

ATM
NHRP

IP
關 研究

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工學科

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2003年 7月

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1.

가 , 가
가
가
IETF(Internet Engineering Task Force)
IP IP(Mobile IP)
LAN IP
(best-effort) .[1]
. LAN
가
(store and forward)
[1].

ATM(Asynchronous Transfer Mode), SDH(Synchronous Digital Hierarchy),
WDM(Wavelength Division Multiplexing)
[2][3][4]. LAN
(internetworking)
가
IPOA(IP over ATM), IPOS(IP over SDM), LAN-Emulation,

MPOA(Multiprotocol over ATM), NHRP(Next Hop Resolution Protocol)
MPLS(Multiprotocol Label Switching)

[5][6][7][8][9].

NHRP[7]

ATM

(short-cut tunneling)

IP

IPv4

IPv6

IP

[10][11].

2

IP, NHRP

. 3

IP

. 4

,

5

.

2.

2.1 IP(Mobile IP)

IP

‘subnet prefix’
subnet prefix
IP
IP
가 , 가

IP

IETF(Internet Engineering Task Force)

IP

1996

IP

IP

2

IP

가

HA

IP

COA(Care of

Address)

COA

IP

(Mobile Node),

(Correspondent Node)가

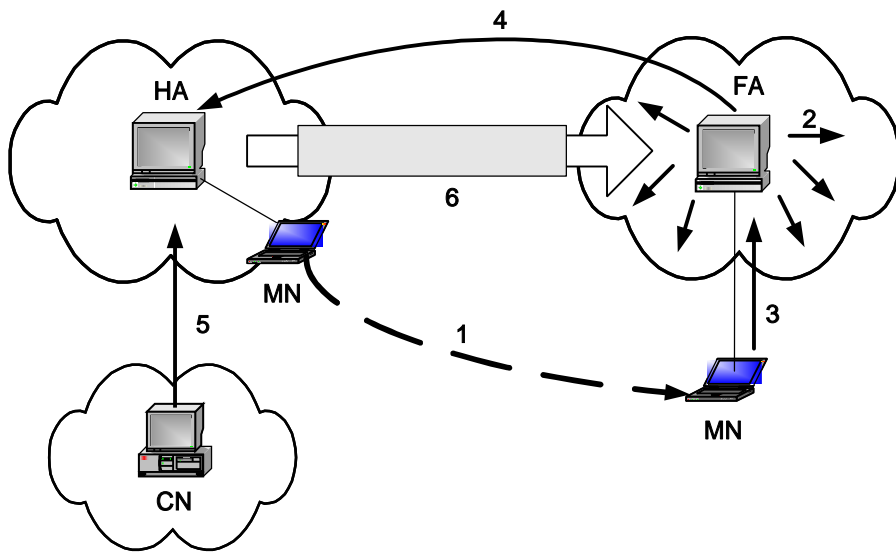
(Home Agent),

(Foreign Agent)

2.1.1 IP

- IP MN, CN, HA, FA .
- MN(Mobile Node): MN
 , IP ,
 IP .
- HA(Home Agent): HA MN
 .
 HA MN
 MN COA(Care of Address) MN
 가 . HA MN COA ,
 MN ‘redirection’ .
 redirection MN HA
 MN COA
 [12].
 HA redirection
 IP COA ,
 IP ().
 COA
 .
 ,
 (tunneling) .
 HA MN
 .
- FA(Foreign Agent): FA HA . MN
 .
 FA HA (De-tunneling,
) MN . FA MN
 (Advertisement)
 . MN COA HA .

2.1.2 IP



1. IP

1 IP

가

- COA
- COA
- COA

(1) COA

1 1~2

. HA

MN FA

(1). FA

(2).

MN

HA

FA

COA

(2) COA

MN FA가

HA

FA

(3).

FA

COA

,

FA COA

co-located

COA

가

가

.

FA

COA

, FA가

HA

MN

COA

(

4). Co-located

FA

MN

HA

. MN가

COA

HA

HA

MN

MN

COA

.

.

(3) COA

MN

CN

HA

(

5).

HA

MN

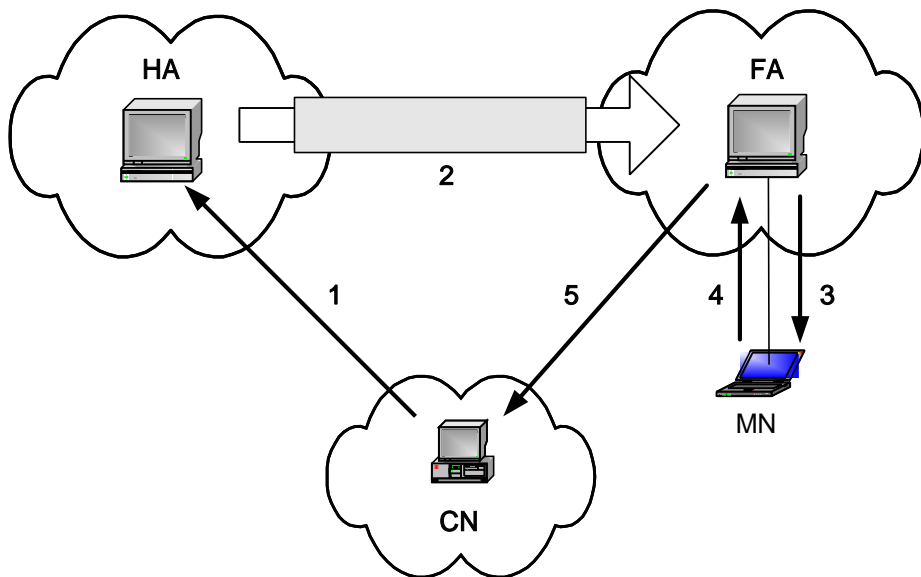
.

FA

(

6).

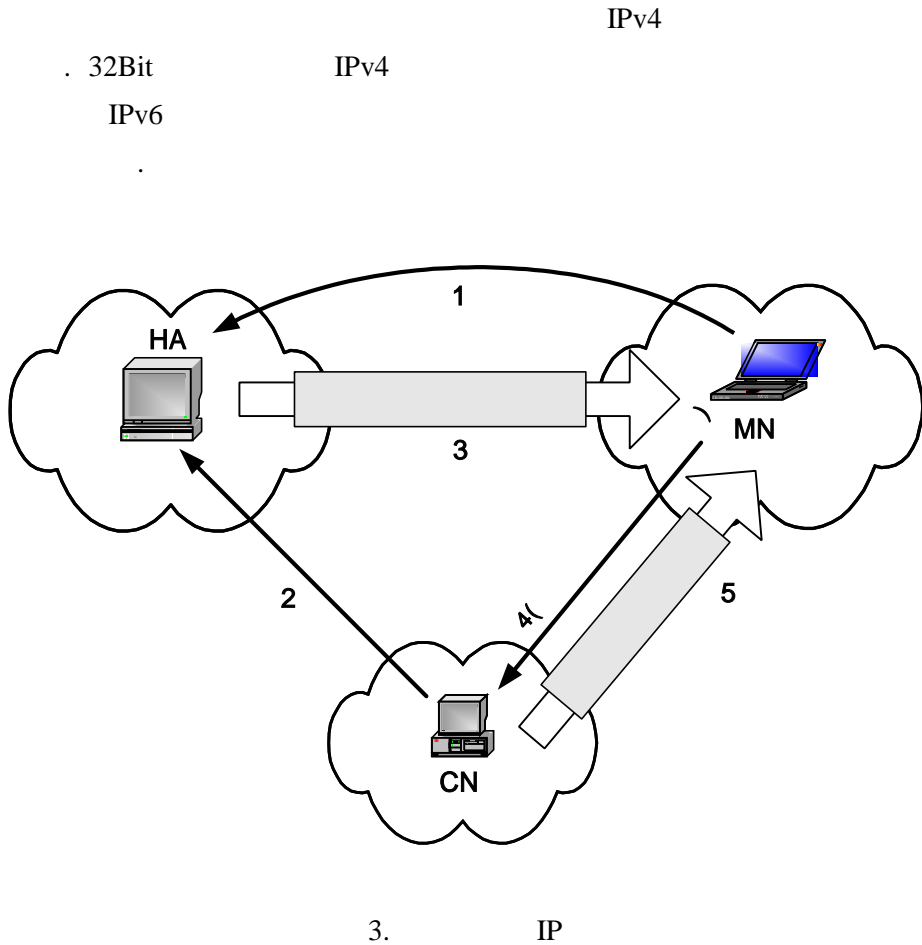
2.1.3 IP (triangle routing)



2.

