教育學 碩士學位 請求論文

初等學校 併設幼稚園 教師 葛藤 職務滿足度 關係 研究

慶州大學校 教育大學院教育 行政專攻 教育行政專攻 崔 外 學

指導教授 李 泰 鍾

2003年 8月

初等學校 併設幼稚園 教師 葛藤 職務滿足度 關係 研究

慶州大學校 教育大學院

教育行政專攻

崔 外 學

論文 教育學 碩士學位 論文 提出

指導教授 李泰 鍾

2003年 8月

崔外學 教育學 碩士學位 論文 認准

審	查	委員	長			
審	查	委	員			
審	查	委	員			

慶州大學校 教育大學院

2003年 8月

	•
1	1.
2	2.
4	•
4	1.
11	2.
23	3.
26	•
26	1.
27	2.
31	•
31	1.
32	2.
41	3.
50	4.
53	5.
61	•
61	1.
64	2.
68	
STRACT72	ABSTRAG
()	(

17	- 1>	<
22	- 2>	<
28	- 1>	<
29	- 2>	<
31	- 1>	<
32	- 2>	<
33	- 3>	<
34	- 4>	<
35	- 5>	<
36	- 6>	<
•37	- 7>	<
38	- 8>	<
39	- 9>	<
40	- 10>	<
41	- 11>	<
42	- 12>	<
43	- 13>	<
	- 14>	<
45	- 15>	<
·	- 16>	<
	- 17>	<
48	- 18>	<
49	- 19>	<

< -20>51

< -1>

•

1. ·

.

가 . .

. 가 가 ,

,

가 .

, 가

가 .

. 가 가

. 가 .1) ,

フト , 1) , (: , 1992), p.447.

, , ,

, , , .2)

, , 가

,

가 .

,

2.

,

2) , (: , 1988), p.247.

- 2 -

.

, ,

- 3 -

1. 1) 가 3가 (1) 가 가 가 "3) K. W. Thomas 가 .4)

3) 馬場昌雄, 組織行政の 心理學(東京: 白桃書房) p.411.

(2)

⁴⁾ Kennth W. Thomas, *Conflict and Conflict Management*(Chicago: Rand McNally, 1976), p.889.

```
. Lewis A. Closer
         Closer가
                              . Louis R. Pondy
                (:
                                   (:
  )
                  (:
    4가
  .5)
(3)
Stephen P. Robbins
                                     Katz
                                            Kahn
```

, 1981), pp.89-101.

(:

5) ,

J. G March H. A. Simon 가 mechanism 가 가 2) (1) 19 1940 Mayo 가 .6)

(:

6)

, 1982), pp.308-309.

(2)

(acceptance of conflict) .

. 가 ,

·

(3) 가" "

가

.7)

7) , (: , 1993), pp.134-135.

, ,

3)

(1) プト .

가 - ,

, -

가 가

(2)

(3) 가 4) 가 가 Robbins 8) Simon . March (1) (: , 1982), pp.209-210. 8)

.

(2)

, ,

.

(3)

가 . 가 가 가 .9)

.

(4) 가 , , ,

, 가

•

(5)

가 가 가

(), 가

9) · , p.209.

() 2. 1) 가 Streers 가 Porter , Miskel 가 "10) . Smith 가 11) 가 가 가 가 .12)

11) , ^r (1991), p.20.

¹⁰⁾ C. G. Miskel, R. Fevurly & J. Stewart, *Bureaucratic Structure, Organization Process & Three Dimension of School Effectiveness*, Paper Presented at the Annual Meeting AERA at New York, ERIC Documents(1977), pp.4-5.

			가			,13)
T iffin	McCormick					
		,				가
				.14)	Poter	Lawler
	"					
		,,				
		.15)				
			Bently	Remple	u	
	"	.16)			"	
					"1	7)
,						
,						•
		가				
,						
	1cClelland, " Job Quarterly(1986)		n of Child Ca		, 1981), p.: A Review	
14) J. 7	iffin and E. J.	McCormick		Psychology,	5th ed. (H	Englewood
15) I. V and t	, N. J. : Prentico Vicholas," Relation the Job Descript	onship betwo	een Porter's			
16)	7-405.				. r	ı
7(10) 17)	(1987),p.72. , r			가		가
), p.30.		١,			

가 .18) 가 가 "19) " 가 "20) 가 "21) 가 가 "22) 가 () 가 가 가 (internal satisfaction) 18) 2 (1969), J , pp.2-9. 19) J , (1997), p.23. 20) J , (1994), p.37. 21) J, (1993), p.4. 22) J , (1996), pp.27-31.

