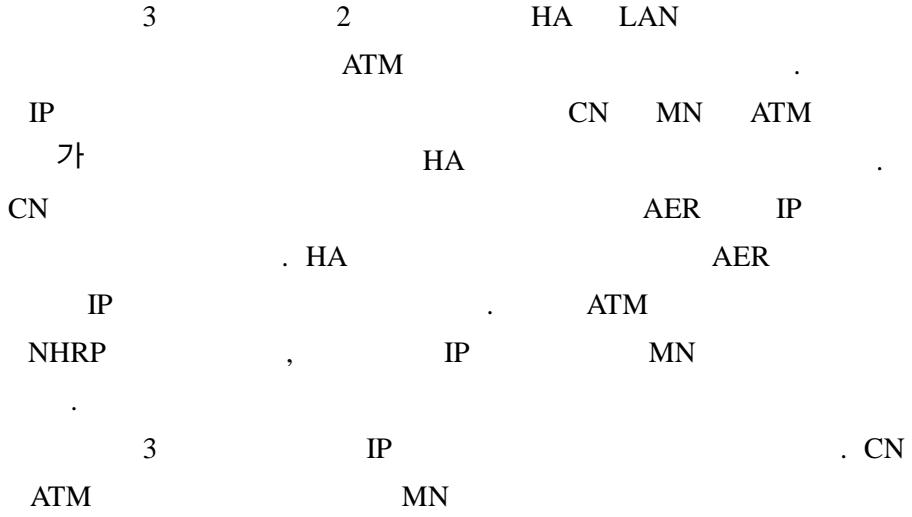
$$\overline{D}_{HA,FA}^2 = S_{HA,FA}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^j LIS_s + L_{FA,MN}^{ATM}, LIS_s = \sum_{k=1}^{m_s} \{ \emptyset_{s,k} + s_{s,k} \} & (17)$$

3.3

3

3.3.1





3.3.2

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{IP} \\
 & \gg \text{CN} \quad \text{HA} \\
 & \mathbf{D}_{\text{CN}, \text{HA}}^3 = \mathbf{L}_{\text{CN}, \mathbf{R}_{j-1}}^{\text{ATM}} + \mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{R}_{j-1}}^{\text{ATM}} + \sum_{k=r+1}^{j-1} \{ \mathbf{L}_{k+1, k}^{\text{ATM}} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{\text{ATM}} \} + \sum_{k=i}^{r-1} \{ \mathbf{L}_{k+1, k}^{\text{LAN}} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{\text{LAN}} \} + \mathbf{L}_{\mathbf{R}_i, \text{HA}}^{\text{LAN}} + \mathbf{R}_{\text{HA}}^{\text{LAN}} \quad (18)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \gg \text{HA} \quad \text{AER} \\
 & \mathbf{D}_{\text{HA}, \text{AER}}^3 = \mathbf{L}_{\text{HA}, \mathbf{R}_i}^{\text{LAN}} + \mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{R}_i}^{\text{LAN}} + \sum_{k=i}^{r-1} \{ \mathbf{L}_{k, k+1}^{\text{LAN}} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{\text{LAN}} \} \quad (19)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \gg \text{AER} \quad \text{MN} \\
 & \mathbf{D}_{\text{AER}, \text{FA}}^3 = \sum_{k=r}^{\{r-2\}} \{ \mathbf{L}_{k, k+1}^{\text{ATM}} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{\text{ATM}} \} + \mathbf{L}_{\mathbf{R}_{j-1}, \text{FA}}^{\text{ATM}} + \mathbf{L}_{\text{FA}, \text{MN}}^{\text{ATM}} \quad (20)
 \end{aligned}$$