CN MN HA
 가 (1~3).
 . CN MN
 HA가
 . MN CN
 CN 가
 MN CN HA
 (4~5).
 (binding
 draft
 cache), smooth handoff, [13].

2.1.4 (Route Optimization)



3. IP

3 IPv6 “ ”

MN HA MN
COA IPv6 , COA
HA (1).
CN MN HA (2).
IPv6 IPv4 가 HA CN

FA가

MN COA

(3). MN CN

, COA

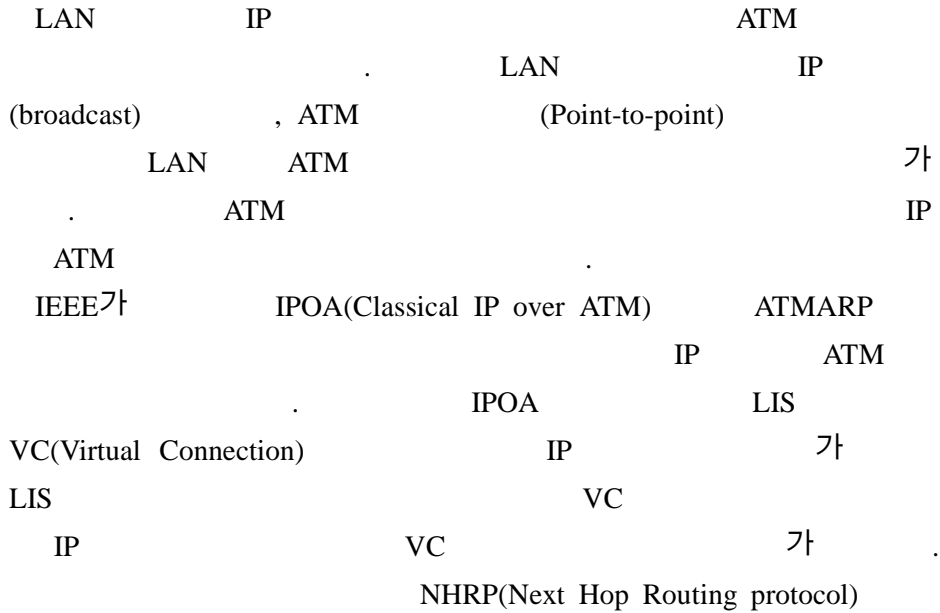
CN (4). HA

CN MN

.

IPv6

2.2 NHRP



2.2.1 NHRP

- **LIS (Logical IP Subnet):** ATM LIS
 , ATM
- **NHS (Next Hop Server):** ATM LIS . ATM VC
 NHRP ATM
 , IP ATM
 . (ATM Edge Router)
 가
- **NHC (Next Hop Client):** NHS
 NHRP . IP 가

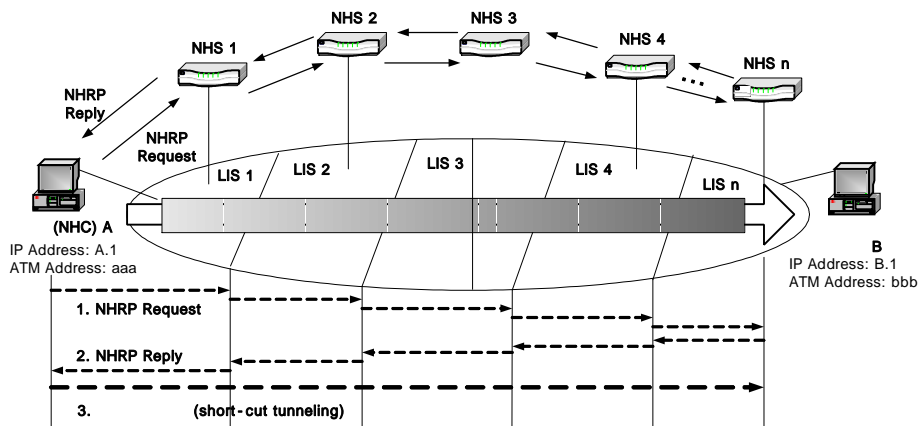
가

- NHRP Request Message: NHC가 NHS

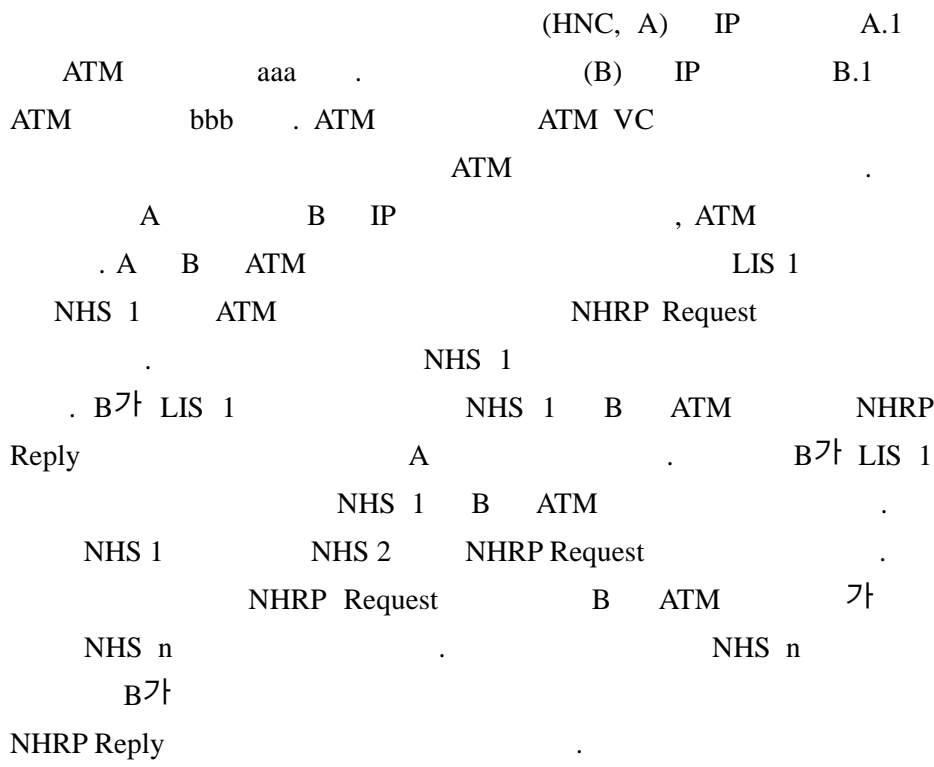
- NHRP Reply Message: NHC

, ATM

2.2.2 NHRP



4. NHRP



			NHRP Reply		B	ATM
A	B	ATM VC		.		ATM
		ATM VC		.		
		(short-cut tunneling)		.		

3.