(external	satisfaction)			
,	, ,		가 기	ł
,	, , , 가			
٠		가		
,	(introspe	ection)		,
,	(discrepancy	·)		가
	,	,		~1
2)				
(1)	(an entity)가 ,			
		,	.23)	,
, 기	(unitary attitude object,	ect)	,207	

²³⁾ E. A. Locke, "What is Job Satisfaction?", Organizational Behavior and Human Performance(1969), pp.309-336.

가 .24) 가 (frame of reference) 가 (reference group) 가 가 가 가 가가 가 (2) 가 Herzberg²⁵)) ()

²⁴⁾ D. Yoder, *Handbook of Personnel Management and Labor Relations* (N. Y.: McGraw-Hill, 1958) p.148.

²⁵⁾ F. Herzberg, Work and the Nature of Man(Cleveland World Publishing Co., 1966), Ch.6.

, , ,

3가 March Simon²⁶) (image) (conformity of job to self (predictability of job relationship), image), (compatability of job and other roles) 가 Alderfer (fringe benefits), 5가 Hackman²⁷) 5 (5 core dimension) 5가

, (skill variety), (task identity),

(task significance), (feedback), (autonomy)

Locke²⁸⁾

,

²⁶⁾ J. G. March & H. A. Simon, op. cit., p.99.

²⁷⁾ J. R. Hackman, "Nature of Task as Determinator of Job Behavior", Personnel Psychology(1969), pp.435-444.

²⁸⁾ E. A. Locke, "Satisfiers and Dissatisfiers among White Collar and Blue Collar Employees", *Journal of Applied Psychology*(1976), p.1302.

< -1>

(work)	, , , ,
(pay)	, ,
(promotion)	, ,
(recognition)	,
가 (fringe benefit)	, , 가, 가
(working condition)	, , , , ,
(supervision)	
(co-workers)	가
(company & management)	, 가 ,

, Locke

가

3)

가 .

Jorde-Bloom²⁹⁾

, , , , 5

가 . 5가

²⁹⁾ P. Jorde-Bloom, *Measuring Work Attitudes in the early childhood setting*, Technical manual for the early childhood Job survey and early childhood work environment survey. Illinois Early Childhood Professional Development Project, (1989), pp.9-12.

가

가

. Jorde-Bloom

가

. Goodlad³⁰) - 가

Robinson³¹⁾

가 Fleischer³²⁾

³⁰⁾ J. I. Goodlad, "The School as Workplace", In G. Criffen (ed.), *Staff Development* (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1983), p.9.

³¹⁾ A. Robinson, "Two-year Follow-up Study of Male and Female Caregivers", *Child Care Quarterly*, 8(1979), pp.277-294.

³²⁾ B. Fleisher, "Identification of Strategies to Reduce Turnover among Child Care Workers", *Child Care Quartely*, 14(1985), p.136.

33) I. C. Ross and C. Seefelt, "The Relation Employee Turnover", *Personnel Psychology*, 10(1986), pp.327-338.

³⁴⁾ F. Mumford, Job Satisfaction(London: Longman, 1972).

³⁵⁾ R. L. Kahn, Work and Health(New York: Wiley, 1981).

가

.

가

가

<u>.</u>36) 가

가

가 가

. 가

Stern³⁷⁾

36) , ^r 7[†] J , : , 1977). 37) G. G. Stern, "Compensation for Teachers" , In E. Z. Rothkopf(ed.), *Review* . Stern 가

가

가

.38)

5가

< -2>

of Research in Education, 13(1986), pp.285-316.
38) S. Kontos and A. J. Stremmel, "Caregivers' Perceptions of Working Conditions in a Child Care Environment", Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 3(1988), pp.77-90.