NHRP

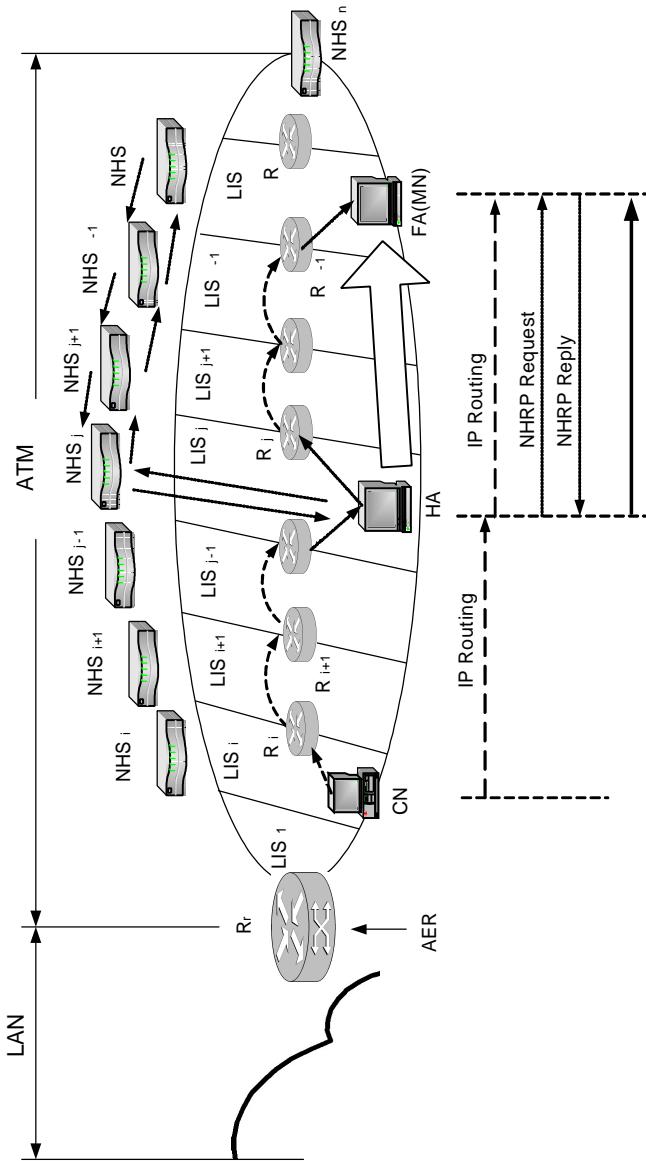
$$ND_{r,\{}}^{SVC, request} = S_{CN,NHS_j}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} -1} S_{NHS_s, NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} } \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{ (\} _{s,k} + s_{s,k}) \} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} } N_{NHS_s}^{request} \quad (22)$$

$$ND_{j,\{}}^{SVC, reply} = \sum_{s=j}^{\} -1} S_{NHS_{s+1}, NHS_s}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} } \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{ (\} _{s,k} + s_{s,k}) \} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} -1} N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + S_{NHS_j, CN}^{setup} \quad (23)$$

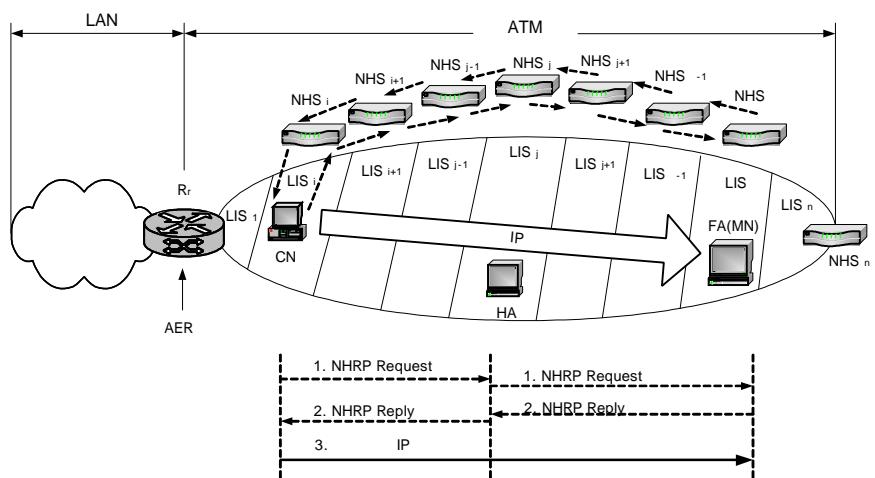
$$ND_{j,\{}}^{SVC, total} = \\ 2 \sum_{s=j}^{\} -1} S_{NHS_s, NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + 2 \sum_{s=j}^{\} } \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{ (\} _{s,k} + s_{s,k}) \} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} } N_{NHS_s}^{request} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} -1} N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + 2 S_{CN, NHS_j}^{setup} \quad (24)$$

$$\overline{D}_{CN, FA}^3 = S_{CN, FA}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} } LIS_s + L_{FA, MN}^{ATM} \quad (25)$$