IP (CN, HA, FA, MN) LAN ATM
 IP
 NHRP
 IP
 CN, HA, FA, MN 가

1. 가

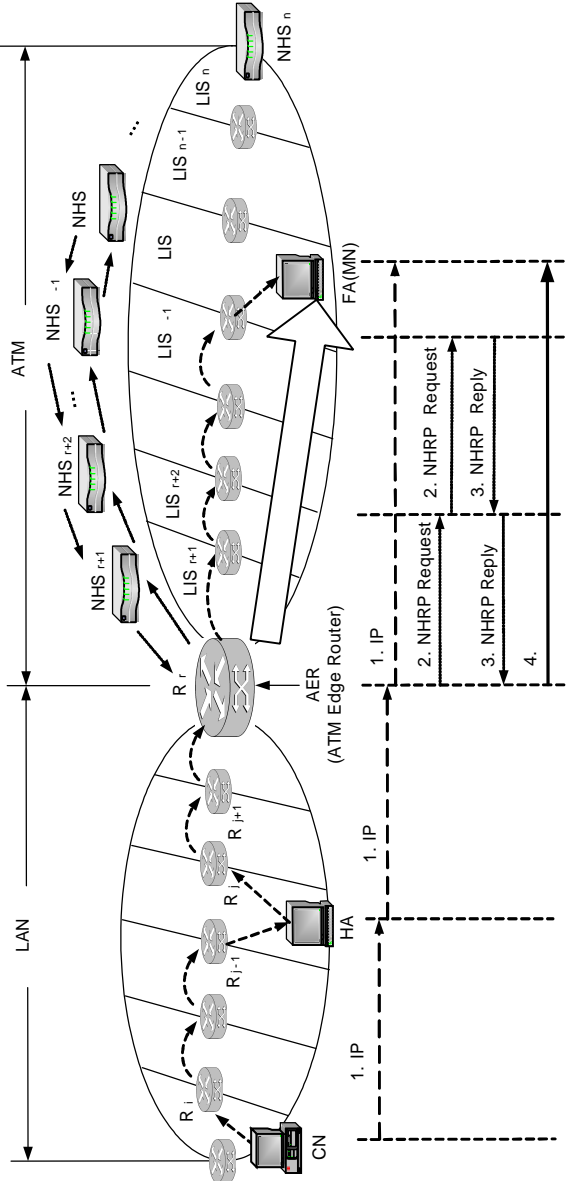
	CN	HA	FA	MN
1	LAN	LAN	ATM	ATM
2	LAN	ATM	ATM	ATM
3	ATM	LAN	ATM	ATM
4	ATM	ATM	ATM	ATM

1 IP LAN ATM
 IP 가
 FA MN ATM
 , CN HA가 LAN ATM
 , MN HA
 FA , FA COA HA가
 IPv6 CN MN
 COA IP

2.

$L_{R_i, R_j}^{LAN(ATM)}$	LAN(ATM) () i j
$R_{R_i}^{LAN(ATM)}$	LAN(ATM) R_i
$S_{a,b}^{setup}$	a b ATM SVC
$ND_{i,j}^{SVC,request}$	ATM NHS _{i} NHS _{j} NHRP-Request
$ND_{i,j}^{SVC,reply}$	ATM NHS _{i} NHS _{j} NHRP-Reply
$ND_{i,j}^{SVC,total}$	ATM NHS _{i} NHS _{j}
$N_{NHS_s}^{request}$	ATM NHS _{s} NHRP-Request
$N_{NHS_s}^{reply}$	ATM NHS _{s} NHRP-Reply
LIS_s	ATM LIS _{s}
$\}_{i,j}$	i LIS j
$S_{i,j}$	i LIS j
$D_{a,b} \quad \#$	$\#$ a b
$R_{HA}^{LAN(ATM)}$	HA

2 .
LAN
NHRP Request Reply
. ATM NHS , ATM
SVC . ATM
LIS
.



1 CN HA LAN FA MN ATM

IP CN HA ,

AER(ATM Edge Router) . AER LAN

ATM

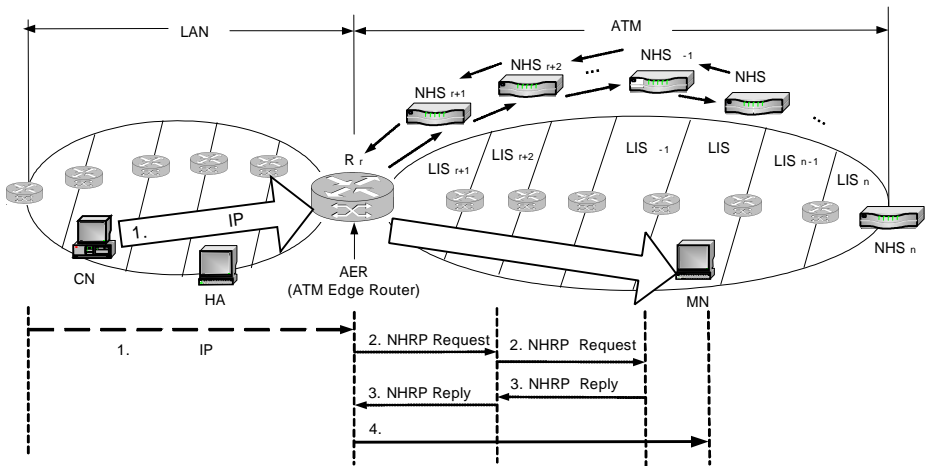
가 ATM . AER

ATM MN ATM

AER NHC가 NHRP ,

MN ATM

IP FA MN .



6. 1 IP

6 LAN IP

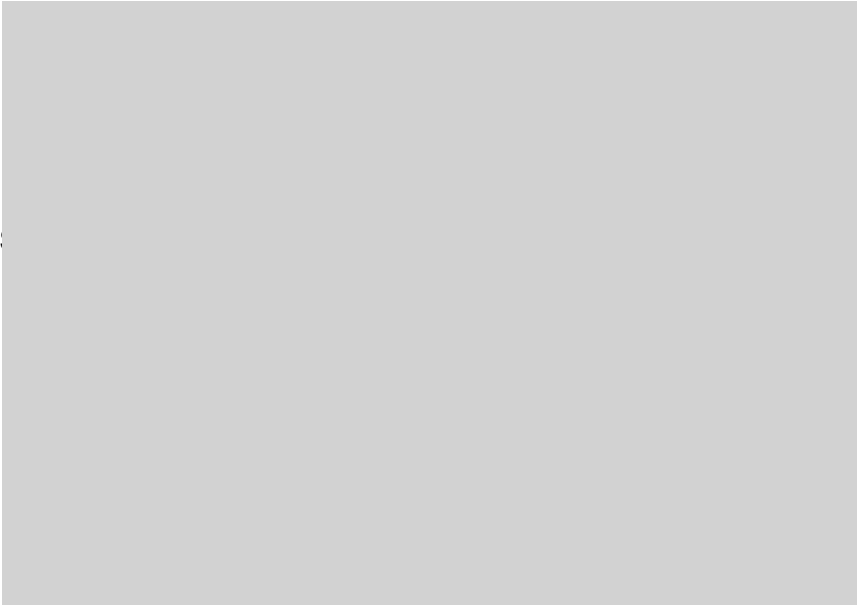
ATM NHRP

IP IPv6 CN MN COA

HA

LAN HA ATM

$AER(R_i)$ (1). AER MN
 MN ATM
 $NHRP$. AER NHC 가 NHS_{r+1}
 $NHRP$ Request (2). MN ATM 가
 NHS_ℓ $NHRP$ Request 가 NHS_ℓ MN IP
 ATM $NHRP$ Reply
(3). MN ATM 가 $NHRP$ Reply
 AER MN SVC
(4). i, j, r, ℓ 1 i j r
 n .



7. ATM LIS_s , $m_s = 5$
7 ATM LIS_s
. LIS 가 .

m_s LIS_s ATM

LIS_s

,

3.1.2

IP

MN ATM

NRRP

IP

IP

가

IP

» CN HA

$$D_{CN,HA}^{-1} = L_{CN,R_i}^{LAN} + R_{R_i}^{LAN} + \sum_{k=i}^{j-2} \{L_{k,k+1}^{LAN} + R_{k+1}^{LAN}\} + L_{R_{j-1},HA}^{LAN} + R_{HA}^{LAN} \quad (1)$$

» HA AER

$$D_{HA,AER}^{-1} = L_{HA,R_j}^{LAN} + R_{R_j}^{LAN} + \sum_{k=j}^{r-1} \{L_{k,k+1}^{LAN} + R_{k+1}^{LAN}\} \quad (2)$$

» AER MN

$$D_{AER,FA}^{-1} = \sum_{k=r}^{j-2} \{L_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + R_{k+1}^{ATM}\} + L_{R_{j-1},FA}^{ATM} + L_{FA,MN}^{ATM} \quad (3)$$

IP

» CN AER

$$\mathbf{D}_{CN,AER}^1 = \mathbf{L}_{CN,R_i}^{LAN} + \mathbf{R}_{R_i}^{LAN} + \sum_{k=i}^{r-1} \{\mathbf{L}_{k,k+1}^{LAN} + \mathbf{R}_{k+1}^{LAN}\} \quad (4)$$