< -2>

가 ,	Friesen, Holdaway, & Rice 1983; Holdaway, 1978 Malach & Pines, 1977 Whitebook, et al., 1982
, , 가	Goodlad, 1983 Coughlan & Cooke, 1974 Fleischer, 1985 Robinson, 1979 Ross, 1984
가 ,	Adams & Macht, 1976 Holdaway, 1978 Jorde, 1982 Kahn,1981 Lortie,1975,1986 McLaughl in, 1986, MacQueen & Ignatovich, 1986 Mumford,1972 Seashore,et al., 1983 Whitebook, et al., 1982
, ,	Adams, 1971 Kahn,1981 Lawler, 1971 Ochsner & Solmon, 1979 Stern, 1986 Whitebook, et al., 1982
- , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Gruneberg, 1979 Herzberg, 1966 Jorde, 1982 Kahn,1981 Kontos & Stremmel, 1988 Maslach & Pines, 1977 Phyfe-Perkins, 1980 Prescott, 1981 Seashore, et al., 1983 Whitebook, et al., 1982

5 20

가 . ,

Locke

.

3.

39)

40)

41)

42)

39)

J ,

(1988), pp.71-75. 40) , r (1991), pp.71-73. 41) , r (1996), pp.62-63. 42) , r

J ,

n

.

43) " "

가

·

, , , , ,

, , , ,

. , ,

•

45) .

1 , ,

,

.

46)

,

(1991), pp 52-54. 43) , ^r

(1994), pp.76-79.

(1975), pp.43-49. 45) , ^r

가 가 . ⁴⁷⁾

, , , , , , 가

· 가 ,

가 .

가 .

가 .

47) , ^r : (1984), p.46.

•

1.

< -1> . ,

8 . 가

, , 가

, ,

가 , ,

• ,

. 가

, , ,

, , , 가

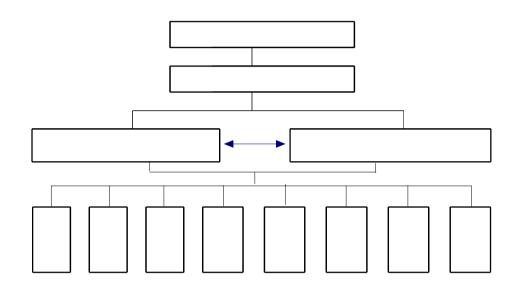
,

가 , 가 가 , .

,

•

< -1>



2.

1)

, 200 (random sampling) $2003 \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad 2 \quad 28 \qquad \qquad .$ $200 \quad 167 \quad 83.5\% \qquad .$

2)

í

< -1>

가	1
	2
	3
가	4
	5
	6
	7
	8
	9
	10
	11
	12
	13
	14
	15
가	16
	17
가	18
	19
	20
	21
	22
	23
	24

	1
가	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
	7
	8
	9
	10
	11
가	12
	13
•	14
	15
	16
	17
	18
가	19
가 가	20
	21
	22
	23
	24
	25
	26
	27

8 3-4
24 27
51
Likert 5 , ' ' 1 , ' ' 2 ,
' 3 , ' ' 4 , ' ' ' 5

SPSSWIN 10.0

.

(One-way ANOVA) , ,

(Correlation Analysis)

1.

< - 1>

	()	(%)
10	29	17.4
10 15	55	32.9
15	83	49.7
30	26	15.6
30 40	77	46.1
40	64	38.3
10	30	18.0
11 20	51	30.5
21	86	51.5
	167	100.0

2.

1)

< -2> 2.96 , 가

< -2>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	3.38	0.41		0.001**
	10 15	55	2.76	0.68	7.85	
	15	83	2.95	0.75		
	30	26	3.36	0.41	5.75	0.004**
	30 40	77	2.83	0.67		
	40	64	2.96	0.78		
	10	30	2.48	0.44		
	11 20	51	2.85	0.61	14.76	0.000***
	21	86	3.20	0.73		
		167	2.96	0.74		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

(F=7.85, p<.01), 10

가 가가 , 10 15 가

Th :

(F=5.75, p<.01), 30 가

가가 , 30 40 가 40

< -3>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	3.24	0.34		0.297
	10 15	55	3.02	0.68	1.22	
	15	83	3.05	0.69		
	30	26	3.21	0.35		
	30 40	77	2.98	0.69	1.58	0.209
	40	64	3.13	0.67		
	10	30	3.37	0.40		
	11 20	51	3.00	0.56	3.96	0.021^{*}
	21	86	3.02	0.73		
		167	3.07	0.64		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

(F=3.96, p<.05),

가 .