3.4.1



4 IP 4가
가 ATM
가 ATM
1
MN AER
ATM



12. 4 IP

IPv6가
NHC가
IP
NHRP
12
IP
MN
NHRP
ATM SVC
CN

IP
IP
IP
IP
cut-through

3.4.2

IP

$$\gg \text{CN} \quad \text{HA}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{CN,HA}^4 = \mathbf{L}_{CN,R_i}^{ATM} + \mathbf{R}_{R_i}^{ATM} + \sum_{k=i+1}^{j-2} \{\mathbf{L}_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{ATM}\} + \mathbf{L}_{R_j,HA}^{ATM} + \mathbf{R}_{R_j,HA}^{ATM} \quad (26)$$

$$\gg \text{HA} \quad \text{MN}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{HA,FA}^4 = \mathbf{L}_{HA,R_j}^{ATM} + \mathbf{R}_{R_i}^{ATM} + \sum_{k=j+1}^{j-2} \{\mathbf{L}_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{ATM}\} + \mathbf{L}_{R_{j-1},FA}^{ATM} + \mathbf{L}_{FA,MN}^{ATM} \quad (27)$$

IP

$$\mathbf{D}_{CN,FA}^4 = \mathbf{L}_{CN,R_i}^{ATM} + \mathbf{R}_{R_i}^{ATM} + \sum_{k=1}^{j-2} \{\mathbf{L}_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{ATM}\} + \mathbf{L}_{R_i,FA}^{ATM} \quad (28)$$

11

IP

NHRP

NHRP

$$ND_{j,\cdot}^{SVC,request} = S_{HA,NHS_j}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} S_{NHS_s,NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^j \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{(\mathcal{G}_{s,k} + s_{s,k})\} + \sum_{s=j}^j N_{NHS_s}^{request} \quad (29)$$

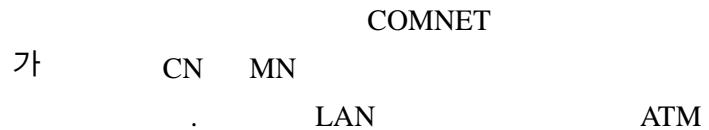
$$ND_{j,\cdot}^{SVC,reply} = \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} S_{NHS_{s+1},NHS_s}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^j \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{(\mathcal{G}_{s,k} + s_{s,k})\} + \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + S_{NHS_j,HA}^{setup} \quad (30)$$

$$ND_{j,\cdot}^{SVC,total} =$$

$$2 \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} S_{NHS_s,NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + 2 \sum_{s=j}^j \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{(\mathcal{G}_{s,k} + s_{s,k})\} + \sum_{s=j}^j N_{NHS_s}^{request} + \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + 2 S_{R_r,NHS_{r+1}}^{setup} \quad (31)$$

$$\overline{D}_{CN,FA}^4 = S_{CN,FA}^{setup} + \sum_{s=r}^r LIS_s + L_{FA,MN}^{ATM} \quad (32)$$

4.



4.1

3.

LAN	LAN	8
		100 Mbps
ATM	LIS	3
	LIS	19
NHRP		155 Mbps
		1 Kbyte
		HA
	Tr	
		10 Mbyte
		1

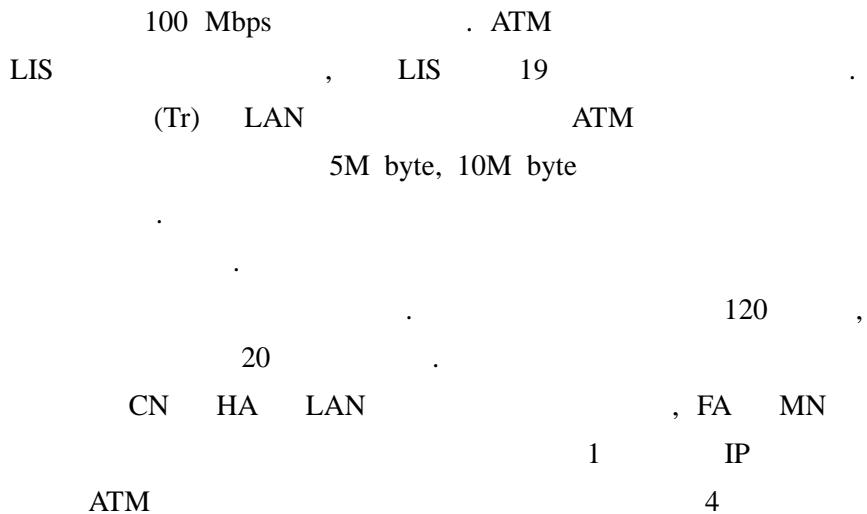
3

2

LAN

8

,



4.2



13. (1)