ATM

NHRP

NHRP

$$\mathbf{ND}_{r,\cdot}^{SVC,request} = \mathbf{S}_{R_r,NHS_{r+1}}^{setup} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{\cdot-1} \mathbf{S}_{NHS_s,NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{\cdot} \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} (\cdot_{s,k} + s_{s,k}) \right\} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{\cdot} \mathbf{N}_{NHS_s}^{request} \quad (5)$$

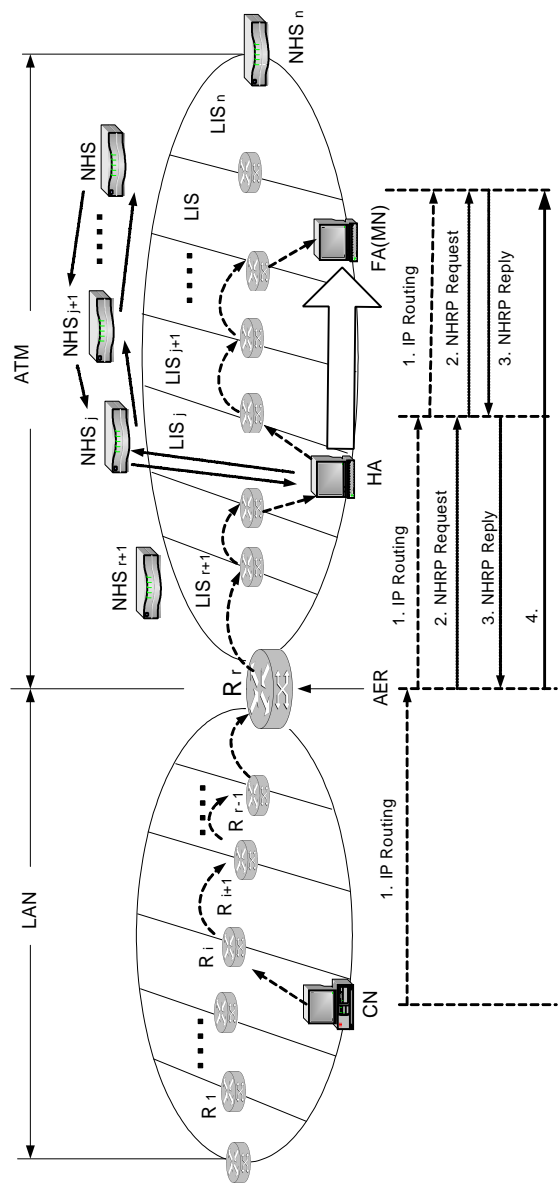
$$\mathbf{ND}_{r,\cdot}^{SVC,reply} = \sum_{s=r+1}^{\cdot-1} \mathbf{S}_{NHS_{s+1},NHS_s}^{setup} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{\cdot} \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} (\cdot_{s,k} + s_{s,k}) \right\} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{\cdot-1} \mathbf{N}_{NHS_s}^{reply} + \mathbf{S}_{NHS_{r+1},R_r}^{setup} \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{ND}_{r,\cdot}^{SVC,total} &= \mathbf{ND}_{r,\cdot}^{SVC,request} + \mathbf{ND}_{r,\cdot}^{SVC,reply} = \\ &2 \sum_{s=r+1}^{\cdot-1} \mathbf{S}_{NHS_s,NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + 2 \sum_{s=r+1}^{\cdot} \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} (\cdot_{s,k} + s_{s,k}) \right\} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{\cdot} \mathbf{N}_{NHS_s}^{request} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{\cdot-1} \mathbf{N}_{NHS_s}^{reply} + 2\mathbf{S}_{R_r,NHS_{r+1}}^{setup} \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

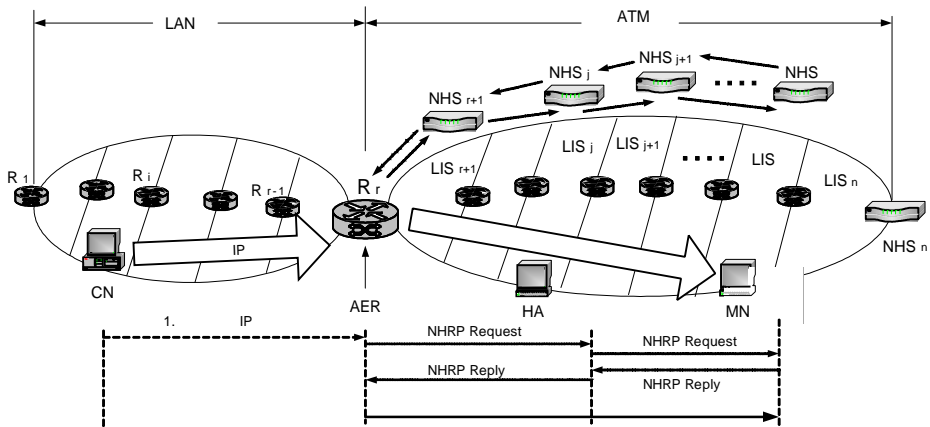
$$\overline{\mathbf{D}}_{AER,FA} = \mathbf{S}_{AER,FA}^{setup} + \sum_{s=r+1}^{\cdot} \mathbf{LIS}_s + \mathbf{L}_{FA,MN}^{ATM} \quad (8)$$

$$\mathbf{LIS}_s = \sum_{k=1}^{m_s} (\cdot_{s,k} + s_{s,k}) \quad (9)$$

3.2.1



2 CN LAN HA, FA, MN ATM
 . CN ATM
 AER HA IP
 HA MN IP 가 ATM
 NHRP . MN ATM
 IP



9. 2 IP

IP , CN AER
 . HA가 ATM
 IP HA MN
 IP AER NHRP
 HA MN
 . ATM 1
 AER NHC가 NHRP Request, NHRP Reply
 . NHRP
 HA가 NHC가 NHRP

3.2.2

IP

» CN → AER

$$D_{CN,AER}^2 = L_{CN,R_i}^{LAN} + R_{R_i}^{LAN} + \sum_{k=i}^{r-1} \{L_{k,k+1}^{LAN} + R_{k+1}^{LAN}\} \quad (10)$$

» AER → HA

$$D_{AER,HA}^2 = \sum_{k=r}^{j-2} \{L_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + R_{k+1}^{ATM}\} + L_{R_{j-1},HA}^{ATM} + R_{HA}^{ATM} \quad (11)$$

» HA → MN

$$D_{HA,FA}^2 = L_{HA,R_j}^{ATM} + R_{R_j}^{ATM} + \sum_{k=j+1}^{\}-2 \{L_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + R_{k+1}^{ATM}\} + L_{R_{j-1},FA}^{ATM} + L_{FA,MN}^{ATM} \quad (12)$$

IP

$$D_{CN,AER}^2 = L_{CN,R_i}^{LAN} + R_{R_i}^{LAN} + \sum_{k=i}^{r-1} \{L_{k,k+1}^{LAN} + R_{k+1}^{LAN}\} \quad (13)$$

(14) ~ (16)

IP

NHRP

.

IP

NHRP

(5) ~ (7)

.