3)

< -4> 2.95 ,

가

< -4>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	3.25	0.74		
	10 15	55	2.95	0.70	3.14	0.046^{*}
	15	83	2.84	0.80		
	30	26	3.21	0.75	1.79	0.170
	30 40	77	2.88	0.73		
	40	64	2.92	0.81		
	10	30	2.92	0.48		
	11 20	51	2.91	0.81	0.16	0.852
	21	86	2.98	0.83		
	-	167	2.95	0.77		

^{*} p < .05, ** p < .01, *** p < .001

,

< -5> 2.98 ,

가 .

< -5>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	3.41	0.50		0.002**
	10 15	55	2.82	0.79	6.38	
	15	83	2.94	0.78		
	30	26	3.46	0.50	6.40	0.002**
	30 40	77	2.90	0.74		
	40	64	2.89	0.82		
	10	30	2.92	0.73		
	11 20	51	3.03	0.62	0.20	0.816
	21	86	2.97	0.86		
		167	2.98	0.76		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

(F=6.38,

p<.05) 10 가 가 가

, 10 15 가 15

7\ . (F=6.40, p<.05)

가 .

< -6> 2.99 ,

가 .

< -6>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	3.41	0.59		0.000***
	10 15	55	3.18	0.91	10.03	
	15	83	2.72	0.80		
	30	26	3.36	0.59	3.94	0.021*
	30 40	77	3.01	0.92		
	40	64	2.82	0.80		
	10	30	2.71	0.42		
	11 20	51	2.98	0.82	2.34	0.099
	21	86	3.10	0.96	<u> </u>	
		167	2.99	0.85		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

(F=10.03, p<.001) 7\;
(F=3.94, p<.05)

가 .

6) .

.

< -7> 3.03 ,

· 가 .

< -7> .

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	3.14	0.54		
	10 15	55	3.10	0.74	1.27	0.284
	15	83	2.94	0.70		
	30	26	3.10	0.47		
	30 40	77	3.11	0.71	1.78	0.172
	40	64	2.90	0.72		
	10	30	3.04	0.52		
	11 20	51	3.20	0.65	2.58	0.079
	21	86	2.92	0.75	1	
		167	3.03	0.69		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

・ フト ・ 40 フト 40

· 가

. 가 11 20

가 · 가가 , 21 가 10 · 가

2.74 , < -8>

가

- 8> <

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	2.75	0.34		
	10 15	55	2.73	0.67	0.03	0.973
	15	83	2.75	0.71		
	30	26	2.74	0.30	1.41	0.246
	30 40	77	2.82	0.70		
	40	64	2.64	0.68		
	10	30	2.78	0.76		
	11 20	51	2.91	0.65	3.08	0.049*
	21	86	2.63	0.58		
		167	2.74	0.65		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

(F=3.08, p<.05)

가 가 가 11 20 가

가 . , 가

가 10

, 21

< -9> 2.88 ,

가 .

< -9>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	3.12	0.51		
	10 15	55	2.79	0.77	1.31	0.273
	15	83	2.85	1.09		
	30	26	3.25	0.53	2.68	0.071
	30 40	77	2.78	0.83		
	40	64	2.84	1.09		
	10	30	3.10	1.03		
	11 20	51	2.89	0.81	1.28	0.281
	21	86	2.79	0.93		
		167	2.88	0.92		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

<

- 10> 2.95 ,

가 .

< - 10>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	3.20	0.29		0.004**
	10 15	55	2.92	0.46	5.61	
	15	83	2.88	0.49		
	30	26	3.19	0.24	4.54	0.012*
	30 40	77	2.92	0.44		
	40	64	2.88	0.53		
	10	30	2.90	0.29		0.804
	11 20	51	2.97	0.41	0.22	
	21	86	2.95	0.54		
		167	2.95	0.46		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

. 가

, , 가

•

3.