CN HA LAN

FA MN ATM

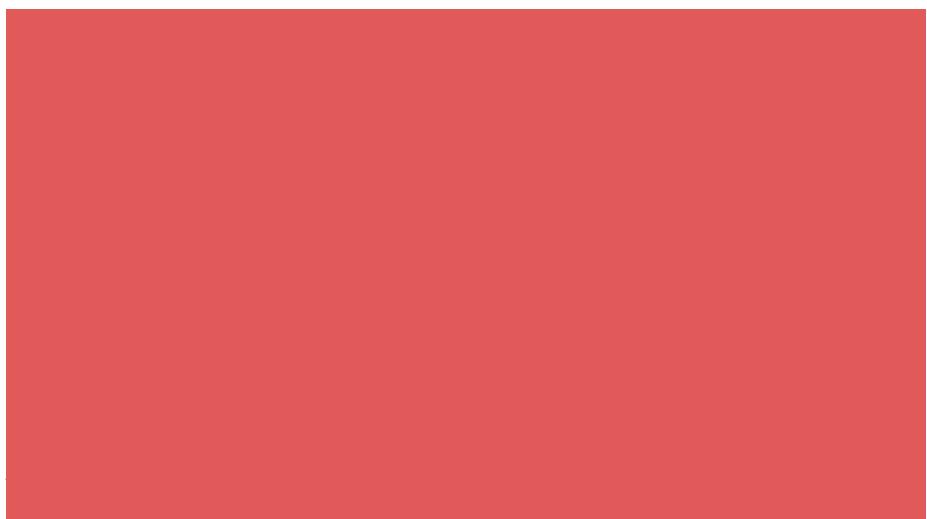
1

ATM

LIS

LIS

19



14.

(

4)

14 CN, HA, FA, MN ATM

4

4.3

4.3.1

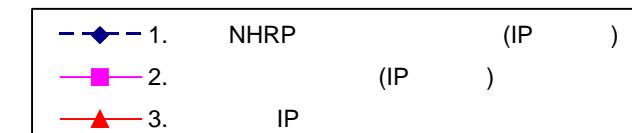
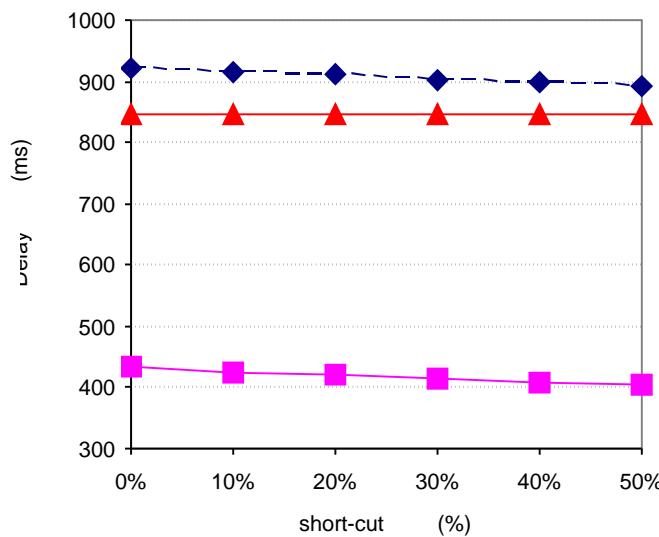
Tr=5Mbyte/s

4.3.1.1

1

COMNET 1.04a , 50

IP
847.2(ms) . CN HA MN



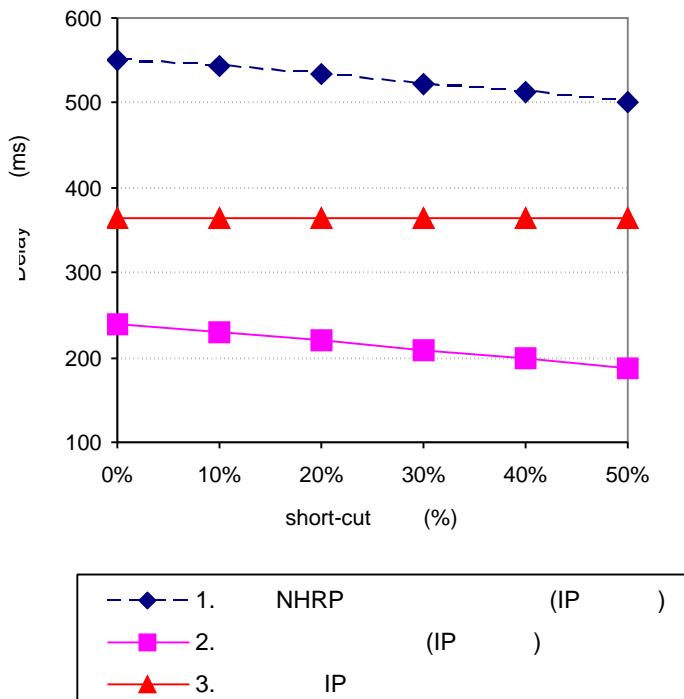
15.