NHRP

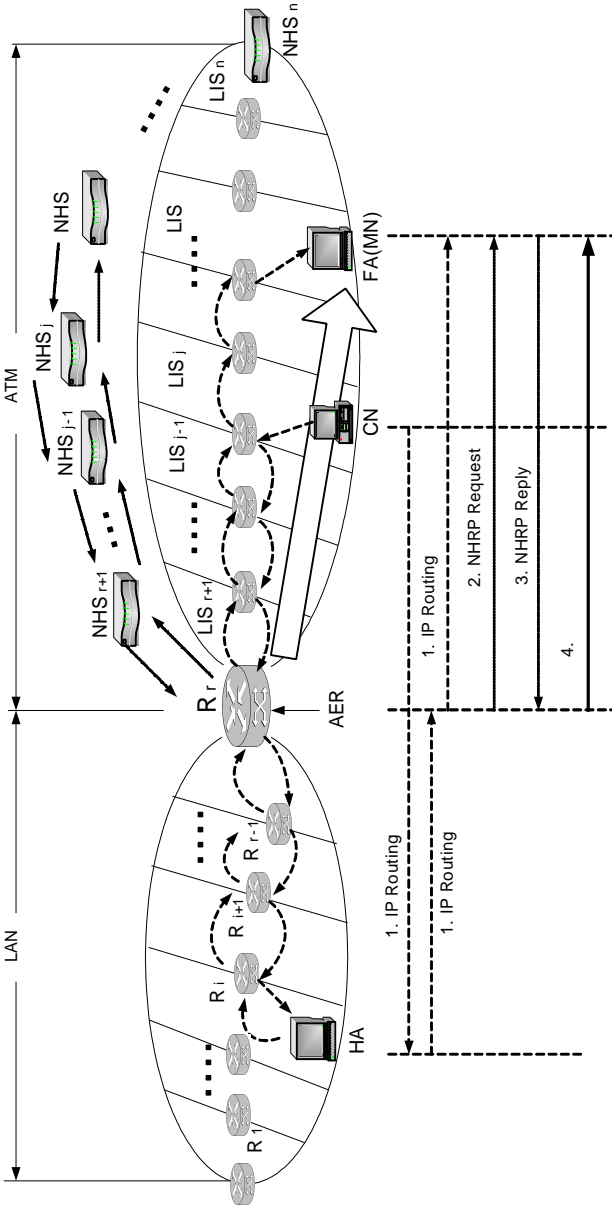
$$ND_{j,\}^{SVC,request} = S_{HA,NHS_j}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{\}-1 S_{NHS_s,NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{\mathcal{G}_{s,k} + S_{s,k}\} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} N_{NHS_s}^{request} \quad (14)$$

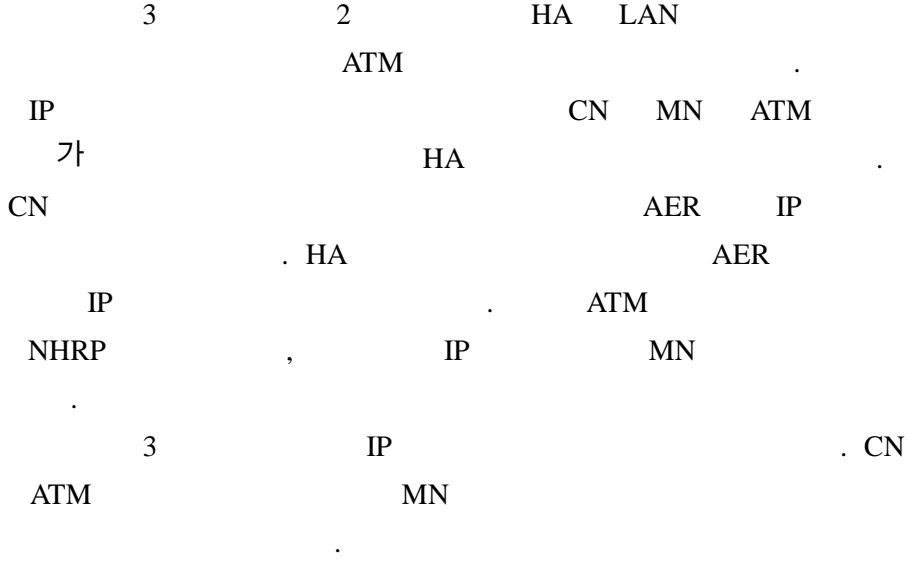
$$ND_{j,\}^{SVC,reply} = \sum_{s=j}^{\}-1 S_{NHS_{s+1},NHS_s}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{\mathcal{G}_{s,k} + S_{s,k}\} + \sum_{s=j}^{\}-1 N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + S_{NHS_j,HA}^{setup} \quad (15)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
ND_{j,\}^{SVC,total} = & \\
2 \sum_{s=j}^{\}-1 S_{NHS_s, NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} & + 2 \sum_{s=j}^{\} \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{ \}_{s,k} + s_{s,k} \} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} N_{NHS_s}^{request} + \sum_{s=j}^{\}-1 N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + 2 S_{R_r, NHS_{r+1}}^{setup}
\end{aligned} \tag{16}$$

$$\overline{D}_{HA,FA}^2 = S_{HA,FA}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} LIS_s + L_{FA,MN}^{ATM}, LIS_s = \sum_{k=1}^{m_s} \}_{s,k} + s_{s,k} \tag{17}$$

3.3.1





3.3.2

IP

» CN HA

$$D_{CN,HA}^3 = L_{CN,R_{j-1}}^{ATM} + R_{R_{j-1}}^{ATM} + \sum_{k=r+1}^{j-1} \{L_{k+1,k}^{ATM} + R_{k+1}^{ATM}\} + \sum_{k=i}^{r-1} \{L_{k+1,k}^{LAN} + R_{k+1}^{LAN}\} + L_{R_i,HA}^{LAN} + R_{HA}^{LAN} \quad (18)$$

» HA AER

$$D_{HA,AER}^3 = L_{HA,R_i}^{LAN} + R_{R_i}^{LAN} + \sum_{k=i}^{r-1} \{L_{k,k+1}^{LAN} + R_{k+1}^{LAN}\} \quad (19)$$

» AER MN

$$D_{AER,FA}^3 = \sum_{k=r}^{\} -2 \{L_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + R_{k+1}^{ATM}\} + L_{R_{j-1},FA}^{ATM} + L_{FA,MN}^{ATM} \quad (20)$$

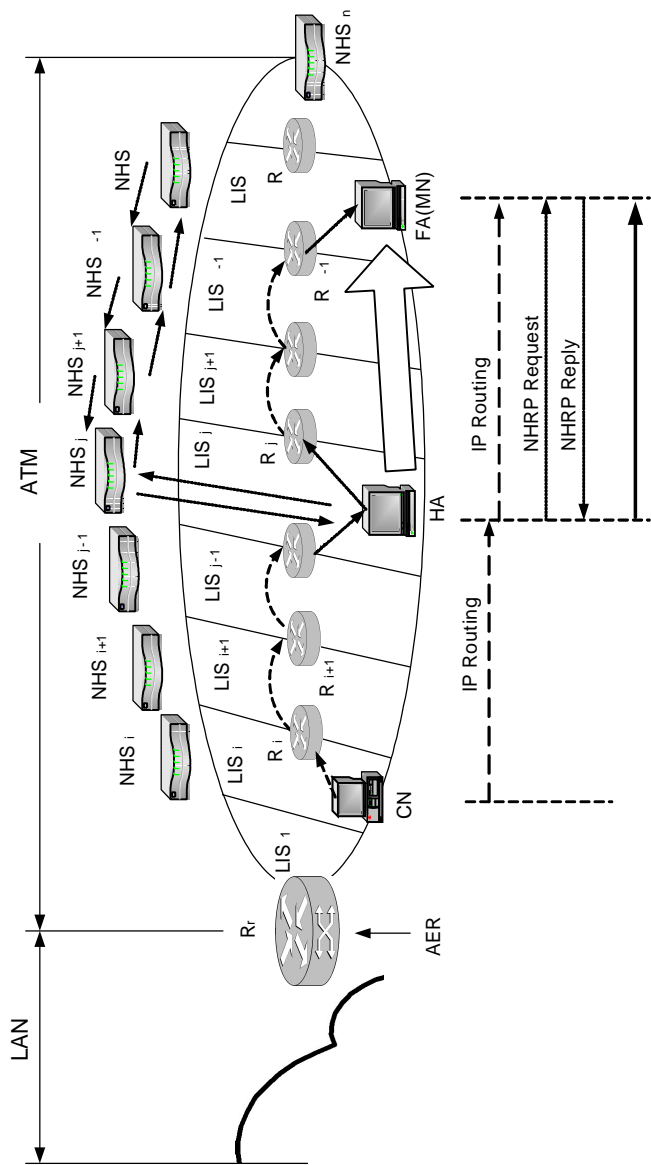
NHRP

$$ND_{r,\}^{SVC,request} = S_{CN,NHS_j}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{\}-1 S_{NHS_s,NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{\mathcal{O}_{s,k} + s_{s,k}\} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} N_{NHS_s}^{request} \quad (22)$$