1)

< -11> 3.30 , 7h

< -11>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	3.13	0.33		
	10 15	55	3.49	0.51	4.94	0.008**
	15	83	3.23	0.68		
	30	26	3.13	0.35	3.38	0.036*
	30 40	77	3.42	0.53		
	40	64	3.22	0.70		
	10	30	3.48	0.56		
	11 20	51	3.33	0.41	2.29	0.105
	21	86	3.22	0.68		
		167	3.30	0.59		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

가 . 가 .

2)

< -12> 3.10 ,

가 .

< - 12>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	2.78	0.41		0.006**
	10 15	55	3.11	0.60	5.24	
	15	83	3.20	0.64		
	30	26	2.80	0.40		
	30 40	77	3.15	0.60	3.88	0.023*
	40	64	3.15	0.66		
	10	30	3.14	0.35		
	11 20	51	3.10	0.52	0.10	0.907
	21	86	3.08	0.72		
		167	3.10	0.61		

^{*} p < .05, ** p < .01, *** p < .001

< - 13>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	2.56	0.52		0.004**
	10 15	55	3.02	0.58	5.60	
	15	83	2.97	0.70		
	30	26	2.56	0.42		0.008**
	30 40	77	3.01	0.66	4.97	
	40	64	2.95	0.68		
	10	30	2.92	0.36		0.962
	11 20	51	2.94	0.63	0.04	
	21	86	2.90	0.74		
		167	2.92	0.65		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

< -14> 3.08 ,

가 .

< - 14>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	2.93	0.28		
	10 15	55	3.05	0.50	1.79	0.170
	15	83	3.16	0.70		
	30	26	2.95	0.29		0.148
	30 40	77	3.18	0.53	1.94	
	40	64	3.02	0.72		
	10	30	3.24	0.46		0.136
	11 20	51	3.12	0.56	2.02	
	21	86	3.00	0.64		
		167	3.08	0.59		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

, ,

< -15> 2.80 ,

가 .

< - 15>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p	
	10	29	2.70	0.34			
	10 15	55	2.82	0.76	0.38	0.685	
	15	83	2.83	0.72			
	30	26	2.71	0.32		0.409	
	30 40	77	2.76	0.72	0.90		
	40	64	2.89	0.74			
	10	30	2.89	0.40		0.664	
	11 20	51	2.81	0.71	0.41		
	21	86	2.76	0.74			
	_	167	2.80	0.68			

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

가

.

가

. 가

가 가 .

6) .

< -16> 3.11 ,

· 가 .

< - 16>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	2.84	0.55		0.067
	10 15	55	3.18	0.79	2.75	
	15	83	3.17	0.67		
	30	26	2.97	0.43		0.539
	30 40	77	3.13	0.79	0.62	
	40	64	3.15	0.68		
	10	30	3.20	0.48		
	11 20	51	3.06	0.64	0.38	0.684
	21	86	3.12	0.80		
		167	3.11	0.70		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

10 가 10

가

· 가

· 가 10

가 가 가 , 11 20

가 21 · 가

< - 17>

3.18 ,

가

< - 17>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	2.97	0.45		
	10 15	55	3.25	0.60	2.04	0.133
	15	83	3.20	0.71		
	30	26	3.08	0.38		0.041*
	30 40	77	3.31	0.61	3.25	
	40	64	3.05	0.74		
	10	30	3.27	0.68		0.700
	11 20	51	3.15	0.65	0.36	
	21	86	3.16	0.63		
		167	3.18	0.64		

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

(F=3.25, p<.05) 30 40 가 , 40 가 30

가

가

< -18> 2.85 ,

가 .

< - 18>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	2.57	0.62		
	10 15	55	3.01	0.72	3.06	0.049*
	15	83	2.85	0.85		
	30	26	2.69	0.55		0.227
	30 40	77	2.96	0.78	1.50	
	40	64	2.79	0.86		
	10	30	2.90	0.58		0.023*
	11 20	51	3.08	0.80	3.85	
	21	86	2.70	0.81		
		167	2.85	0.78		

^{*} p < .05, ** p < .01, *** p < .001

(F=3.85, p<.05), 가 11 20 가 가가, 21 가 10 가 .