1

(Tr=5Mbyte/s)

4.3.1.2

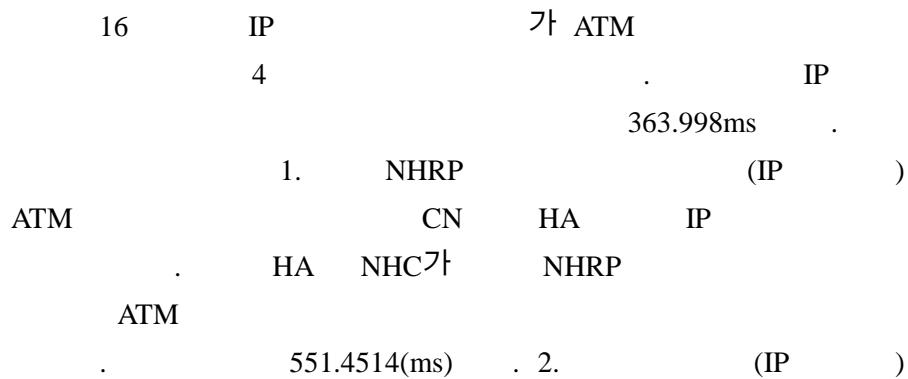
4



16.

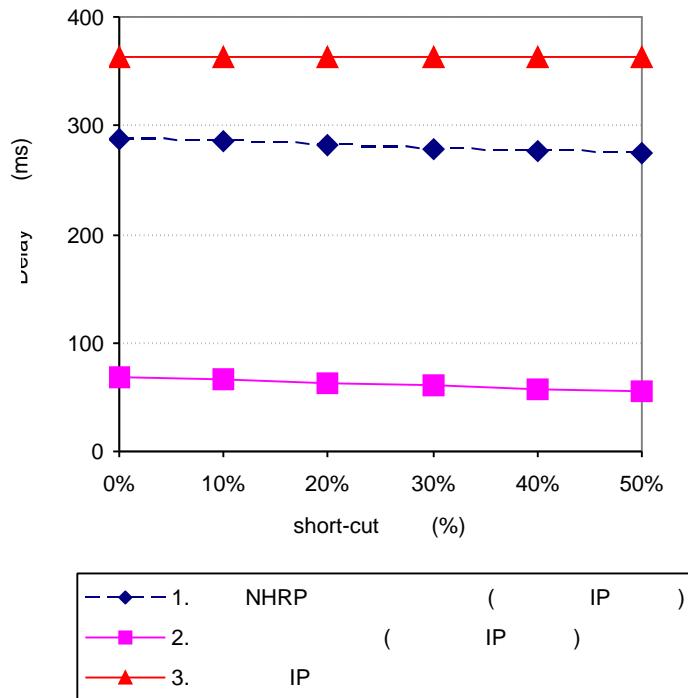
4

(Tr=5Mbyte/s)