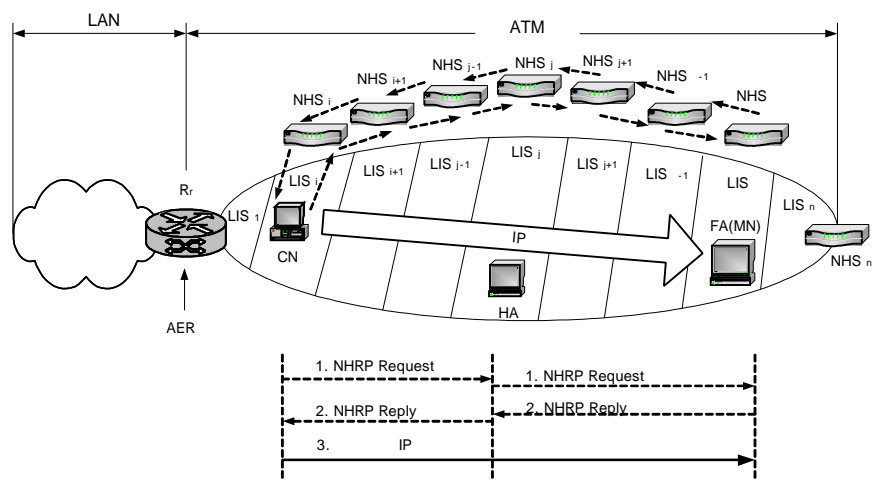
$$ND_{j,\}^{SVC,reply} = \sum_{s=j}^{\}-1 S_{NHS_{s+1},NHS_s}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{\mathcal{O}_{s,k} + s_{s,k}\} + \sum_{s=j}^{\}-1 N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + S_{NHS_j,CN}^{setup} \quad (23)$$

$$ND_{j,\}^{SVC,total} = 2 \sum_{s=j}^{\}-1 S_{NHS_s,NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + 2 \sum_{s=j}^{\} \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{\mathcal{O}_{s,k} + s_{s,k}\} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} N_{NHS_s}^{request} + \sum_{s=j}^{\}-1 N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + 2 S_{CN,NHS_j}^{setup} \quad (24)$$

$$\overline{D}_{CN,FA}^3 = S_{CN,FA}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{\} LIS_s + L_{FA,MN}^{ATM} \quad (25)$$



4 IP 가 ATM 가 CN, HA, FA, MN 가 ATM AER ATM



12. 4 IP
 IPv6가 12 IP CN
 NHC가 NHRP MN
 IP NHRP ATM SVC
 , IP
 IP cut-through

3.4.2

IP

» CN HA

$$D_{CN,HA}^4 = L_{CN,R_i}^{ATM} + R_{R_i}^{ATM} + \sum_{k=i+1}^{j-2} \{L_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + R_{k+1}^{ATM}\} + L_{R_j,HA}^{ATM} + R_{R_j,HA}^{ATM} \quad (26)$$

» HA MN

$$D_{HA,FA}^4 = L_{HA,R_j}^{ATM} + R_{R_i}^{ATM} + \sum_{k=j+1}^{j-2} \{L_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + R_{k+1}^{ATM}\} + L_{R_{j-1},FA}^{ATM} + L_{FA,MN}^{ATM} \quad (27)$$

IP

$$D_{CN,FA}^4 = L_{CN,R_i}^{ATM} + R_{R_i}^{ATM} + \sum_{k=1}^{j-2} \{L_{k,k+1}^{ATM} + R_{k+1}^{ATM}\} + L_{R_i,FA}^{ATM} \quad (28)$$

11

IP

NHRP

.

NHRP

$$ND_{j,\cdot}^{SVC,request} = S_{HA,NHS_j}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} S_{NHS_s,NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j} \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{\mathcal{G}_{s,k} + s_{s,k}\} + \sum_{s=j} N_{NHS_s}^{request} \quad (29)$$

$$ND_{j,\cdot}^{SVC,reply} = \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} S_{NHS_{s+1},NHS_s}^{setup} + \sum_{s=j} \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{\mathcal{G}_{s,k} + s_{s,k}\} + \sum_{s=j} N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + S_{NHS_j,HA}^{setup} \quad (30)$$

$$ND_{j,\cdot}^{SVC,total} = 2 \sum_{s=j}^{j-1} S_{NHS_s,NHS_{s+1}}^{setup} + 2 \sum_{s=j} \sum_{k=1}^{n_s} \{\mathcal{G}_{s,k} + s_{s,k}\} + \sum_{s=j} N_{NHS_s}^{request} + \sum_{s=j} N_{NHS_s}^{reply} + 2 S_{R_r,NHS_{r+1}}^{setup} \quad (31)$$

$$\overline{D}_{CN,FA}^4 = S_{CN,FA}^{setup} + \sum_{s=r}^{\} LIS_s + L_{FA,MN}^{ATM} \quad (32)$$

4.

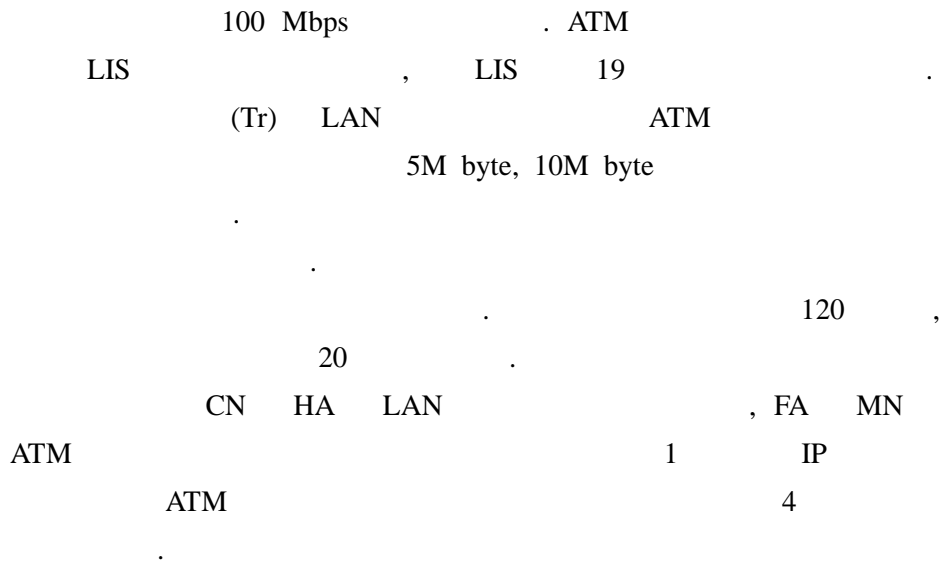
COMNET
가 CN MN
LAN ATM

4.1

3.

LAN	LAN	8
		100 Mbps
ATM	LIS	3
	LIS	19
		155 Mbps
NHRP		1 Kbyte
		HA
	Tr	10 Mbyte
		1

3
2
LAN 8 ,



4.2



13. (1)

CN HA LAN

FA MN ATM

1 .

. ATM

LIS

LIS

19

.

•



14. (4)

14 CN, HA, FA, MN ATM

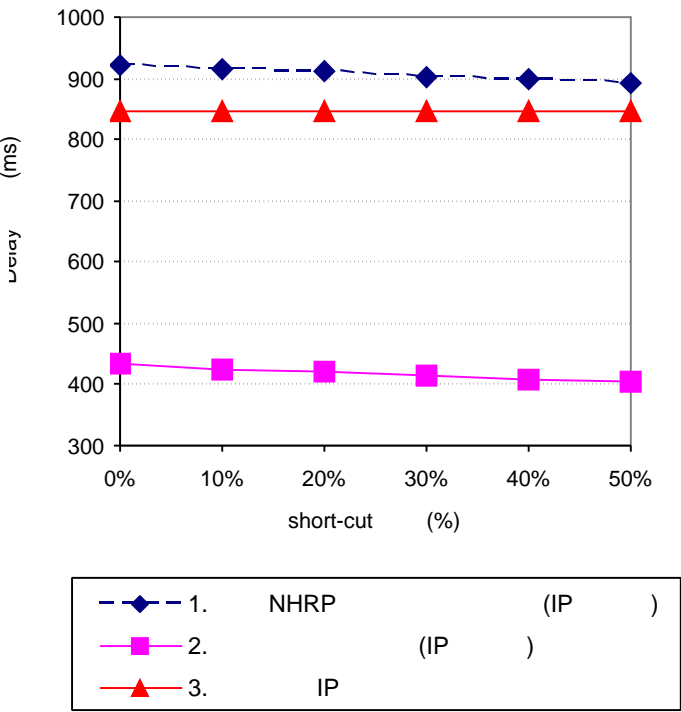
4.