<

- 19> 3.05 , 가 .

< - 19>

		n	Mean	SD	F	p
	10	29	2.82	0.26		
	10 15	55	3.12	0.43	4.64	0.011^{*}
	15	83	3.09	0.53		
	30	26	2.87	0.21		0.042*
	30 40	77	3.13	0.44	3.23	
	40	64	3.04	0.56		
	10	30	3.15	0.32		
	11 20	51	3.07	0.37	0.98	0.377
	21	86	3.01	0.55		
	_	167	3.05	0.47		_

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

4.

가

< - 20>

- 0.080	-0.042	- 0.119	- 0.051	- 0.081	0.018	- 0.062	0.016	- 0.075
(0.303)	(0.591)	(0.127)	(0.515)	(0.295)	(0.820)	(0.424)	(0.839)	(0.336)
- 0.032	-0.228**	- 0.209**	0.053	- 0.021	-0.069	- 0.093	- 0.152	- 0.133
(0.683)	(0.003)	(0.007)	(0.498)	(0.785)	(0.373)	(0.234)	(0.050)	(0.086)
0.117	0.113	- 0.091	0.059	0.045	0.151	0.086	- 0.053	0.074
(0.133)	(0.146)	(0.243)	(0.445)	(0.566)	(0.051)	(0.270)	(0.498)	(0.343)
0.071 (0.360)	0.235** (0.002)	- 0.057 (0.465)	0.089 (0.254)	0.139 (0.073)	0.102 (0.190)	0.125 (0.107)	- 0.068 (0.386)	0.116 (0.136)
0.066	-0.038	- 0.202**	- 0.071	- 0.130	-0.149	0.037	- 0.021	- 0.095
(0.396)	(0.624)	(0.009)	(0.362)	(0.095)	(0.054)	(0.638)	(0.784)	(0.222)
0.053	-0.010	-0.135	- 0.064	- 0.158*	-0.144	- 0.057	0.008	0.094
(0.493)	(0.896)	(0.081)	(0.413)	(0.041)	(0.064)	(0.468)	(0.922)	(0.228)
0.202**	0.118	- 0.031	0.091	- 0.154*	0.112	0.074	- 0.023	0.070
(0.009)	(0.129)	(0.686)	(0.241)	(0.046)	(0.149)	(0.341)	(0.773)	(0.365)
0.001 (0.989)	-0.068 (0.380)	- 0.174 [*] (0.024)	- 0.104 (0.182)	-0.123 (0.113)	-0.028 (0.719)	0.013 (0.870)	- 0.107 (0.170)	- 0.103 (0.185)
0.090	0.030	- 0.197*	0.006	- 0.096	0.004	0.033	- 0.074	- 0.038
(0.246)	(0.701)	(0.011)	(0.938)	(0.215)	(0.955)	(0.673)	(0.339)	(0.627)

^{*} p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

,

, , , ,

,

•

,

```
(r=.235, p<.01)
              가
(r=-.202, p<.01)
                   가
(r=-.158, p<.05)
                     가
(r=-.154, p<.05)
                   가
```

가 . . .

5.

가 .

,

10 가, 30 가 가가 , 가 가

, 가 ·

가 , 10 가, 30 가 가 가 가 10 가 가 10 가 가 30 가 가 가 가 21 가 20 가 가 가 10 가 가 가 가 가 11 20 가 가 가 가 가 가

가 1 40 가, 가 가 가 1 20 30 40 가 가 가 가 11 20 가 가 가 30 40 10 가 가 가 30 가 가 가 가 가 가 가

, , 가 .

가

가

가 10

가 11

10 15 가 가 가 30 40 가 가 가 가 가 가 30 40 10 15 가 가 가 30 가 30 가 가 가 가 가 10 15 가 가 30 40 가 가 가 가 가 30 40 가 가 가 가 가

30 40

가 가 10 가 10 가 가 10 가 . 가 가 가 10 15 가 가 , 30 40 가 가 가 가 10 가 11 가 가 10 15 가 가 가 30 40 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 11 20 가 10 15 가 가 가 , 30 40 가 가 가 , 30 가 40 가

가 가 가 가 가

가 가 가 가

· , 가 .