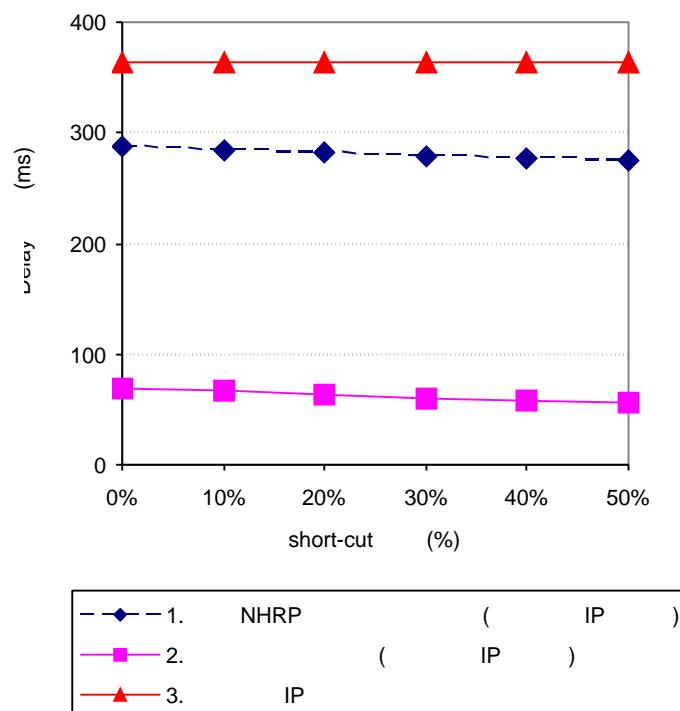
CN HA IP ,
238.676(ms) . 1 Tr=5Mbyte/s

4.3.1.3 IPv6 1



17. IPv6 1
(Tr=5Mbyte/s)

17 IPv4
IPv6 IP IP
. 1. NHRP
(IP) LAN HA



18	IP	$\nabla \upharpoonright$ ATM
4		5Mbyte
IPv6		
IP		363.998(ms)
1. NHRP	(	IP)
287.734(ms)	.	2. (IP)
68.922(ms)	.	

4.3.2

Tr=10Mbyte/s

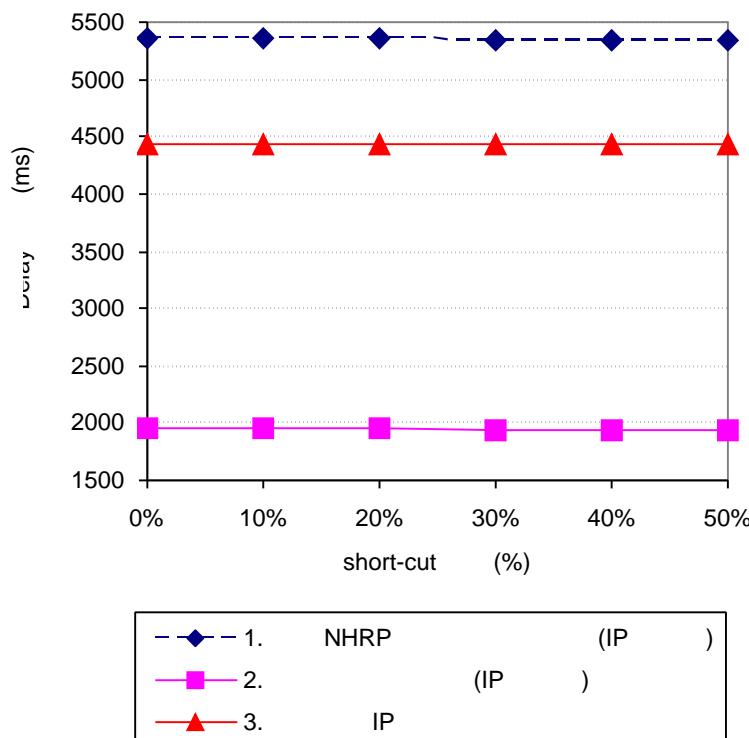
4.3.2.1

1

Tr

10Mbyte/s

Tr=5Mbyte/s



19.

1

(Tr=10Mbyte/s)

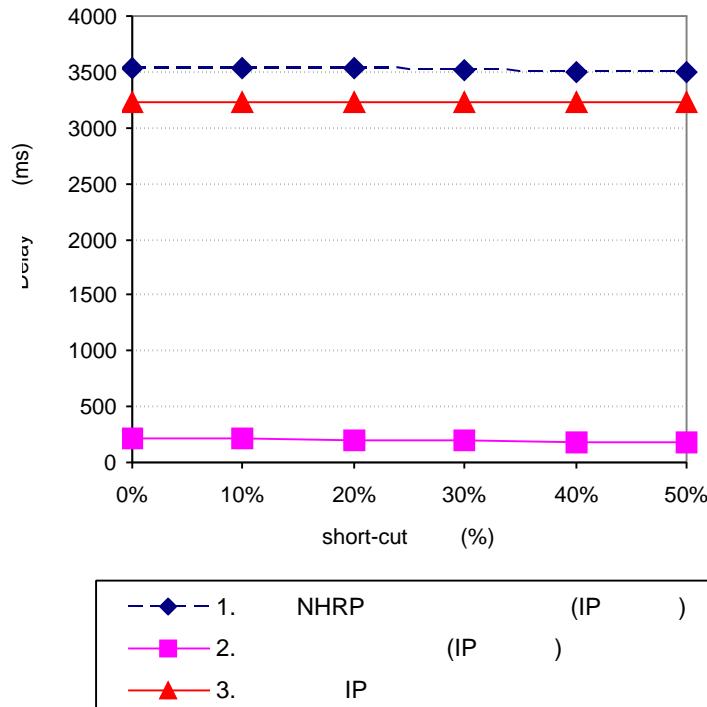
(IP)

4426.3(ms) . 1. NHRP

5359.175(ms) . 2.