4.3

4.3.1 Tr=5Mbyte/s

4.3.1.1 1

COMNET 1.04a , 50 .
IP
847.2(ms) . CN HA MN .



15. 1
(Tr=5Mbyte/s)

15

(IP) LAN

AER IP

ATM AER NHC가 NHRP

ATM

922.206(ms)

(IP) LAN IP

ATM

NHRP

432.673(ms)

가 NHRP

IP NHRP

NHRP

가

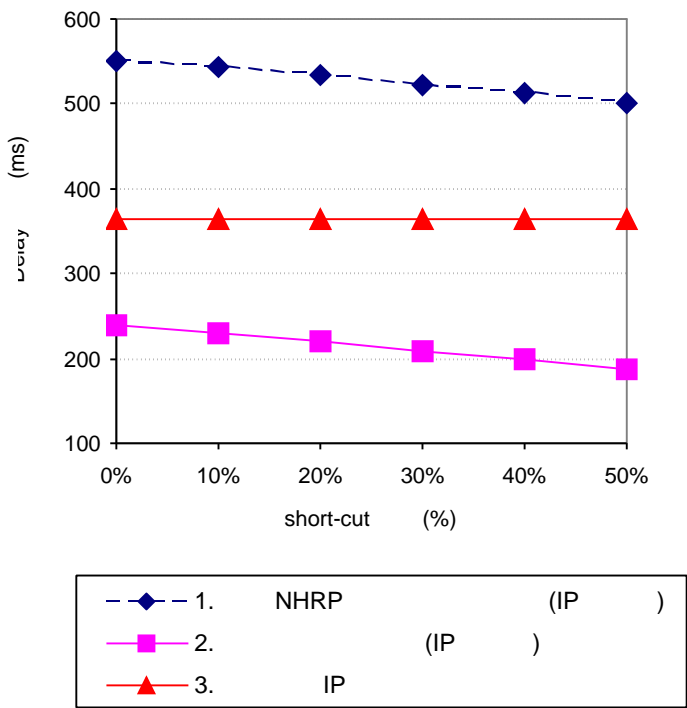
IP

15 X short-cut (%) ,

ATM LIS

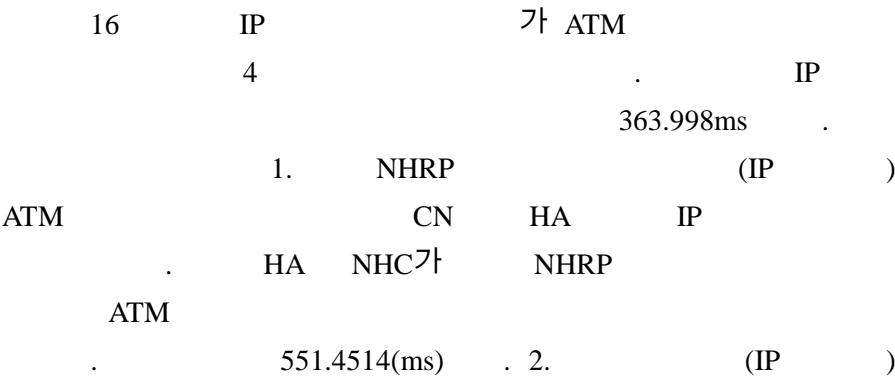
short-cut

가



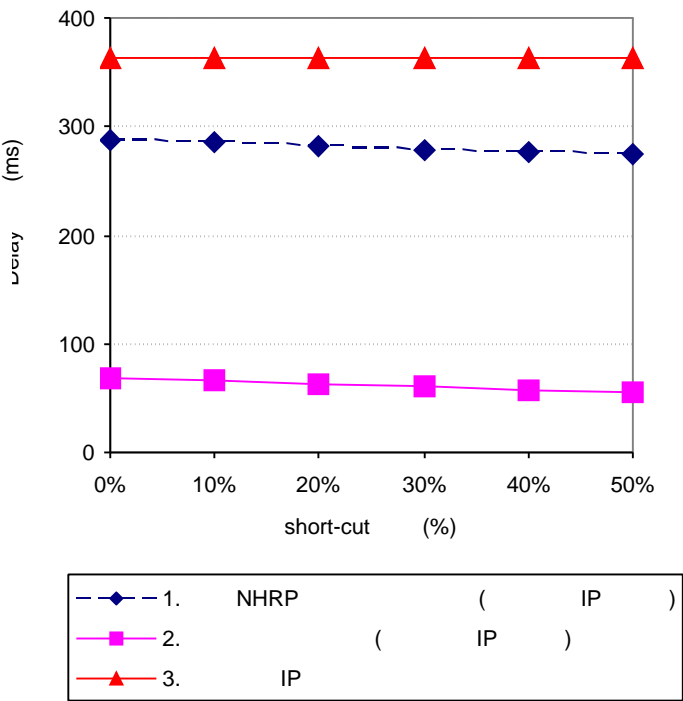
16. 4

(Tr=5Mbyte/s)



CN HA IP ,
 238.676(ms) . 1 Tr=5Mbyte/s

4.3.1.3 IPv6 1

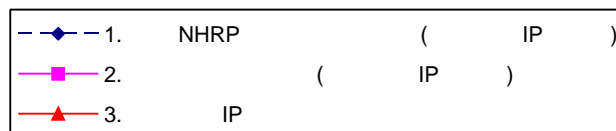
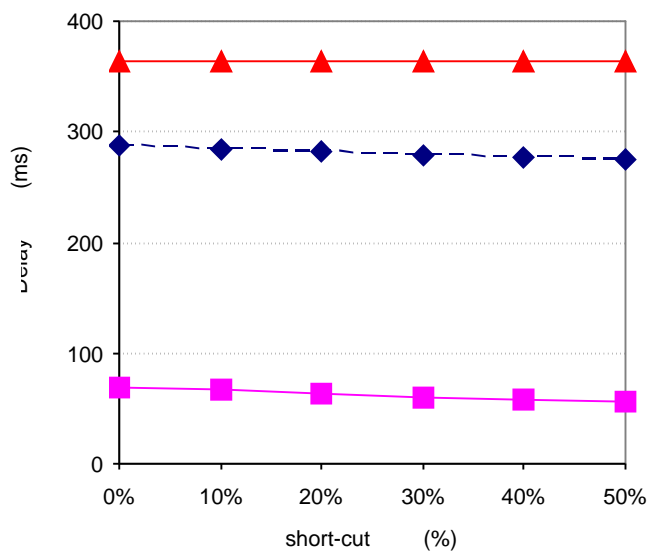


17. IPv6 1
 (Tr=5Mbyte/s)

17 IPv4
 IPv6 IP IP
 . 1. NHRP
 (IP) LAN HA

AER IP
 ATM AER NHRP
 ATM
 695.832(ms)
 2. (IP
) LAN IP
 ATM
 317.145(ms)