가 , 가 . · 가 ,

가

•

1. 가

가 가

, 8 24 ,

, , , , , , , 8

27 . , , , ,

,

·

2.96 10 30 40 ,

가 가 . 3.07 가

가 10 가 11

가 가 2.96 2.98 가 10 2.99 가 3.03 2.74 가 가 가 11 20 2.88 가 3.30 10- 15 가 가 30-40 가 3.10 가 가 30 가 2.92

가 가 10- 15 , 30 40 가 3.08 가 2.80, 3.11, 가 3.18 가 2.85 10- 15 가 11 20 가 가 10 15 , 30 40 가 가 가 가 가

가

, 가 .

가 .

2.

가 .

, .

·

. 가

- 64 -

가

· 가 10 가

가 , 30 가 가 .

가 가 가

· 가

, 10 15 가 가 .

10 가 , 30 40 가

가 가 .

,

가 , 가 . 가

· , 10 가 10 · 가

가 가 가 .

, 10 15 가가

. 10 , 30 가

가 가 , 10 15 가 11 20 가 가 .

,

.

가 , 가 , · 가

, 가 .

가 , 가 .

가 .

21 . ,

.

1. , : , 1981. , : , 1993. , : , 1982. , : , 1988. , : , 1982. : , 1992. , : , 1984. , г , 1991. J, J , , 1996. J, , 1982. , г J , , 1991.

J ,

, 1997. , г J, , 1988. , 2000. J , , 1993. J , , 1994. : J, 1984. , 1981. 가 가 J , , 1982. J , , 1991. J , , 1994. J , , 1996. , г J , , 1991.

, 「 가 」, : , 1977.

2.

- Fleisher, B. "Identification of Strategies to Reduce Turnover among Child Care Workers". Child Care Quartely, 1985.
- Goodlad, J. I. (1983). The School as workplace. In G.Criffen (Ed). *Staff develoment* (Chicago: The University of chicago press). In Jorde Bloom, 1989.
- Hackman, J. R. Nature of Task as Determinater of Job Behavior, Personnel Psychology, 1969.
- Herzberg, F. Work and the Nature of Man, (Cleveland World Publishing Co), 1966.
- Jorde-Bloom, P. Measuring Work Attitudes in the early childhood setting, Technical manual for the early childhood Job survey and early childhood work environment survey. Illinois Early Childhood Professional Development Project, 1989.
- Kahn R. L, Work and Health(New York: Wiley), 1981.
- Kennth, W. Thomas, Conflict and Conflict Management (Chicago: Rand Mc Nally, 1976.
- Kontos, S. and Stremmel A. J. " Caregivers' Perceptions of Working

- Conditions in a Child Care Environment", Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 1988.
- Locke, E. A. "Satisfiers and Dissatisfiers among White Collar and Blue Collar Employees", *Journal of Applied psychology*, 1976.
- Locke, E. A. "What is Job Satisfaction?" Organizational Behavior and Human Performance, 1969.
- McClelland, J. Job Satisfaction of Child Care Workers: A Review, Child Care Quarterly, 1986.
- Miskel, C. G. R. Fevurly & J. Stewart. Bureaucratic Structure,

 Organization Process & Three Dimension of School

 effectiveness(Paper Presented at the Annual Meeting AERA at

 New York, ERIC Documents), 1977.
- Montgomery L. and Seefelt, C. "The Relationship between Perceived Supevisory Behavior and Caregivers, Behavior in Child Care", Child Care Quartery, 1986.
- Mumford, F. Job Satisfaction(London: Longman), 1972.
- Robinson, A "Two-year Follow-up Study of Male and Female Caregivers", *Child Care Quarterly*, 1979.
- Ross, I. C. and Seefelt, C. "The Relation Employee Turnover", Personnel Psychology, 1986.
- Stern, G. G. "Compensation for Teachers", In E. Z. Rothkopf(ed.),

 Review of Research in Education, 1986.
- Vicholas, I. Relationship between Porter's Need Satisfaction

 Questionnaire and the Job Descriptive Index, Journal of Applied

 Psychology, 1972.