(IP) 1957.6(ms) 4

4.3.2.2 4



20. 4

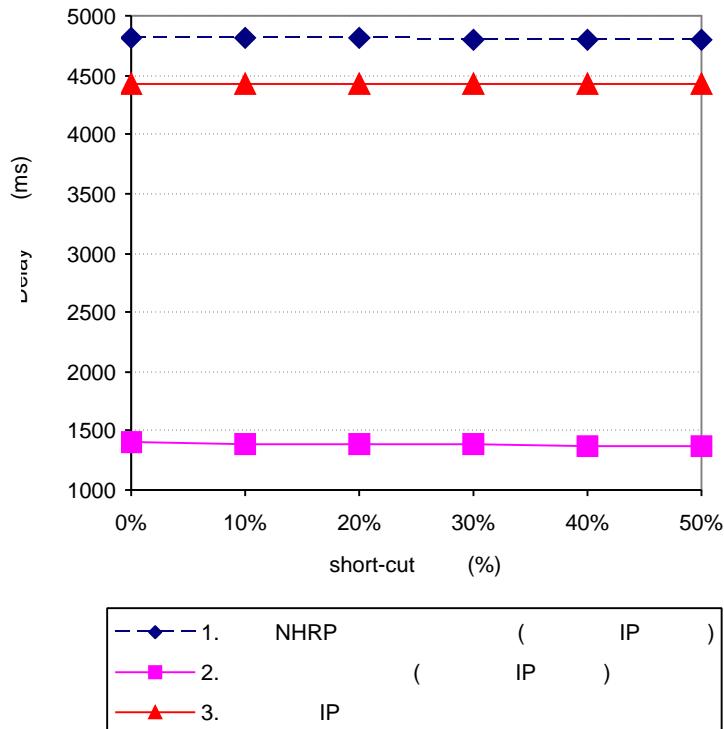
(Tr=10Mbyte/s)

IP ATM
4 Tr=10Mbyte/s
IP
3232.4(ms) 1. NHRP (IP)
3540.318(ms) 2. (IP)
211.008(ms) .

4.3.2.3

IPv6

1



21.

IPv6

1

(Tr=10Mbyte/s)

Tr=5Mbyte/s

IPv6

NHRP

, 2.

IP

(IP)
(IP)

1401.29(ms)

4426.3(ms) 1.

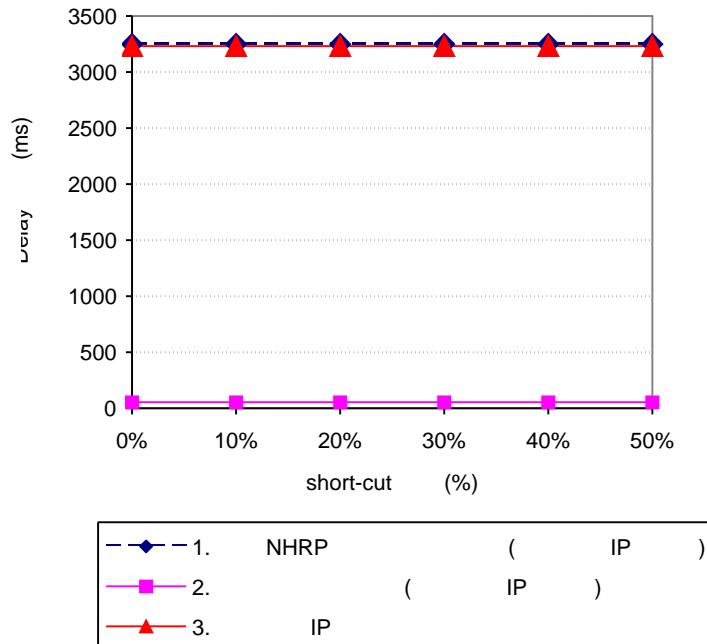
IP

4817.194(ms)

4.3.2.4

IPv6

4



22.

IPv6

4

(Tr=10Mbyte/s)

22

4

Tr=10Mbyte/s

,

IPv6

IP

IP

3232.4(ms)

.

1. NHRP

(

IP

)

3253.343(ms)

.

2. NHRP

2.