4.3.1.4 IPv6 4



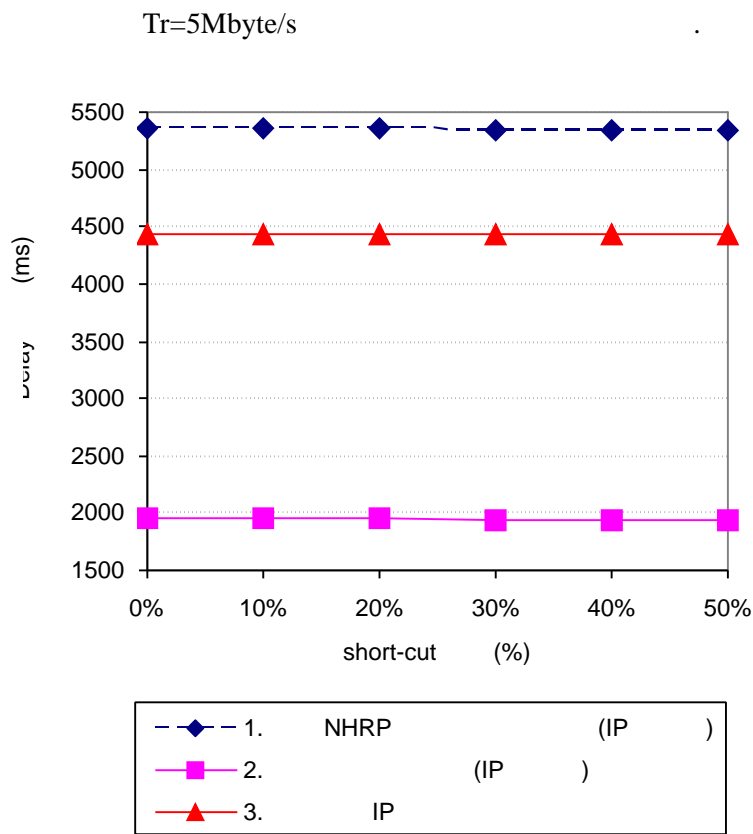
18. IPv6 4
 (Tr=5Mbyte/s)

18 IP 가 ATM
4 5Mbyte
IPv6 .
IP 363.998(ms) .
1. NHRP (IP)
287.734(ms) . 2. (IP)
68.922(ms) .

4.3.2 Tr=10Mbyte/s

4.3.2.1 1

Tr 10Mbyte/s .

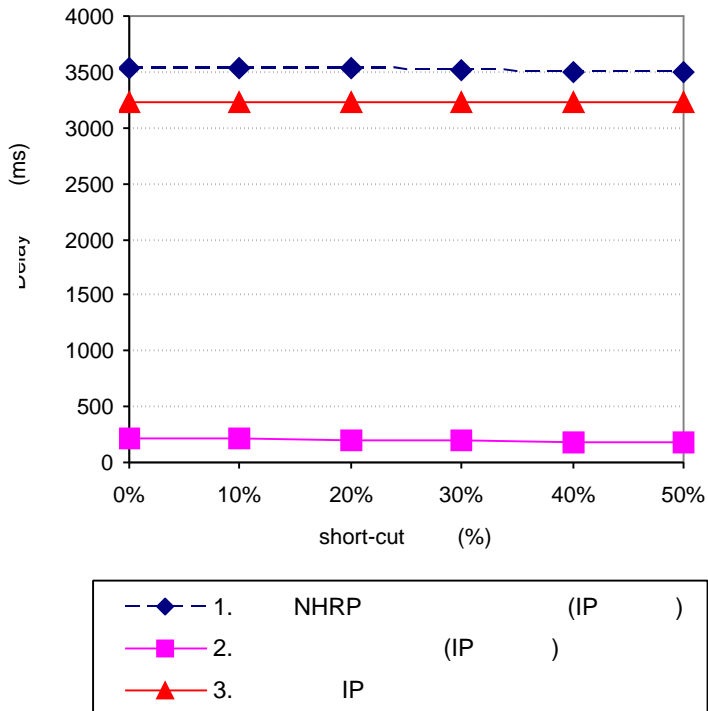


19. 1
(Tr=10Mbyte/s)

IP
4426.3(ms) . 1. NHRP
(IP) 5359.175(ms) . 2.

(IP) 1957.6(ms) 가

4.3.2.2 4



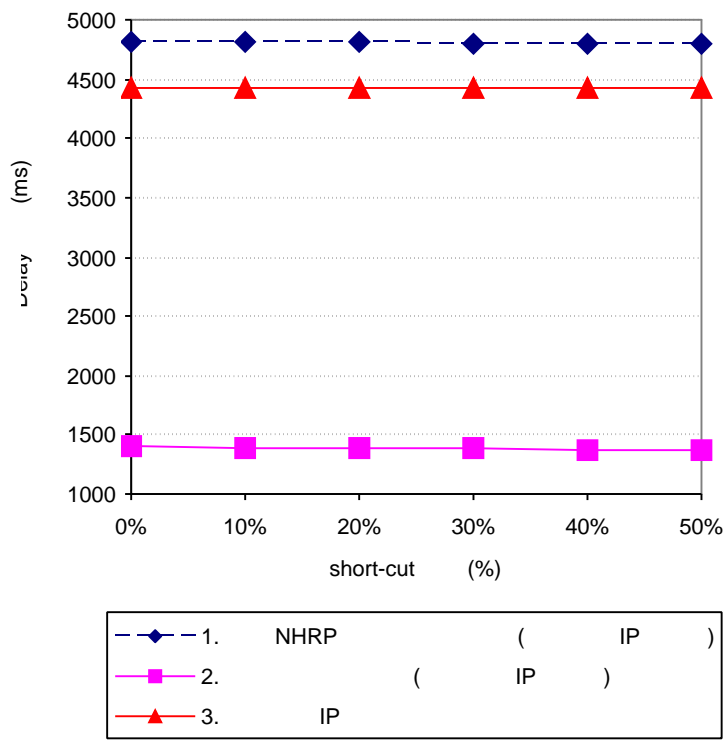
20. 4
(Tr=10Mbyte/s)

IP 가 ATM

4 Tr=10Mbyte/s

IP
3232.4(ms) . 1. NHRP (IP)
3540.318(ms) . 2. (IP)
211.008(ms) .

4.3.2.3 IPv6 1



21. IPv6 1
(Tr=10Mbyte/s)

Tr=5Mbyte/s Tr=10Mbyte/s

IPv6 IP

IP

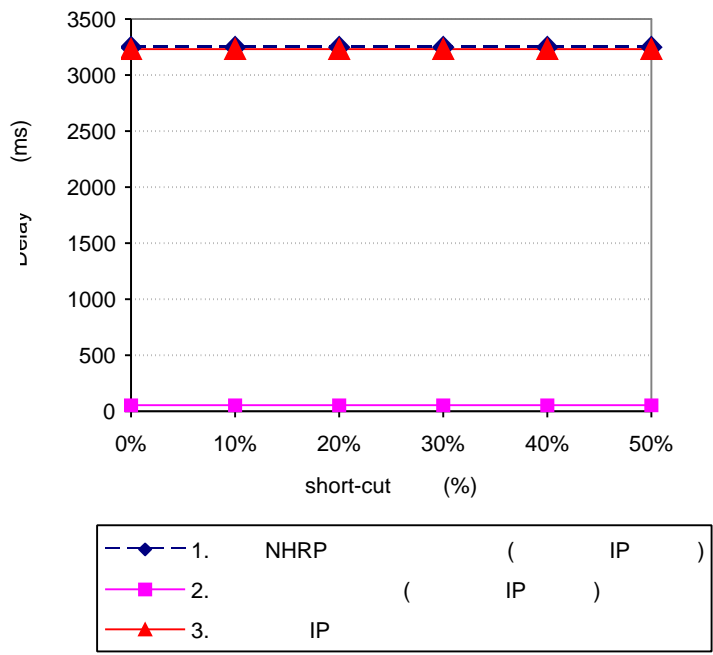
4426.3(ms) . 1.

NHRP (IP) 4817.194(ms)

, 2. (IP)

1401.29(ms) .

4.3.2.4 IPv6 4



22. IPv6 4
(Tr=10Mbyte/s)

22 4 Tr=10Mbyte/s , IPv6
IP

. IP
3232.4(ms) . 1. NHRP (IP
) 3253.343(ms) . NHRP 2.
(IP)
62.012(ms) .

5.

IP

ATM

NHRP

LAN

IPv6

IP

IP

IP

NHRP

‘cut-through’

<

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Study on the Scheme Using NHRP for Reducing End-to-end Path Delay over Mobile IP Network based on ATM Networks

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(Supervised by Professor Byun,
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(Abstract)

In this thesis, we propose a scheme to integrate the Mobile IP and NHRP over NBMA networks including the ATM network. Our scheme also defines the signaling and control mechanisms required to integrate the NHRP and Mobile IP. The integration decreases the end-to-end path delay between a MN and CN by using the features of the ATM, which are fast switching and high scalability. We mathematically analyze the end-to-end path delay between end hosts in the integrated Mobile IP networks, also showing the improvement of delay by simulation.