ABSTRACT

A Study on the Relationship of Conflicts to Job Satisfaction

Among Teachers in Primary School-Attached Kindergarten

Choi, Oe-Hak

Major in Educational Administration

Graduate School of Education

Kyungju University

Surpervised by Professor Lee, Tae-Jong Ph. D

The purpose of this study was to examine how much conflicts teachers in primary school-attached kindergarten suffered and to what extent they were satisfied with their job, in a bid to facilitate the development of primary school-attached kindergarten and help manage it in a more rational and productive manner.

For that purpose, earlier studies on teacher conflicts and job satisfaction were reviewed., and various theories on conflicts and studies on the concept, type and cause of conflicts and the way of looking at it were investigated. Besides, it's attempted to delve into the concept of job satisfaction, how it's shaped and what factors

affected and constituted it.

And then an instrument was designed to track teacher conflicts and job satisfaction in elementary school-attached kindergarten. The 51-item instrument covered teacher conflicts with 24 items and job satisfaction with 27 items in terms of classroom management, teaching activities, working environment, work handling, training activities, compensation/ position, relationship with organization and budget.

The subjects in this study were 200 teachers in elementary school-attached kindergartens, who were randomly selected from north Gyeongsang province, and a survey was conducted from February 5 through 28, 2003.

For data analysis, SPSSWIN 10.0 program was put to use. To find out the general characteristics of the respondents, frequency and percentage were calculated, and one-way ANOVA was employed to determine the impact of their career, age and class size on conflicts and job satisfaction. In addition, correlational analysis was implemented to look for connections between conflicts and job satisfaction.

The findings of this study were as follows:

First, regarding conflicts, the less-experienced and younger teachers felt greater conflicts, and those teachers expressed less job

satisfaction. The reason seemed that reality didn't match their expectation.

To dispel such negative conflicts, it's needed to create the type of educational condition that could address younger teachers' needs and suit the 21st century's Information Age. And there should be wider chances for promotion, as it gave an impact on their satisfaction with compensation and position. To make it happen, there should be more financial investment to improve the teaching environment of public school-attached kindergarten, which lagged behind that of private one, and heavy workload should be diminished. In addition, the promotion system should improve to give more satisfaction to the teachers.

The findings of this study suggested that in order to lower their conflicts and raise job satisfaction, it's required to enhance classroom management and working environment and supply enough support to teaching activities so that younger teachers could be better adjusted to the teacher community and dedicated to education. A broader range of regular training programs should be prepared, and the kind of social climate that kindergarten teachers are respected should be generated.

There should be more successful communication between teachers in different positions to facilitate younger teachers' adjustment, and some institutional device should be prepared for primary

school-attached kindergarten to attract more young children. As this type of kindergarten is a hub of early education, teaching efficiency could be higher when kindergarten teachers are helped to experience less conflicts and find their job more satisfactory. Therefore, how to alleviate their conflicts and increase job satisfaction should discreetly be studied from diverse angles.

()

?

7t

7t

...

2003 2

1.

: ____ 1) 10 ____ 2) 10 15

____ 3) 15

2. : ____ 1) 30 ____ 2) 30 40

____ 3) 40

3. : ____ 1) 10 ____ 2) 11 20

____ 3) 21

<u>v</u>

						1		
		?						
	1	가						
	2							
	3	•						
	4	가						
	5							
	6							
	7							
	8							
	9							
	10							
	11							
	12							
	13							
	14							
	15							
	16	가						
	17							
	18	가						
	19	•						
	20							
	21							
	22							
	23							
	24							

<u>v</u>

			1				
							,
		9					
		?					
	1	가					
	2						
	3						
	4						
	5						
	6						
	7						
	8						
	10						
	11						
	12	가					
	13	/ 1					
	14						
	15						
	16						
	17						
	18						
	19	가					
	20	가 가 가					
	21	·					
$\vdash\vdash$	22						
	23	•					
	24						
	25						
Н							
	26						
	27						
Ш							