(

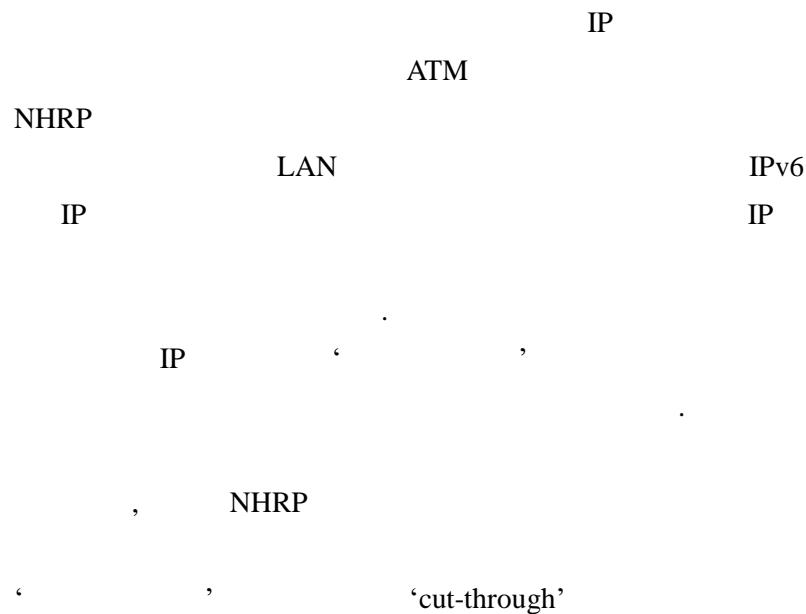
IP

)

62.012(ms)

.

5.



< >

- [1] W. Richard Stevens, “TCP/IP Illustrated, Volume 1: The Protocols”, Addison-Wesley, 1994
- [2] , “ATM”, 1999
- [3] Steven Shepard, “SONET/SDH Demystified”, McGraw-Hill, 2001
- [4] M. Laubach, J. Halpern, “Classical IP and AER over ATM”, RFC 2225, Apr 1998
- [5] Norman Finn, Tony Mason, “ATM LAN Emulation”, IEEE Communications Magazine, pp.96-100, June 1996
- [6] ATM Forum, “Multi-Protocol over ATM Specification, Version 1.1”, af-MPoA-0114.000, May 1999
- [7] J. Luciani, D. Katz, A. Piscitello, B. Cole, N. Doraswamy, “NBMA Next Hop Resolution Protocol (NHRP)”, RFC 2332, Apr 1998
- [8] B. Davie et al, “MPLS using ATM VC Switching”, Internet Draft draft-ietf-mpls-atm-01.txt, Nov 1998
- [9] C. Perkins, “Mobile IP”, IEEE Communication Magazine, Vol. 35, No.5, 1997
- [10] S. Deering, “IPv6 Specification”, RFC 2460, Dec 1998
- [11] C. Perkins, “IP Mobility Support”, RFC 2002, Oct 1996
- [12] C. Perkins, “Route Optimization in Mobile IP”, draft-ietf-mobileip-optim-10.txt, Nov 2000
- [13] C. Huitema, “Routing in the Internet (Second Edition)”, Prentice Hall, 2000
- [14] James D. Solomon, “Mobile IP - The Internet Unplugged”, Prentice Hall, 1998

- [15] D. Johnson, C. Perkins, “Mobility Support in IPv6”, draft-ietf-mobileip-ipv6-02.txt, Nov 1996
- [16] D. Johnson, C. Perkins, “Route Optimization in Mobile IP”, draft-ietf-mobileip-optim-05.txt, Nov 1996
- [17] G. Montenegro, “Reverse Tunneling for Mobile IP”, draft-ietf-mobile ip-tunnel-reverse-02.txt, Nov 1996
- [18] J. Luciani, “Classical IP to NHRP Transition”, RFC 2336, July 1998
- [19] , , , , “ATM NHRP
Mobile IP ”, , 2001

Study on the Scheme Using NHRP for Reducing End-to-end Path Delay over Mobile IP Network based on ATM Networks

Lee, Kyong Hoon

Department of Computer and Electronic
Engineering
The Graduate School, Gyeongju University

(Supervised by Professor Byun,
Tae Young)

(Abstract)

In this thesis, we propose a scheme to integrate the Mobile IP and NHRP over NBMA networks including the ATM network. Our scheme also defines the signaling and control mechanisms required to integrate the NHRP and Mobile IP. The integration decreases the end-to-end path delay between a MN and CN by using the features of the ATM, which are fast switching and high scalability. We mathematically analyze the end-to-end path delay between end hosts in the integrated Mobile IP networks, also showing the improvement of delay by simulation.